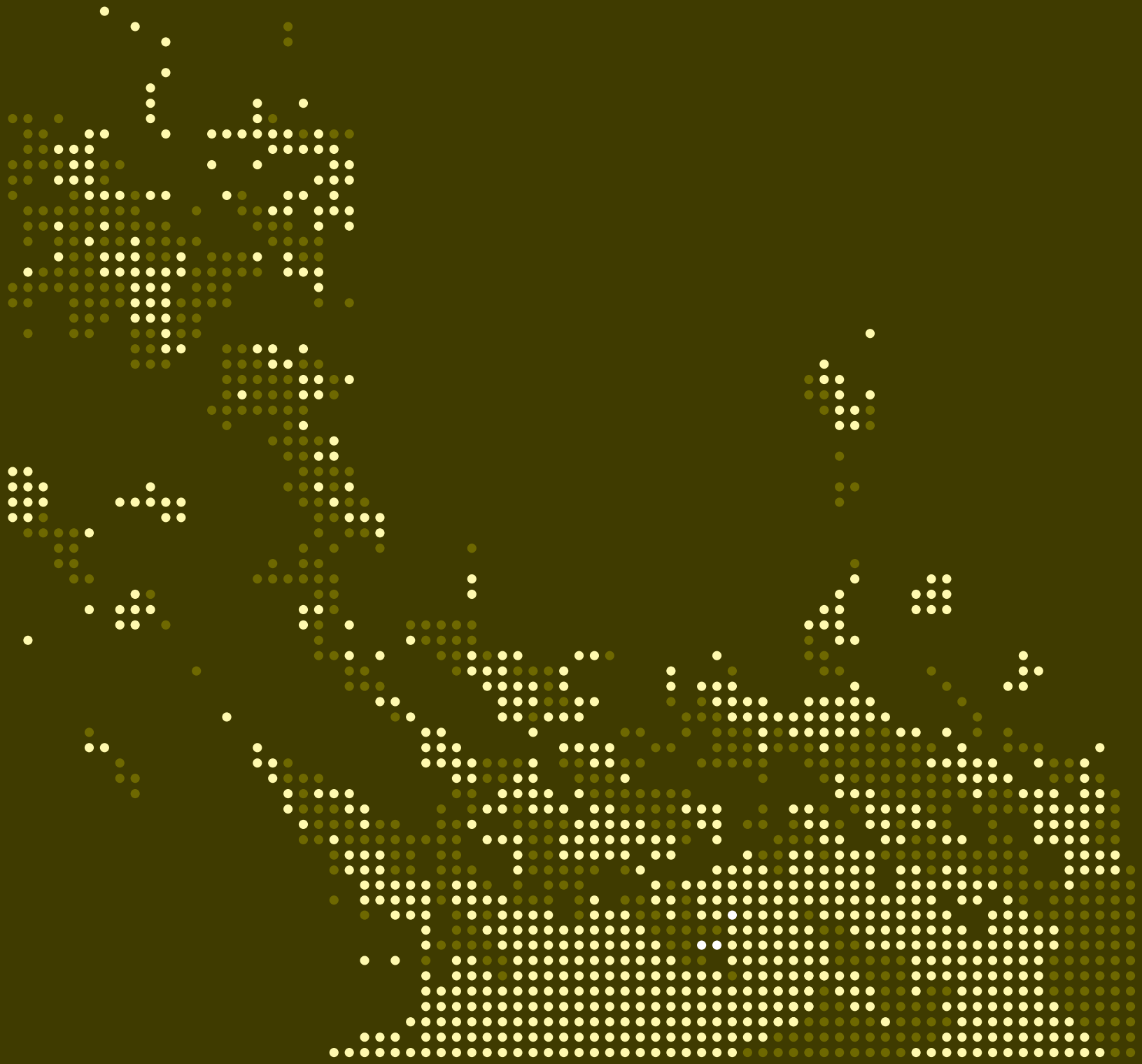


Statistical annex



Human movement: snapshots and trends

A

HDI rank	International migration										Internal migration		
	Immigration					Emigration					Lifetime internal migration ^b		
	Stock of immigrants (000)		Annual rate of growth (%)	Share of population (%)		Proportion female (%)	Emigration rate (%)	International movement rate (%)	Total migrants (000)	Migration rate (%)			
	1960	1990	2005	2010 ^a	1960–2005	1960	2005	1960	2005	2000–2002	2000–2002	1990–2005	1990–2005
VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT													
1 Norway	61.6	195.2	370.6	485.4	4.0	1.7	8.0	54.3	51.1	3.9	11.0	..	..
2 Australia	1,698.1	3,581.4	4,335.8	4,711.5	2.1	16.5	21.3	44.3	50.9	2.2	22.5	..	..
3 Iceland	3.3	9.6	22.6	37.2	4.3	1.9	7.6	52.3	52.0	10.6	16.4	..	..
4 Canada	2,766.3	4,497.5	6,304.0	7,202.3	1.8	15.4	19.5	48.1	52.0	4.0	21.5	..	..
5 Ireland	73.0	228.0	617.6	898.6	4.7	2.6	14.8	51.7	49.9	20.0	28.1	..	..
6 Netherlands	446.6	1,191.6	1,735.4	1,752.9	3.0	3.9	10.6	58.8	51.6	4.7	14.2	..	..
7 Sweden	295.6	777.6	1,112.9	1,306.0	2.9	4.0	12.3	55.1	52.2	3.3	15.0	..	..
8 France	3,507.2	5,897.3	6,478.6	6,684.8	1.4	7.7	10.6	44.5	51.0	2.9	13.1	..	..
9 Switzerland	714.2	1,376.4	1,659.7	1,762.8	1.9	13.4	22.3	53.3	49.7	5.6	26.0	..	..
10 Japan	692.7	1,075.6	1,998.9	2,176.2	2.4	0.7	1.6	46.0	54.0	0.7	1.7	..	..
11 Luxembourg	46.4	113.8	156.2	173.2	2.7	14.8	33.7	53.8	50.3	9.5	38.3	..	..
12 Finland	32.1	63.3	171.4	225.6	3.7	0.7	3.3	56.3	50.6	6.6	9.0	..	..
13 United States	10,825.6	23,251.0	39,266.5	42,813.3	2.9	5.8	13.0	51.1	50.1	0.8	12.4	44,400 ^e	17.8 ^e
14 Austria	806.6	793.2	1,156.3	1,310.2	0.8	11.5	14.0	56.6	51.2	5.5	17.2	..	..
15 Spain	210.9	829.7	4,607.9	6,377.5	6.9	0.7	10.7	52.2	47.7	3.2	8.3	8,600 ^e	22.4 ^e
16 Denmark	94.0	235.2	420.8	483.7	3.3	2.1	7.8	64.3	51.9	4.3	10.7	..	..
17 Belgium	441.6	891.5	882.1	974.8	1.5	4.8	8.5	45.1	48.9	4.4	14.6	..	..
18 Italy	459.6	1,428.2	3,067.7	4,463.4	4.2	0.9	5.2	57.3	53.5	5.4	8.1	..	..
19 Liechtenstein	4.1	10.9	11.9	12.5	2.4	24.6	34.2	53.8	48.8	12.6	42.0	..	..
20 New Zealand	333.9	523.2	857.6	962.1	2.1	14.1	20.9	47.1	51.9	11.8	27.3	..	..
21 United Kingdom	1,661.9	3,716.3	5,837.8	6,451.7	2.8	3.2	9.7	48.7	53.2	6.6	14.3	..	..
22 Germany	2,002.9 ^d	5,936.2	10,597.9	10,758.1	3.7	2.8 ^d	12.9	35.1 ^d	46.7	4.7	15.3	..	..
23 Singapore	519.2	727.3	1,494.0	1,966.9	2.3	31.8	35.0	44.0	55.8	6.3	19.1	..	..
24 Hong Kong, China (SAR)	1,627.5	2,218.5	2,721.1	2,741.8	1.1	52.9	39.5	48.0	56.5	9.5	45.6	..	..
25 Greece	52.5	412.1	975.0	1,132.8	6.5	0.6	8.8	46.1	45.1	7.8	17.2	..	..
26 Korea (Republic of)	135.6	572.1	551.2	534.8	3.1	0.5	1.2	47.7	51.4	3.1	3.4	..	..
27 Israel	1,185.6	1,632.7	2,661.3	2,940.5	1.8	56.1	39.8	49.5	55.9	13.1	40.3	..	..
28 Andorra	2.5	38.9	50.3	55.8	6.7	18.7	63.1	44.2	47.4	9.7	79.6	..	..
29 Slovenia	..	178.1	167.3	163.9	..	..	8.4	..	46.8	5.2	7.6	..	..
30 Brunei Darussalam	20.6	73.2	124.2	148.1	4.0	25.1	33.6	42.0	44.8	4.9	33.4	..	..
31 Kuwait	90.6	1,585.3	1,869.7	2,097.5	6.7	32.6	69.2	25.6	30.0	16.6	54.5	..	..
32 Cyprus	29.6	43.8	116.2	154.3	3.0	5.2	13.9	50.3	57.1	18.4	23.4	..	..
33 Qatar	14.4	369.8	712.9	1,305.4	8.7	32.0	80.5	25.8	25.8	2.3	60.7	..	..
34 Portugal	38.9	435.8	763.7	918.6	6.6	0.4	7.2	58.4	50.6	16.1	21.4	1,200 ^e	12.8 ^e
35 United Arab Emirates	2.2	1,330.3	2,863.0	3,293.3	15.9	2.4	70.0	15.0	27.7	3.3	55.1	..	..
36 Czech Republic	60.1 ^a	424.5	453.3	453.0	4.5	0.4 ^e	4.4	59.5 ^e	53.8	3.5	7.7	..	..
37 Barbados	9.8	21.4	26.2	28.1	2.2	4.2	10.4	59.8	60.1	29.8	36.6	90 ^f	31.1 ^f
38 Malta	1.7	5.8	11.7	15.5	4.3	0.5	2.9	59.7	51.6	22.3	24.0	..	..
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT													
39 Bahrain	26.7	173.2	278.2	315.4	5.2	17.1	38.2	27.9	31.9	15.9	47.3	..	..
40 Estonia	..	382.0	201.7	182.5	..	..	15.0	..	59.6	12.2	28.5	..	..
41 Poland	2,424.9	1,127.8	825.4	827.5	-2.4	8.2	2.2	53.9	59.0	5.1	7.1	..	..
42 Slovakia	..	41.3	124.4	130.7	..	..	2.3	..	56.0	8.2	10.3	..	..
43 Hungary	518.1	347.5	333.0	368.1	-1.0	5.2	3.3	53.1	56.1	3.9	6.6	..	..
44 Chile	104.8	107.5	231.5	320.4	1.8	1.4	1.4	43.7	52.3	3.3	4.5	3,100 ^e	21.3 ^e
45 Croatia	..	475.4	661.4	699.9	..	..	14.9	..	53.0	12.0	23.8	800 ^g	26.6 ^g
46 Lithuania	..	349.3	165.3	128.9	..	..	4.8	..	56.6	8.6	13.9	..	..
47 Antigua and Barbuda	4.9	12.0	18.2	20.9	2.9	8.9	21.8	50.2	55.1	45.3	56.1	24,000 ^f	28.4 ^f
48 Latvia	..	646.0	379.6	335.0	..	..	16.6	..	59.0	9.1	33.0	..	..
49 Argentina	2,601.2	1,649.9	1,494.1	1,449.3	-1.2	12.6	3.9	45.4	53.4	1.6	5.6	6,700 ^e	19.9 ^e
50 Uruguay	192.2	98.2	84.1	79.9	-1.8	7.6	2.5	47.8	54.0	7.0	9.5	800 ^f	24.1 ^f
51 Cuba	143.6	34.6	15.3	15.3	-5.0	2.0	0.1	30.6	29.0	8.9	9.6	1,800 ^f	15.2 ^f
52 Bahamas	11.3	26.9	31.6	33.4	2.3	10.3	9.7	43.7	48.5	10.8	19.3	..	..
53 Mexico	223.2	701.1	604.7	725.7	2.2	0.6	0.6	46.2	49.4	9.0	9.5	17,800 ^e	18.5 ^e
54 Costa Rica	32.7	417.6	442.6	489.2	5.8	2.5	10.2	44.2	49.8	2.6	9.7	700 ^e	20.0 ^e
55 Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	48.2	457.5	617.5	682.5	5.7	3.6	10.4	49.0	35.5	1.4	11.5	..	..
56 Oman	43.7	423.6	666.3	826.1	6.1	7.7	25.5	21.2	20.8	0.7	28.0	..	..
57 Seychelles	0.8	3.7	8.4	10.8	5.1	1.9	10.2	35.4	42.5	17.0	21.6	..	..
58 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	509.5	1,023.8	1,011.4	1,007.4	1.5	6.7	3.8	37.9	49.9	1.4	5.3	5,200 ^e	23.8 ^e
59 Saudi Arabia	63.4	4,743.0	6,336.7	7,288.9	10.2	1.6	26.8	36.4	30.1	1.1	24.8	..	..

Human movement: snapshots and trends

HDI rank	International migration											Internal migration	
	Immigration						Emigration					Lifetime internal migration ^b	
	Stock of immigrants (000)				Annual rate of growth (%)	Share of population (%)		Proportion female (%)		Emigration rate (%)	International movement rate (%)	Total migrants (000)	Migration rate (%)
	1960	1990	2005	2010 ^a	1960–2005	1960	2005	1960	2005	2000–2002	2000–2002	1990–2005	1990–2005
60 Panama	68.3	61.7	102.2	121.0	0.9	6.1	3.2	42.7	50.2	5.7	8.2	600 ^c	20.6 ^e
61 Bulgaria	20.3	21.5	104.1	107.2	3.6	0.3	1.3	57.9	57.9	10.5	11.6	800 ^g	14.3 ^g
62 Saint Kitts and Nevis	3.5	3.2	4.5	5.0	0.5	6.9	9.2	48.6	46.3	44.3	49.3	..	..
63 Romania	330.9	142.8	133.5	132.8	-2.0	1.8	0.6	54.8	52.1	4.6	5.0	2,300 ^g	15.1 ^g
64 Trinidad and Tobago	81.0	50.5	37.8	34.3	-1.7	9.6	2.9	49.8	53.9	20.2	22.8	..	..
65 Montenegro	..	..^h	54.6	42.5	..	..	8.7	..	60.9	.. ^h	.. ^h	..	..
66 Malaysia	56.9	1,014.2	2,029.2	2,357.6	7.9	0.7	7.9	42.2	45.0	3.1	10.1	4,200 ^c	20.7 ^c
67 Serbia	155.4 ^e	99.3	674.6	525.4	3.3	0.9 ^e	6.8	56.9 ^e	56.1	13.6	18.7	..	..
68 Belarus	..	1,249.0	1,106.9	1,090.4	..	..	11.3	..	54.2	15.2	26.1	900 ^c	10.8 ^c
69 Saint Lucia	2.4	5.3	8.7	10.2	2.8	2.7	5.3	50.1	51.3	24.1	27.9	30 ^f	18.5 ^f
70 Albania	48.9	66.0	82.7	89.1	1.2	3.0	2.7	53.7	53.1	21.0	21.4	500 ^g	24.1 ^g
71 Russian Federation	2,941.7 ^e	11,524.9	12,079.6	12,270.4	3.1	1.4 ^e	8.4	47.9 ^e	57.8	7.7	15.3	..	..
72 Macedonia (the Former Yugoslav Rep. of)	..	95.1	120.3	129.7	..	..	5.9	..	58.3	11.3	12.8	..	..
73 Dominica	2.4	2.5	4.5	5.5	1.4	4.0	6.7	50.9	46.2	38.3	41.6	..	..
74 Grenada	4.0	4.3	10.8	12.6	2.2	4.5	10.6	51.2	53.3	40.3	45.0	..	..
75 Brazil	1,397.1	798.5	686.3	688.0	-1.6	1.9	0.4	44.4	46.4	0.5	0.8	17,000 ^c	10.1 ^c
76 Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	56.0	35.1	27.8	..	..	0.9	..	49.8	25.1	27.0	1,400 ^g	52.5 ^g
77 Colombia	58.7	104.3	110.0	110.3	1.4	0.4	0.3	43.9	48.3	3.9	4.1	8,100 ^c	20.3 ^c
78 Peru	66.5	56.0	41.6	37.6	-1.0	0.7	0.1	44.3	52.4	2.7	2.9	6,300 ^f	22.4 ^f
79 Turkey	947.6	1,150.5	1,333.9	1,410.9	0.8	3.4	1.9	48.1	52.0	4.2	6.0	..	..
80 Ecuador	24.1	78.7	123.6	393.6	3.6	0.5	0.9	45.5	49.1	5.3	5.9	2,400 ^c	20.2 ^c
81 Mauritius	10.2	8.7	40.8	42.9	3.1	1.6	3.3	39.3	63.3	12.5	13.1	..	..
82 Kazakhstan	..	3,619.2	2,973.6	3,079.5	..	..	19.6	..	54.0	19.4	35.8	1,000 ^g	9.3 ^g
83 Lebanon	151.4	523.7	721.2	758.2	3.5	8.0	17.7	49.2	49.1	12.9	27.1	..	..
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT													
84 Armenia	..	658.8	492.6	324.2	..	..	16.1	..	58.9	20.3	28.1	500 ^g	24.5 ^g
85 Ukraine	..	6,892.9	5,390.6	5,257.5	..	..	11.5	..	57.2	10.9	23.8	..	..
86 Azerbaijan	..	360.6	254.5	263.9	..	..	3.0	..	57.0	14.3	15.8	1,900 ^g	33.2 ^g
87 Thailand	484.8	387.5	982.0	1,157.3	1.6	1.8	1.5	36.5	48.4	1.3	2.0	..	..
88 Iran (Islamic Republic of)	48.4	4,291.6	2,062.2	2,128.7	8.3	0.2	2.9	50.6	39.7	1.3	4.7	..	..
89 Georgia	..	338.3	191.2	167.3	..	..	4.3	..	57.0	18.3	22.1	..	..
90 Dominican Republic	144.6	291.2	393.0	434.3	2.2	4.3	4.1	25.9	40.1	9.1	10.4	1,700 ^f	17.7 ^f
91 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2.5	4.0	7.4	8.6	2.4	3.1	6.8	50.6	51.8	34.4	39.0	..	..
92 China	245.7	376.4	590.3	685.8	1.9	0.0	0.0	47.3	50.0	0.5	0.5	73,100 ^c	6.2 ^c
93 Belize	7.6	30.4	40.6	46.8	3.7	8.2	14.4	46.1	50.5	16.5	27.4	40 ^f	14.2 ^f
94 Samoa	3.4	3.2	7.2	9.0	1.6	3.1	4.0	45.9	44.9	37.2	39.4	..	..
95 Maldives	1.7	2.7	3.2	3.3	1.4	1.7	1.1	46.3	44.8	0.4	1.5	..	..
96 Jordan	385.8	1,146.3	2,345.2	2,973.0	4.0	43.1	42.1	49.2	49.1	11.6	45.3	..	..
97 Suriname	22.5	18.0	34.0	39.5	0.9	7.7	6.8	47.4	45.6	36.0	36.9	..	..
98 Tunisia	169.2	38.0	34.9	33.6	-3.5	4.0	0.4	51.0	49.5	5.9	6.3	..	..
99 Tonga	0.1	3.0	1.2	0.8	5.0	0.2	1.1	45.5	48.7	33.7	34.7	..	..
100 Jamaica	21.9	20.8	27.2	30.0	0.5	1.3	1.0	48.4	49.4	26.7	27.0	..	..
101 Paraguay	50.0	183.3	168.2	161.3	2.7	2.6	2.8	47.4	48.1	6.9	9.8	1,600 ^f	26.4 ^f
102 Sri Lanka	1,005.3	458.8	366.4	339.9	-2.2	10.0	1.9	46.6	49.8	4.7	6.6	..	..
103 Gabon	20.9	127.7	244.6	284.1	5.5	4.3	17.9	42.9	42.9	4.3	22.8	..	..
104 Algeria	430.4	274.0	242.4	242.3	-1.3	4.0	0.7	50.1	45.2	6.2	6.9	..	..
105 Philippines	219.7	159.4	374.8	435.4	1.2	0.8	0.4	43.9	50.1	4.0	5.6	6,900 ^c	11.7 ^c
106 El Salvador	34.4	47.4	35.9	40.3	0.1	1.2	0.6	72.8	52.8	14.3	14.6	1,200 ^f	16.7 ^f
107 Syrian Arab Republic	276.1	690.3	1,326.4	2,205.8	3.5	6.0	6.9	48.7	48.9	2.4	7.4	..	..
108 Fiji	20.1	13.7	17.2	18.5	-0.3	5.1	2.1	37.6	47.9	15.0	16.6	..	..
109 Turkmenistan	..	306.5	223.7	207.7	..	..	4.6	..	57.0	5.3	9.8	..	..
110 Occupied Palestinian Territories	490.3	910.6	1,660.6	1,923.8	2.7	44.5	44.1	49.2	49.1	23.9	61.3	..	..
111 Indonesia	1,859.5	465.6	135.6	122.9	-5.8	2.0	0.1	48.0	46.0	0.9	1.0	8,100 ^c	4.1 ^c
112 Honduras	60.0	270.4	26.3	24.3	-1.8	3.0	0.4	45.4	48.6	5.3	5.9	1,200 ^f	17.2 ^f
113 Bolivia	42.7	59.6	114.0	145.8	2.2	1.3	1.2	43.4	48.1	4.3	5.3	1,500 ^f	15.2 ^f
114 Guyana	14.0	4.1	10.0	11.6	-0.8	2.5	1.3	42.2	46.5	33.5	33.6	..	..
115 Mongolia	3.7	6.7	9.1	10.0	2.0	0.4	0.4	47.4	54.0	0.3	0.6	200 ^g	9.7 ^g
116 Viet Nam	4.0	29.4	54.5	69.3	5.8	0.0	0.1	46.4	36.6	2.4	2.4	12,700 ^g	21.9 ^g
117 Moldova	..	578.5	440.1	408.3	..	..	11.7	..	56.0	14.3	24.6	..	..
118 Equatorial Guinea	19.4	2.7	5.8	7.4	-2.7	7.7	1.0	30.2	47.0	14.5	14.7	..	..

TABLE

HDI rank	International migration										Internal migration		
	Immigration					Emigration					Lifetime internal migration ^b		
	Stock of immigrants (000)				Annual rate of growth (%)	Share of population (%)		Proportion female (%)		Emigration rate (%)	International movement rate (%)	Total migrants (000)	Migration rate (%)
	1960	1990	2005	2010 ^a	1960–2005	1960	2005	1960	2005	2000–2002	2000–2002	1990–2005	1990–2005
119 Uzbekistan	..	1,653.0	1,267.8	1,175.9	..	..	4.8	..	57.0	8.5	13.4	..	..
120 Kyrgyzstan	..	623.1	288.1	222.7	..	..	5.5	..	58.2	10.5	20.6	600 ^a	16.2 ^a
121 Cape Verde	6.6	8.9	11.2	12.1	1.2	3.4	2.3	50.4	50.4	30.5	32.1	..	..
122 Guatemala	43.3	264.3	53.4	59.5	0.5	1.0	0.4	48.3	54.4	4.9	5.2	1,500 ^f	11.1 ^f
123 Egypt	212.4	175.6	246.7	244.7	0.3	0.8	0.3	47.8	46.7	2.9	3.1	..	..
124 Nicaragua	12.4	40.8	35.0	40.1	2.3	0.7	0.6	46.6	48.8	9.1	9.6	800 ^f	13.3 ^f
125 Botswana	7.2	27.5	80.1	114.8	5.4	1.4	4.4	43.8	44.3	0.9	3.8	..	..
126 Vanuatu	2.8	2.2	1.0	0.8	-2.2	4.4	0.5	39.0	46.5	2.0	2.7	..	..
127 Tajikistan	..	425.9	306.4	284.3	..	..	4.7	..	57.0	11.4	16.1	400 ^a	9.9 ^a
128 Namibia	27.2	112.1	131.6	138.9	3.5	4.5	6.6	36.9	47.3	1.3	8.7	..	..
129 South Africa	927.7	1,224.4	1,248.7	1,862.9	0.7	5.3	2.6	29.0	41.4	1.7	3.9	6,700 ^e	15.4 ^e
130 Morocco	394.3	57.6	51.0	49.1	-4.5	3.4	0.2	51.5	49.9	8.1	8.5	6,800 ^a	33.4 ^a
131 Sao Tome and Principe	7.4	5.8	5.4	5.3	-0.7	11.6	3.5	46.4	47.9	13.5	17.9	..	..
132 Bhutan	9.7	23.8	37.3	40.2	3.0	4.3	5.7	18.5	18.5	2.2	3.8	..	..
133 Lao People's Democratic Republic	19.6	22.9	20.3	18.9	0.1	0.9	0.3	48.9	48.1	5.9	6.2	..	..
134 India	9,410.5	7,493.2	5,886.9	5,436.0	-1.0	2.1	0.5	46.0	48.6	0.8	1.4	42,300 ^e	4.1 ^e
135 Solomon Islands	3.7	4.7	6.5	7.0	1.2	3.1	1.4	45.6	44.0	1.0	1.7	..	..
136 Congo	26.3	129.6	128.8	143.2	3.5	2.6	3.8	51.6	49.6	14.7	20.0	..	..
137 Cambodia	381.3	38.4	303.9	335.8	-0.5	7.0	2.2	48.3	51.3	2.3	3.9	1,300 ^e	11.7 ^e
138 Myanmar	286.6	133.5	93.2	88.7	-2.5	1.4	0.2	44.9	47.7	0.7	0.9	..	..
139 Comoros	1.5	14.1	13.7	13.5	4.9	0.8	2.2	46.6	53.1	7.7	10.7	..	..
140 Yemen	159.1	343.5	455.2	517.9	2.3	3.0	2.2	38.3	38.3	3.0	4.3	..	..
141 Pakistan	6,350.3	6,555.8	3,554.0	4,233.6	-1.3	13.0	2.1	46.4	44.8	2.2	4.8	..	..
142 Swaziland	16.9	71.4	38.6	40.4	1.8	4.9	3.4	48.5	47.4	1.1	4.8	..	..
143 Angola	122.1	33.5	56.1	65.4	-1.7	2.4	0.3	41.7	51.1	5.5	5.8	..	..
144 Nepal	337.6	430.7	818.7	945.9	2.0	3.5	3.0	64.1	69.1	3.9	6.2	..	..
145 Madagascar	126.3	46.1	39.7	37.8	-2.6	2.5	0.2	49.2	46.1	0.9	1.3	1,000 ^a	9.3 ^a
146 Bangladesh	661.4	881.6	1,031.9	1,085.3	1.0	1.2	0.7	46.4	13.9	4.5	5.1	..	..
147 Kenya	59.3	163.0	790.1	817.7	5.8	0.7	2.2	37.1	50.8	1.4	2.3	3,500 ^e	12.6 ^e
148 Papua New Guinea	20.2	33.1	25.5	24.5	0.5	1.0	0.4	43.3	37.6	0.9	1.3	..	..
149 Haiti	14.5	19.1	30.1	35.0	1.6	0.4	0.3	50.5	43.2	7.7	8.0	1,000 ^a	17.5 ^a
150 Sudan	242.0	1,273.1	639.7	753.4	2.2	2.1	1.7	47.2	48.3	1.7	3.8	..	..
151 Tanzania (United Republic of)	477.0	576.0	797.7	659.2	1.1	4.7	2.0	45.0	50.2	0.8	3.3	..	..
152 Ghana	529.7	716.5	1,669.3	1,851.8	2.6	7.8	7.6	36.4	41.8	4.5	7.3	3,300 ^e	17.8 ^e
153 Cameroon	175.4	265.3	211.9	196.6	0.4	3.2	1.2	44.3	45.6	1.0	1.9	..	..
154 Mauritania	12.1	93.9	66.1	99.2	3.8	1.4	2.2	41.1	42.1	4.1	6.3	400 ^a	24.2 ^a
155 Djibouti	11.8	122.2	110.3	114.1	5.0	13.9	13.7	41.8	46.5	2.2	5.8	..	..
156 Lesotho	3.2	8.2	6.2	6.3	1.5	0.4	0.3	50.5	45.7	2.6	2.8	..	..
157 Uganda	771.7	550.4	652.4	646.5	-0.4	11.4	2.3	41.3	49.9	0.7	2.7	1,300 ^e	5.2 ^e
158 Nigeria	94.1	447.4	972.1	1,127.7	5.2	0.2	0.7	36.2	46.5	0.8	1.4	..	..
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT													
159 Togo	101.3	162.6	182.8	185.4	1.3	6.5	3.1	51.8	50.4	3.7	6.8	..	..
160 Malawi	297.7	1,156.9	278.8	275.9	-0.1	8.4	2.0	51.2	51.6	1.2	3.4	200 ^a	2.7 ^a
161 Benin	34.0	76.2	187.6	232.0	3.8	1.5	2.4	48.5	46.0	7.5	8.8	..	..
162 Timor-Leste	7.1	9.0	11.9	13.8	1.1	1.4	1.2	46.0	52.6	2.6	3.2	..	..
163 Côte d'Ivoire	767.0	1,816.4	2,371.3	2,406.7	2.5	22.3	12.3	40.8	45.1	1.0	13.8	..	..
164 Zambia	360.8	280.0	287.3	233.1	-0.5	11.9	2.4	47.0	49.4	2.2	5.6	..	..
165 Eritrea	7.7	11.8	14.6	16.5	1.4	0.5	0.3	41.9	46.5	12.5	12.8	..	..
166 Senegal	168.0	268.6	220.2	210.1	0.6	5.5	2.0	41.7	51.0	4.4	7.0	..	..
167 Rwanda	28.5	72.9	435.7	465.5	6.1	1.0	4.8	53.9	53.9	2.7	3.7	800 ^e	10.4 ^e
168 Gambia	31.6	118.1	231.7	290.1	4.4	9.9	15.2	42.7	48.7	3.6	16.4	..	..
169 Liberia	28.8	80.8	96.8	96.3	2.7	2.7	2.9	37.8	45.1	2.7	7.8	..	..
170 Guinea	11.3	241.1	401.2	394.6	7.9	0.4	4.4	48.0	52.8	6.3	14.3	..	..
171 Ethiopia	393.3	1,155.4	554.0	548.0	0.8	1.7	0.7	41.9	47.1	0.4	1.4	..	..
172 Mozambique	8.9	121.9	406.1	450.0	8.5	0.1	1.9	43.6	52.1	4.2	6.0	900 ^a	8.1 ^a
173 Guinea-Bissau	11.6	13.9	19.2	19.2	1.1	2.0	1.3	50.0	50.0	8.6	9.9	..	..
174 Burundi	126.3	333.1	81.6	60.8	-1.0	4.3	1.1	46.0	53.7	5.4	6.5	..	..
175 Chad	55.1	74.3	358.4	388.3	4.2	1.9	3.6	44.0	48.0	3.2	3.7	..	..
176 Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	1,006.9	754.2	480.1	444.7	-1.6	6.5	0.8	49.8	52.9	1.5	2.9	8,500 ^a	27.1 ^a
177 Burkina Faso	62.9	344.7	772.8	1,043.0	5.6	1.3	5.6	52.3	51.1	9.8	17.9	..	..

Human movement: snapshots and trends

HDI rank	International migration										Internal migration		
	Immigration					Emigration					Lifetime internal migration ^b		
	Stock of immigrants (000)				Annual rate of growth (%)	Share of population (%)		Proportion female (%)		Emigration rate (%)	International movement rate (%)	Total migrants (000)	Migration rate (%)
	1960	1990	2005	2010 ^a	1960–2005	1960	2005	1960	2005	2000–2002	2000–2002	1990–2005	1990–2005
178 Mali	167.6	165.3	165.4	162.7	0.0	3.3	1.4	50.0	47.8	12.5	12.9	..	..
179 Central African Republic	43.1	62.7	75.6	80.5	1.2	2.9	1.8	49.6	46.6	2.7	4.2	..	..
180 Sierra Leone	45.9	154.5	152.1	106.8	2.7	2.0	3.0	35.6	45.7	2.0	3.0	600 ^g	19.0 ^g
181 Afghanistan	46.5	57.7	86.5	90.9	1.4	0.5	0.4	43.6	43.6	10.6	10.8	..	..
182 Niger	55.0	135.7	183.0	202.2	2.7	1.7	1.4	50.0	53.6	4.0	5.0	..	..
OTHER UN MEMBER STATES													
Iraq	87.8	83.6	128.1	83.4	0.8	1.2	0.5	40.9	31.1	4.1	4.6	..	..
Kiribati	0.6	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.6	1.8	2.2	38.2	48.8	4.0	6.7	..	..
Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	25.1	34.1	36.8	37.1	0.9	0.2	0.2	47.3	52.0	2.0	2.2	..	..
Marshall Islands	0.8	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.5	5.8	2.9	41.0	41.0	17.7	20.1	..	..
Micronesia (Federated States of)	5.8	3.7	2.9	2.7	-1.6	13.1	2.6	40.9	46.4	18.6	21.0	1 ^g	1.2 ^g
Monaco	15.4	20.1	22.6	23.6	0.9	69.5	69.8	57.5	51.3	39.3	82.6	..	..
Nauru	0.4	3.9	4.9	5.3	5.5	9.3	48.7	5.1	45.0	9.3	50.4	..	..
Palau	0.3	2.9	6.0	5.8	6.5	3.3	30.0	34.9	40.2	39.3	58.7	..	..
San Marino	7.5	8.7	11.4	11.7	0.9	48.9	37.7	53.5	53.5	18.1	45.0	..	..
Somalia	11.4	633.1	21.3	22.8	1.4	0.4	0.3	41.9	46.5	6.5	6.7	..	..
Tuvalu	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	-1.6	6.1	1.9	42.2	45.4	15.4	18.2	..	..
Zimbabwe	387.2	627.1	391.3	372.3	0.0	10.3	3.1	24.1	37.8	2.3	7.4	..	..
Africa	9,175.9 ^T	15,957.6 ^T	17,678.6 ^T	19,191.4 ^T	1.7	3.2	1.9	43.1	47.8	2.9	..	..	..
Asia	28,494.9 ^T	50,875.7 ^T	55,128.5 ^T	61,324.0 ^T	0.7	1.7	1.4	46.6	47.1	1.7	..	..	..
Europe	17,511.7 ^T	49,360.5 ^T	64,330.1 ^T	69,744.5 ^T	2.9	3.0	8.8	49.0	52.9	7.3	..	..	..
Latin America and the Caribbean	6,151.4 ^T	7,130.3 ^T	6,869.4 ^T	7,480.3 ^T	0.2	2.8	1.2	44.6	48.4	5.0	..	..	..
Northern America	13,603.5 ^T	27,773.9 ^T	45,597.1 ^T	50,042.4 ^T	2.8	6.7	13.6	50.8	50.3	1.1	..	..	..
Oceania	2,142.6 ^T	4,365.0 ^T	5,516.3 ^T	6,014.7 ^T	1.7	13.5	16.4	44.3	48.2	4.9	..	..	..
OECD	31,574.9 ^T	61,824.3 ^T	97,622.8 ^T	108,513.7 ^T	2.6	4.1	8.4	48.7	51.1	3.9	..	..	..
European Union (EU27)	13,555.3 ^T	26,660.0 ^T	41,596.8 ^T	46,911.3 ^T	2.8	3.5	8.5	49.1	51.4	5.7	..	..	..
GCC	241.0 ^T	8,625.2 ^T	12,726.6 ^T	15,126.6 ^T	10.2	4.9	37.1	33.5	29.1	3.2	..	..	..
Very high human development	31,114.9 ^T	66,994.9 ^T	107,625.9 ^T	120,395.2 ^T	3.1	4.6	11.1	48.6	50.9	3.4	..	..	..
Very high HD: OECD	27,461.0 ^T	58,456.2 ^T	94,401.4 ^T	105,050.9 ^T	3.1	4.1	10.0	48.6	50.9	3.2	..	..	..
Very high HD: non-OECD	3,653.8 ^T	8,538.7 ^T	13,224.6 ^T	15,344.3 ^T	4.7	41.5	46.5	47.4	50.3	11.6	..	..	..
High human development	13,495.1 ^T	34,670.2 ^T	38,078.0 ^T	40,383.6 ^T	1.1	2.8	3.8	47.2	50.5	6.0	..	..	..
Medium human development	28,204.2 ^T	44,870.0 ^T	40,948.6 ^T	44,206.5 ^T	0.6	1.7	0.8	46.1	46.8	1.9	..	..	..
Low human development	4,265.7 ^T	8,928.0 ^T	8,467.5 ^T	8,812.0 ^T	1.6	3.9	2.3	45.0	48.9	3.9	..	..	..
World (excluding the former Soviet Union and Czechoslovakia)	74,078.1 ^T	125,389.2 ^T	168,780.5 ^T	187,815.1 ^T	1.1	2.7	2.7	46.8	47.8	2.4	..	..	..
World	77,114.7 ^{Ti}	155,518.1 ^{Ti}	195,245.4 ^{Ti}	213,943.8 ^{Ti}	1.1	2.6 ⁱ	3.0 ⁱ	47.0 ⁱ	49.2 ⁱ	3.0 ⁱ	..	..	..

NOTES

a 2010 projections are based on long-run tendencies and may not accurately predict the effect of unexpected short-term fluctuations such as the 2009 economic crisis. See UN (2009d) for further details.

b Due to differences in definition of the underlying data, cross country comparisons should be made with caution. Data are from different censuses and surveys and refer to different time periods and so are not strictly comparable.

c Data are estimates based on censuses from Bell and Muhidin (2009). Internal migrants are expressed as a percentage of the total population.

d Estimates for 1960 for Germany refer to the former Federal Republic of Germany and the former German Democratic Republic.

e Estimates for 1960 for the Czech Republic, the Russian Federation and Serbia refer to the former states of Czechoslovakia, the Soviet Union and Yugoslavia respectively.

f Data are estimates based on censuses from ECLAC (2007). Internal migrants are expressed as a percentage of the total population.

g Data are estimates based on household surveys from the World Bank (2009e). Internal migrants are expressed as a percentage of the working age population only.

h Data for Montenegro are included with those for Serbia.

i Data are aggregates from original data source.

SOURCES

Columns 1–4 and 6–9: UN (2009d).

Column 5: calculated based on data from UN (2009d).

Column 10: calculated based on data from Migration DRC 2007 and population data from UN (2009e).

Column 11: calculated based on data from Migration DRC (2007).

Column 12–13: various (as indicated).

International emigrants by area of residence

B

HDI rank	Areas of residence															
	Continent of residence 2000–2002 (% of total emigrant stocks)						Human development category of countries of residence ^a 2000–2002 (% of total emigrant stocks)				Share of continents' immigrants from country 2000–2002 (% of total immigrant stocks in the continent)					
	Africa	Asia	Europe	Latin America and the Caribbean	Northern America	Oceania	Very high	High	Medium	Low	Share of continents' immigrants from country 2000–2002 (% of total immigrant stocks in the continent)					
											Africa	Asia	Europe	Latin America and the Caribbean	Northern America	Oceania
VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT																
1 Norway	1.7	9.3	62.1	1.0	23.3	2.6	87.0	5.1	7.1	0.8	0.02	0.03	0.19	0.03	0.11	0.10
2 Australia	2.5	10.9	46.9	0.9	21.9	17.1	83.4	3.6	12.1	0.9	0.07	0.10	0.35	0.06	0.24	1.47
3 Iceland	1.7	4.3	61.4	0.7	30.3	1.6	92.4	2.7	4.1	0.8	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.03	0.01
4 Canada	1.3	5.8	15.2	2.2	72.7	2.7	91.6	3.0	4.8	0.7	0.11	0.15	0.34	0.48	2.35	0.70
5 Ireland	1.6	3.4	69.2	0.6	19.4	5.8	93.4	2.6	3.3	0.8	0.10	0.07	1.16	0.10	0.47	1.13
6 Netherlands	2.0	7.1	46.5	2.3	28.6	13.5	88.0	7.0	4.2	0.9	0.10	0.11	0.62	0.30	0.56	2.10
7 Sweden	3.3	6.3	65.5	1.7	20.6	2.6	87.2	6.3	4.7	1.9	0.06	0.04	0.34	0.09	0.15	0.16
8 France	16.0	6.5	54.5	4.6	15.9	2.4	70.4	13.0	9.7	6.9	1.79	0.24	1.67	1.37	0.71	0.85
9 Switzerland	2.5	6.9	68.4	2.7	16.4	3.2	86.8	7.1	5.3	0.9	0.07	0.06	0.50	0.19	0.18	0.27
10 Japan	1.3	12.9	13.4	8.6	59.5	4.3	78.8	10.9	9.7	0.6	0.07	0.23	0.20	1.26	1.30	0.76
11 Luxembourg	1.6	3.2	87.2	0.7	6.9	0.4	92.9	3.3	3.1	0.7	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.01	0.00
12 Finland	1.8	4.4	80.5	0.7	10.2	2.4	91.2	4.1	4.0	0.8	0.04	0.03	0.50	0.04	0.09	0.17
13 United States	2.7	20.1	28.3	32.2	12.6	4.2	45.7	35.7	17.3	1.4	0.38	0.91	1.08	11.97	0.70	1.89
14 Austria	1.9	9.1	63.0	1.8	19.8	4.4	84.7	8.8	5.7	0.8	0.06	0.09	0.50	0.14	0.23	0.41
15 Spain	1.8	3.4	61.2	23.5	9.1	1.0	70.4	24.8	3.9	0.8	0.15	0.09	1.43	5.34	0.31	0.27
16 Denmark	2.1	6.9	63.8	1.1	21.7	4.4	88.3	5.2	5.8	0.8	0.03	0.03	0.26	0.05	0.13	0.21
17 Belgium	2.0	6.3	75.6	1.6	13.3	1.2	88.4	6.1	4.6	0.9	0.06	0.06	0.61	0.12	0.16	0.11
18 Italy	2.0	3.5	51.1	10.7	26.0	6.7	82.9	12.4	3.9	0.8	0.42	0.23	2.86	5.81	2.12	4.38
19 Liechtenstein	1.5	3.1	92.0	0.6	2.5	0.2	93.1	3.2	3.0	0.7	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
20 New Zealand	1.1	6.6	16.6	0.3	6.9	68.6	92.1	1.6	5.7	0.5	0.03	0.07	0.15	0.03	0.09	7.17
21 United Kingdom	2.2	9.9	22.1	1.2	34.6	30.0	87.2	3.7	8.1	1.0	0.57	0.84	1.58	0.87	3.60	24.92
22 Germany	2.3	17.0	41.0	1.6	35.2	2.9	75.6	17.2	6.4	0.9	0.59	1.40	2.85	1.07	3.55	2.35
23 Singapore	0.9	51.2	21.9	0.2	12.3	13.5	49.1	34.4	16.0	0.5	0.02	0.29	0.10	0.01	0.09	0.74
24 Hong Kong, China (SAR)	1.0	3.9	20.5	0.4	63.2	11.0	94.8	1.5	3.2	0.5	0.04	0.06	0.25	0.05	1.12	1.55
25 Greece	1.9	14.4	42.6	1.0	27.4	12.7	83.4	10.5	5.3	0.8	0.11	0.27	0.68	0.15	0.63	2.33
26 Korea (Republic of)	0.9	35.7	7.4	1.6	50.3	4.2	86.5	2.4	10.6	0.5	0.09	1.08	0.19	0.38	1.86	1.23
27 Israel	1.0	76.1	6.8	0.7	14.6	0.8	24.8	4.3	70.4	0.4	0.06	1.47	0.11	0.12	0.35	0.14
28 Andorra	10.2	3.2	84.4	0.8	1.2	0.2	84.5	3.1	11.3	1.1	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
29 Slovenia	1.7	3.4	68.6	0.8	19.1	6.3	72.1	23.9	3.2	0.8	0.01	0.01	0.13	0.01	0.05	0.14
30 Brunei Darussalam	1.4	25.3	31.9	0.2	28.3	12.9	73.3	1.5	24.7	0.4	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.05
31 Kuwait	5.0	84.1	3.6	0.2	6.5	0.6	13.4	28.1	58.2	0.3	0.15	0.83	0.03	0.01	0.08	0.06
32 Cyprus	1.0	10.8	68.1	0.2	9.0	10.9	87.6	8.2	3.8	0.5	0.01	0.04	0.21	0.01	0.04	0.39
33 Qatar	7.6	59.3	12.6	0.2	18.4	1.9	35.2	7.3	57.2	0.4	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01
34 Portugal	5.6	3.2	59.6	12.1	18.7	0.8	78.3	13.8	3.3	4.5	0.70	0.13	2.01	3.97	0.92	0.32
35 United Arab Emirates	6.6	71.9	8.3	0.2	11.5	1.5	21.6	6.2	71.6	0.5	0.05	0.18	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.04
36 Czech Republic	2.0	7.1	66.9	0.8	21.0	2.1	69.2	26.0	4.0	0.8	0.05	0.05	0.42	0.05	0.19	0.15
37 Barbados	1.1	3.4	25.6	4.7	64.9	0.4	90.7	5.0	3.7	0.5	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.08	0.17	0.01
38 Malta	1.8	3.4	35.9	0.5	16.5	42.0	93.9	1.9	3.4	0.8	0.01	0.01	0.07	0.01	0.05	0.94
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT																
39 Bahrain	4.7	86.1	5.3	0.2	3.1	0.7	11.4	5.4	82.8	0.4	0.04	0.22	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02
40 Estonia	1.6	6.7	81.1	0.2	9.1	1.4	47.2	42.0	10.1	0.7	0.02	0.03	0.26	0.01	0.04	0.05
41 Poland	1.7	8.9	53.3	1.4	31.8	2.9	74.8	18.0	6.4	0.8	0.22	0.37	1.88	0.46	1.63	1.20
42 Slovakia	1.7	4.7	83.1	0.6	9.2	0.7	84.9	10.7	3.5	0.8	0.05	0.05	0.68	0.05	0.11	0.07
43 Hungary	1.7	6.7	48.6	1.5	35.6	5.9	86.6	8.8	3.8	0.8	0.04	0.05	0.34	0.10	0.36	0.47
44 Chile	1.1	3.6	20.2	50.1	20.6	4.5	45.3	49.5	4.7	0.5	0.04	0.04	0.19	4.49	0.28	0.48
45 Croatia	1.6	3.2	72.2	0.5	13.4	9.0	87.0	9.1	3.2	0.8	0.06	0.04	0.75	0.05	0.20	1.08
46 Lithuania	1.7	8.7	76.4	0.4	11.6	1.2	28.2	62.0	9.0	0.8	0.03	0.06	0.42	0.02	0.09	0.08
47 Antigua and Barbuda	1.0	46.6	8.4	11.4	32.5	0.0	41.1	11.7	46.7	0.5	0.00	0.06	0.01	0.13	0.05	0.00
48 Latvia	1.6	7.8	71.6	0.3	15.7	3.0	35.3	52.2	11.8	0.8	0.02	0.04	0.29	0.01	0.09	0.14
49 Argentina	1.1	10.6	28.6	34.6	23.3	1.8	59.1	21.2	19.1	0.5	0.04	0.13	0.30	3.58	0.36	0.22
50 Uruguay	1.1	3.5	17.2	61.4	13.0	3.8	34.0	60.4	5.1	0.5	0.02	0.02	0.07	2.55	0.08	0.19
51 Cuba	1.1	3.5	9.0	4.2	82.2	0.0	91.3	3.8	4.3	0.5	0.07	0.08	0.17	0.75	2.21	0.01
52 Bahamas	1.1	3.5	8.2	1.9	84.7	0.6	93.7	2.5	3.2	0.5	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.08	0.00
53 Mexico	1.1	3.9	1.6	0.8	92.5	0.0	94.8	1.2	3.4	0.5	0.68	0.80	0.28	1.39	23.24	0.07
54 Costa Rica	1.1	3.8	6.2	16.7	71.9	0.3	78.8	10.0	10.8	0.5	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.31	0.20	0.01
55 Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	16.3	39.8	26.7	0.4	14.7	2.0	68.1	7.7	18.9	5.3	0.08	0.06	0.04	0.01	0.03	0.03
56 Oman	8.6	60.4	17.6	0.2	10.7	2.5	33.1	8.6	57.9	0.3	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01
57 Seychelles	39.7	2.7	32.1	0.2	10.4	14.9	57.0	1.6	30.7	10.7	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.05
58 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	1.0	3.4	37.1	22.5	35.6	0.4	72.7	21.6	5.2	0.5	0.02	0.02	0.22	1.32	0.31	0.02
59 Saudi Arabia	8.3	66.5	8.0	0.8	15.5	0.8	26.8	10.4	62.3	0.4	0.13	0.33	0.03	0.03	0.09	0.04

International emigrants by area of residence

HDI rank	Areas of residence															
	Continent of residence 2000–2002 (% of total emigrant stocks)						Human development category of countries of residence ^a 2000–2002 (% of total emigrant stocks)				Share of continents' immigrants from country 2000–2002 (% of total immigrant stocks in the continent)					
	Africa	Asia	Europe	Latin America and the Caribbean	Northern America	Oceania	Very high	High	Medium	Low	Africa	Asia	Europe	Latin America and the Caribbean	Northern America	Oceania
60 Panama	1.1	3.5	4.5	10.2	80.6	0.1	85.5	10.0	4.0	0.5	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.31	0.37	0.00
61 Bulgaria	1.5	68.3	24.3	0.6	4.9	0.4	24.2	57.8	17.2	0.7	0.09	1.28	0.38	0.09	0.11	0.07
62 Saint Kitts and Nevis	1.0	3.1	29.1	29.4	37.3	0.1	66.2	30.0	3.3	0.5	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.18	0.03	0.00
63 Romania	1.7	19.7	57.4	1.0	19.0	1.3	74.9	19.2	5.1	0.8	0.11	0.42	1.03	0.17	0.50	0.28
64 Trinidad and Tobago	1.1	3.4	9.7	4.0	81.4	0.4	91.6	3.9	3.9	0.6	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.22	0.67	0.03
65 Montenegro	1.6 ^b	11.3 ^b	72.3 ^b	0.4 ^b	10.8 ^b	3.5 ^b	76.2 ^b	19.0 ^b	4.0 ^b	0.8 ^b	0.17 ^b	0.38 ^b	2.07 ^b	0.12 ^b	0.45 ^b	1.16
66 Malaysia	1.4	66.8	10.7	0.2	9.4	11.6	78.8	1.0	19.6	0.5	0.07	1.06	0.14	0.03	0.18	1.79
67 Serbia	1.6 ^b	11.3 ^b	72.3 ^b	0.4 ^b	10.8 ^b	3.5 ^b	76.2 ^b	19.0 ^b	4.0 ^b	0.8 ^b	0.17 ^b	0.38 ^b	2.07 ^b	0.12 ^b	0.45 ^b	1.16
68 Belarus	1.8	8.6	86.8	0.2	2.6	0.1	7.7	67.4	24.1	0.8	0.20	0.31	2.64	0.05	0.11	0.04
69 Saint Lucia	1.1	3.3	21.3	40.4	33.8	0.1	55.1	38.5	5.8	0.5	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.34	0.04	0.00
70 Albania	1.6	3.9	88.2	0.5	5.6	0.2	89.6	6.2	3.4	0.7	0.08	0.06	1.23	0.06	0.11	0.04
71 Russian Federation	1.9	35.3	58.9	0.3	3.4	0.2	13.0	31.7	54.5	0.8	1.44	8.63	12.14	0.51	1.03	0.45
72 Macedonia (the Former Yugoslav Rep. of)	1.6	17.9	52.8	0.4	10.2	17.1	75.7	18.8	4.8	0.8	0.03	0.09	0.23	0.02	0.07	0.87
73 Dominica	1.0	3.6	25.9	23.9	45.5	0.0	71.5	24.3	3.7	0.5	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.17	0.05	0.00
74 Grenada	1.1	3.4	18.4	20.1	56.9	0.2	75.4	20.0	4.0	0.5	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.23	0.10	0.00
75 Brazil	1.0	30.4	23.8	18.9	25.3	0.6	69.3	8.8	21.4	0.5	0.06	0.59	0.39	3.00	0.60	0.11
76 Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.7	3.5	82.7	0.3	10.0	2.0	57.1	38.9	3.2	0.8	0.13	0.09	1.78	0.05	0.31	0.49
77 Colombia	1.1	3.5	18.9	43.3	33.0	0.3	52.2	43.8	3.5	0.5	0.11	0.12	0.53	11.80	1.35	0.09
78 Peru	1.0	9.4	20.0	27.4	41.3	0.8	66.6	26.7	6.2	0.5	0.05	0.14	0.25	3.36	0.76	0.12
79 Turkey	0.9	10.2	84.0	0.2	3.7	1.0	85.4	9.8	4.4	0.5	0.17	0.62	4.32	0.11	0.27	0.61
80 Ecuador	1.0	3.3	41.7	8.5	45.3	0.2	86.7	9.6	3.2	0.5	0.04	0.05	0.50	0.99	0.79	0.03
81 Mauritius	32.8	2.6	49.7	0.2	4.9	9.8	63.7	1.7	24.4	10.2	0.36	0.01	0.15	0.01	0.02	0.34
82 Kazakhstan	1.0	13.6	84.8	0.2	0.4	0.0	6.2	73.6	19.7	0.5	0.22	0.99	5.19	0.11	0.04	0.03
83 Lebanon	10.3	18.6	22.7	4.8	31.2	12.5	67.2	16.7	11.6	4.4	0.37	0.22	0.22	0.46	0.45	1.42
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT																
84 Armenia	1.0	11.3	78.2	0.2	9.2	0.1	17.7	65.4	16.4	0.5	0.05	0.18	1.04	0.03	0.18	0.02
85 Ukraine	1.8	12.1	79.7	0.2	5.9	0.3	14.5	76.6	8.1	0.8	0.65	1.44	7.98	0.21	0.86	0.34
86 Azerbaijan	1.0	23.3	74.3	0.2	1.2	0.0	6.9	67.6	24.9	0.5	0.08	0.65	1.73	0.04	0.04	0.01
87 Thailand	1.0	60.1	13.0	0.2	22.3	3.4	43.7	30.3	25.5	0.5	0.06	1.04	0.19	0.03	0.47	0.57
88 Iran (Islamic Republic of)	5.1	17.9	34.9	0.3	39.6	2.3	82.8	6.6	10.1	0.5	0.30	0.33	0.55	0.04	0.91	0.41
89 Georgia	1.0	15.7	81.8	0.2	1.2	0.1	15.5	63.5	20.5	0.5	0.06	0.33	1.44	0.03	0.03	0.01
90 Dominican Republic	1.1	3.8	10.7	6.4	77.9	0.0	88.8	6.3	4.3	0.5	0.06	0.07	0.17	0.97	1.75	0.00
91 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	1.1	3.4	16.5	27.1	51.9	0.1	68.5	27.5	3.4	0.5	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.25	0.07	0.00
92 China	1.1	64.0	7.2	0.9	23.3	3.5	79.5	6.5	13.5	0.5	0.41	7.53	0.71	0.89	3.35	3.99
93 Belize	1.1	3.5	4.4	7.6	83.3	0.1	88.1	4.0	7.3	0.5	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.11	0.00
94 Samoa	0.8	5.4	1.5	0.3	16.6	75.3	76.5	1.1	21.9	0.5	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.04	1.57
95 Maldives	1.4	38.9	34.5	0.7	4.8	19.8	60.6	3.1	35.8	0.5	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
96 Jordan	5.9	81.3	3.7	0.3	8.2	0.6	15.8	27.5	56.3	0.5	0.25	1.10	0.04	0.03	0.14	0.07
97 Suriname	1.0	3.1	82.2	11.0	2.7	0.0	83.7	3.9	12.0	0.5	0.02	0.02	0.38	0.49	0.02	0.00
98 Tunisia	9.3	9.9	78.3	0.2	2.3	0.1	81.1	6.8	8.7	3.4	0.35	0.12	0.81	0.02	0.03	0.01
99 Tonga	0.8	5.5	2.2	0.9	35.8	54.8	90.2	1.6	7.7	0.5	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.55
100 Jamaica	1.1	3.4	19.8	2.6	73.0	0.1	92.9	3.5	3.1	0.5	0.06	0.07	0.32	0.41	1.72	0.02
101 Paraguay	1.1	3.9	2.9	87.4	4.6	0.1	8.2	87.1	4.2	0.5	0.03	0.03	0.02	5.99	0.05	0.01
102 Sri Lanka	0.9	54.1	25.7	0.2	12.7	6.5	46.4	18.0	35.1	0.5	0.05	1.02	0.41	0.03	0.29	1.18
103 Gabon	69.9	2.1	26.1	0.2	1.7	0.0	27.6	1.2	59.8	11.4	0.25	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00
104 Algeria	9.5	6.8	81.6	0.2	1.8	0.1	83.7	5.2	7.6	3.5	1.23	0.28	2.88	0.06	0.09	0.02
105 Philippines	0.9	35.4	8.7	0.2	49.9	4.9	66.5	25.4	7.6	0.5	0.20	2.43	0.50	0.14	4.20	3.30
106 El Salvador	1.1	3.5	2.4	5.1	86.8	1.0	90.5	2.9	6.1	0.5	0.07	0.07	0.04	0.84	2.15	0.19
107 Syrian Arab Republic	7.7	49.5	19.5	4.6	17.0	1.7	40.9	38.3	19.8	1.0	0.20	0.42	0.14	0.32	0.18	0.14
108 Fiji	0.8	5.0	4.4	0.3	38.0	51.6	92.5	1.1	5.9	0.5	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.13	1.46
109 Turkmenistan	1.0	12.1	86.2	0.2	0.5	0.0	10.2	71.7	17.6	0.5	0.02	0.06	0.38	0.01	0.00	0.00
110 Occupied Palestinian Territories	11.1	85.4	2.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	6.4	14.9	78.3	0.4	0.74	1.84	0.04	0.06	0.02	0.06
111 Indonesia	1.0	77.5	13.7	0.2	4.8	2.9	25.5	60.3	13.7	0.5	0.11	2.87	0.43	0.07	0.22	1.04
112 Honduras	1.1	3.6	3.4	10.8	81.1	0.1	84.9	3.7	10.9	0.5	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.65	0.73	0.00
113 Bolivia	1.1	4.9	8.2	70.5	15.1	0.2	24.4	70.7	4.4	0.5	0.03	0.04	0.05	4.56	0.15	0.02
114 Guyana	1.1	3.4	8.8	8.0	78.6	0.2	87.6	7.7	4.2	0.6	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.51	0.74	0.01
115 Mongolia	0.9	21.0	40.7	0.4	35.1	1.8	75.8	17.4	6.3	0.4	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00
116 Viet Nam	0.9	15.1	18.3	0.2	57.4	8.0	85.0	2.7	11.8	0.5	0.12	0.61	0.63	0.07	2.86	3.16
117 Moldova	1.8	7.7	86.7	0.2	3.5	0.1	12.0	50.1	37.1	0.8	0.07	0.10	0.98	0.02	0.06	0.02
118 Equatorial Guinea	77.9	3.0	18.3	0.2	0.6	0.0	18.7	1.1	72.0	8.2	0.46	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00

TABLE

HDI rank	Areas of residence															
	Continent of residence 2000–2002 (% of total emigrant stocks)						Human development category of countries of residence ^a 2000–2002 (% of total emigrant stocks)				Share of continents' immigrants from country 2000–2002 (% of total immigrant stocks in the continent)					
	Africa	Asia	Europe	Latin America and the Caribbean	Northern America	Oceania	Very high	High	Medium	Low	Africa	Asia	Europe	Latin America and the Caribbean	Northern America	Oceania
119 Uzbekistan	1.0	39.7	57.9	0.2	1.2	0.0	8.5	49.9	41.1	0.5	0.14	1.88	2.31	0.08	0.07	0.02
120 Kyrgyzstan	1.0	10.4	87.8	0.2	0.6	0.0	6.9	80.7	11.9	0.5	0.04	0.13	0.89	0.02	0.01	0.00
121 Cape Verde	33.8	3.0	49.1	0.2	14.0	0.0	62.3	1.7	10.8	25.2	0.42	0.01	0.17	0.01	0.07	0.00
122 Guatemala	1.1	3.7	3.0	9.1	83.0	0.1	86.4	5.6	7.5	0.5	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.91	1.25	0.01
123 Egypt	10.5	70.5	9.7	0.3	7.4	1.6	21.8	54.5	20.3	3.5	1.43	3.10	0.36	0.11	0.40	0.69
124 Nicaragua	1.1	3.5	2.5	48.4	44.4	0.1	47.3	46.0	6.2	0.5	0.04	0.04	0.02	4.23	0.58	0.02
125 Botswana	60.3	2.7	21.3	0.2	10.8	4.7	36.6	1.3	43.2	18.9	0.06	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02
126 Vanuatu	0.8	5.3	25.4	0.3	2.8	65.4	57.2	1.6	40.8	0.4	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05
127 Tajikistan	1.0	42.8	55.6	0.2	0.4	0.0	6.3	50.3	42.9	0.5	0.05	0.70	0.77	0.03	0.01	0.00
128 Namibia	77.8	2.5	11.3	0.2	5.4	2.7	19.5	1.1	36.6	42.8	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01
129 South Africa	38.6	3.3	30.5	0.3	13.8	13.5	57.5	1.6	12.5	28.4	1.89	0.05	0.41	0.04	0.27	2.09
130 Morocco	9.1	13.2	74.5	0.2	2.8	0.1	82.8	5.8	7.8	3.5	1.48	0.69	3.29	0.09	0.18	0.03
131 Sao Tome and Principe	27.2	3.0	69.0	0.2	0.6	0.0	68.5	2.0	20.1	9.4	0.04	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00
132 Bhutan	0.7	89.3	6.4	0.2	2.8	0.5	10.5	0.9	87.9	0.6	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
133 Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.9	15.6	17.4	0.2	62.9	3.0	84.2	1.3	14.0	0.5	0.02	0.11	0.10	0.01	0.55	0.21
134 India	1.7	72.0	9.7	0.2	15.0	1.3	47.9	20.4	30.7	1.0	0.97	13.18	1.49	0.35	3.37	2.41
135 Solomon Islands	0.9	5.6	11.4	0.3	4.5	77.3	60.4	1.3	37.9	0.4	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06
136 Congo	80.1	2.1	16.5	0.2	1.1	0.0	17.5	1.1	73.8	7.6	2.74	0.02	0.15	0.02	0.01	0.00
137 Cambodia	0.9	13.1	26.3	0.2	50.5	8.9	86.5	1.5	11.5	0.5	0.02	0.08	0.14	0.01	0.39	0.55
138 Myanmar	0.8	77.6	5.9	0.2	11.8	3.7	23.1	0.9	75.4	0.5	0.02	0.49	0.03	0.01	0.09	0.23
139 Comoros	42.0	4.8	52.4	0.2	0.6	0.0	52.2	4.5	37.8	5.5	0.13	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00
140 Yemen	6.1	85.4	4.6	0.2	3.6	0.1	17.5	65.9	16.2	0.4	0.23	1.04	0.05	0.02	0.05	0.01
141 Pakistan	1.4	72.5	16.4	0.2	9.1	0.4	27.7	24.1	47.4	0.9	0.30	5.02	0.96	0.11	0.78	0.28
142 Swaziland	72.5	3.2	14.9	0.2	7.1	2.1	24.0	1.9	25.8	48.4	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
143 Angola	65.8	3.8	28.6	0.8	1.0	0.0	29.2	2.0	33.7	35.2	3.62	0.07	0.43	0.11	0.02	0.01
144 Nepal	0.7	95.0	2.4	0.2	1.3	0.3	5.6	2.2	91.6	0.6	0.05	1.99	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.07
145 Madagascar	28.2	3.0	65.8	0.5	2.4	0.1	67.2	15.3	8.7	8.9	0.27	0.01	0.17	0.01	0.01	0.00
146 Bangladesh	0.7	92.4	4.7	0.2	1.8	0.2	7.7	8.4	83.2	0.6	0.31	12.76	0.55	0.17	0.30	0.25
147 Kenya	41.5	4.2	37.9	0.2	14.4	1.8	53.6	1.6	39.8	5.0	1.18	0.04	0.29	0.02	0.16	0.16
148 Papua New Guinea	0.8	8.9	4.9	0.3	4.4	80.7	59.1	1.1	39.3	0.5	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.81
149 Haiti	1.1	3.4	5.5	25.7	64.3	0.0	70.0	12.1	17.3	0.5	0.05	0.05	0.07	3.19	1.20	0.00
150 Sudan	42.9	45.9	5.7	0.2	4.6	0.8	12.5	38.8	42.0	6.7	1.72	0.60	0.06	0.02	0.07	0.10
151 Tanzania (United Republic of)	67.5	2.8	17.4	0.2	11.4	0.7	29.4	1.3	45.7	23.7	1.21	0.02	0.09	0.01	0.08	0.04
152 Ghana	74.8	3.4	12.2	0.2	9.1	0.2	21.6	1.0	16.5	60.8	4.48	0.07	0.20	0.03	0.22	0.05
153 Cameroon	48.9	3.2	38.8	0.2	8.9	0.1	47.2	1.5	36.7	14.6	0.52	0.01	0.11	0.01	0.04	0.00
154 Mauritania	75.9	4.5	17.1	0.2	2.3	0.0	19.3	3.6	18.9	58.2	0.55	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.00
155 Djibouti	41.7	5.0	48.0	0.2	4.7	0.5	52.4	4.5	11.5	31.5	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
156 Lesotho	93.5	2.3	2.8	0.1	1.1	0.2	4.2	0.9	23.6	71.3	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
157 Uganda	37.5	3.7	43.9	0.2	13.9	0.9	58.1	1.6	31.8	8.5	0.40	0.01	0.13	0.01	0.06	0.03
158 Nigeria	62.3	4.4	18.1	0.2	14.8	0.2	33.0	2.3	44.5	20.2	4.06	0.09	0.32	0.04	0.38	0.04
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT																
159 Togo	83.8	2.7	11.3	0.2	2.0	0.0	13.2	0.9	51.4	34.5	1.12	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.00
160 Malawi	83.7	2.5	11.6	0.2	1.7	0.4	13.6	1.1	43.4	41.9	0.79	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.01
161 Benin	91.6	3.1	4.6	0.2	0.5	0.0	5.2	0.8	43.5	50.4	3.30	0.04	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.00
162 Timor-Leste	0.8	39.5	18.2	0.2	0.2	41.0	59.8	1.2	38.5	0.4	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.19
163 Côte d'Ivoire	47.7	3.1	43.4	0.2	5.6	0.1	48.4	1.6	10.4	39.6	0.53	0.01	0.13	0.01	0.02	0.00
164 Zambia	78.3	2.9	13.2	0.2	3.8	1.6	18.5	1.1	53.8	26.5	1.21	0.01	0.06	0.01	0.02	0.08
165 Eritrea	78.2	11.5	5.6	0.2	4.3	0.3	10.4	9.4	13.1	67.1	2.78	0.13	0.05	0.02	0.06	0.03
166 Senegal	55.7	3.0	38.1	0.2	2.9	0.0	40.6	1.5	24.7	33.2	1.67	0.03	0.31	0.02	0.03	0.00
167 Rwanda	85.2	3.2	9.1	0.2	2.3	0.0	11.4	1.0	79.7	8.0	1.28	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.00
168 Gambia	44.7	2.9	39.7	0.2	12.4	0.1	51.6	1.5	16.5	30.4	0.14	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.00
169 Liberia	34.9	4.4	11.5	0.2	48.8	0.2	60.4	1.1	24.9	13.6	0.19	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.10	0.00
170 Guinea	90.3	3.0	5.1	0.2	1.4	0.0	6.6	0.8	10.2	82.4	3.29	0.04	0.05	0.02	0.02	0.00
171 Ethiopia	8.6	37.5	21.4	0.2	30.7	1.5	75.1	10.0	10.5	4.4	0.15	0.22	0.10	0.01	0.22	0.08
172 Mozambique	83.8	2.5	12.8	0.3	0.6	0.1	13.3	1.2	50.1	35.4	4.44	0.04	0.18	0.04	0.01	0.01
173 Guinea-Bissau	65.0	2.8	31.3	0.2	0.6	0.0	31.5	1.3	13.1	54.1	0.52	0.01	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00
174 Burundi	90.8	3.2	4.6	0.2	1.1	0.0	5.8	0.9	84.2	9.1	2.21	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.00
175 Chad	90.7	5.5	3.1	0.2	0.5	0.0	3.8	3.7	74.3	18.1	1.72	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00
176 Congo (Dem. Republic of the)	79.7	2.6	15.3	0.2	2.2	0.0	17.4	1.1	48.6	32.8	4.09	0.04	0.21	0.02	0.04	0.01
177 Burkina Faso	94.0	3.0	2.4	0.2	0.3	0.0	2.9	0.8	8.9	87.5	7.93	0.08	0.06	0.04	0.01	0.00

International emigrants by area of residence

HDI rank	Areas of residence																	
	Continent of residence 2000–2002 (% of total emigrant stocks)						Human development category of countries of residence ^a 2000–2002 (% of total emigrant stocks)				Share of continents' immigrants from country 2000–2002 (% of total immigrant stocks in the continent)							
	Africa	Asia	Europe	Latin America and the Caribbean		Northern America	Oceania	Very high	High	Medium	Low	Africa	Asia	Europe	Latin America and the Caribbean		Northern America	Oceania
				Caribbean	America										Caribbean	America		
178 Mali	91.1	3.1	5.1	0.2	0.5	0.0	5.7	0.9	17.5	76.0	8.99	0.10	0.14	0.05	0.02	0.00		
179 Central African Republic	84.1	2.1	13.0	0.2	0.6	0.1	13.5	1.0	70.9	14.6	0.58	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00		
180 Sierra Leone	40.9	3.0	31.5	0.2	24.0	0.5	55.4	1.4	11.1	32.1	0.24	0.01	0.05	0.00	0.06	0.01		
181 Afghanistan	0.8	91.4	4.4	0.2	2.7	0.5	11.0	4.6	84.0	0.4	0.14	4.82	0.20	0.08	0.17	0.25		
182 Niger	93.3	3.0	3.0	0.2	0.5	0.0	3.6	0.8	20.6	75.0	2.90	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.00		
OTHER UN MEMBER STATES																		
Iraq	5.1	59.2	22.1	0.2	10.7	2.7	44.2	6.6	48.7	0.4	0.35	1.33	0.42	0.03	0.29	0.59		
Kiribati	0.8	5.5	7.9	0.3	28.6	57.0	62.6	1.2	35.8	0.4	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04		
Korea (Dem. People's Rep. of)	0.9	47.5	2.0	0.9	48.6	0.0	85.9	1.5	12.2	0.5	0.03	0.46	0.02	0.07	0.58	0.00		
Marshall Islands	0.8	25.1	3.5	1.0	64.2	5.4	69.1	4.0	26.4	0.5	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01		
Micronesia (Federated States of)	0.8	23.1	3.9	1.1	30.4	40.7	35.7	30.2	33.6	0.5	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.20		
Monaco	2.0	5.9	87.9	0.6	3.4	0.2	90.1	2.9	6.3	0.7	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Nauru	0.7	5.6	6.9	4.2	11.1	71.5	86.3	4.7	8.7	0.4	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01		
Palau	0.7	55.3	3.3	1.6	17.6	21.6	22.3	12.7	64.5	0.5	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.05		
San Marino	1.5	3.1	86.2	1.1	8.0	0.1	92.9	3.4	3.0	0.7	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Somalia	50.8	9.6	27.5	0.2	10.8	1.0	39.2	8.2	11.7	41.0	1.71	0.10	0.25	0.02	0.14	0.11		
Tuvalu	0.7	5.1	17.0	0.3	1.6	75.3	83.0	4.3	12.3	0.3	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03		
Zimbabwe	61.8	3.0	24.1	0.2	5.7	5.1	34.7	1.5	28.2	35.7	1.12	0.02	0.12	0.01	0.04	0.29		
Africa	52.6	12.5	28.9	0.2	4.9	0.9	35.9	8.3	25.7	30.0	82.39 ^T	6.31 ^T	12.34 ^T	0.97 ^T	3.07 ^T	4.41		
Asia	1.7	54.7	24.5	0.5	16.4	2.2	41.7	23.2	34.5	0.6	6.83 ^T	72.37 ^T	27.34 ^T	5.62 ^T	26.57 ^T	28.68		
Europe	2.5	16.0	59.0	2.5	15.4	4.6	52.6	28.1	18.1	1.2	8.39 ^T	17.25 ^T	53.66 ^T	21.75 ^T	20.39 ^T	48.18		
Latin America and the Caribbean	1.1	5.1	10.3	13.4	69.8	0.3	81.7	12.1	5.6	0.5	1.77 ^T	2.73 ^T	4.69 ^T	59.05 ^T	46.01 ^T	1.70		
Northern America	2.2	14.7	23.6	21.0	34.9	3.7	62.8	23.5	12.6	1.1	0.49 ^T	1.07 ^T	1.44 ^T	12.46 ^T	3.09 ^T	2.60		
Oceania	1.4	8.7	20.1	0.6	22.5	46.7	84.3	2.8	12.3	0.6	0.13 ^T	0.28 ^T	0.54 ^T	0.16 ^T	0.87 ^T	14.44		
OECD	2.4	9.0	36.4	4.8	41.2	6.2	83.1	9.7	6.0	1.2	6.84 ^T	8.22 ^T	28.10 ^T	35.99 ^T	46.29 ^T	55.89		
European Union (EU27)	3.1	10.7	49.1	4.4	24.6	8.0	77.4	14.9	6.2	1.5	5.47 ^T	6.04 ^T	23.25 ^T	20.41 ^T	16.91 ^T	43.70		
GCC	6.1	77.9	5.9	0.3	9.1	0.8	18.0	17.6	63.9	0.4	0.39 ^T	1.60 ^T	0.10 ^T	0.05 ^T	0.23 ^T	0.17		
Very high human development	3.0	14.3	39.2	6.3	28.2	9.0	76.7	11.9	9.9	1.4	6.08 ^T	9.43 ^T	21.71 ^T	34.20 ^T	22.75 ^T	57.60		
Very high HD: OECD	3.1	10.7	41.4	7.0	28.5	9.3	79.4	12.1	7.0	1.5	5.68 ^T	6.32 ^T	20.60 ^T	33.87 ^T	20.67 ^T	53.47		
Very high HD: non-OECD	1.9	46.4	19.6	0.6	25.3	6.3	53.8	10.4	35.3	0.5	0.39 ^T	3.11 ^T	1.11 ^T	0.33 ^T	2.08 ^T	4.14		
High human development	1.7	16.5	43.8	4.4	32.4	1.3	56.4	23.9	18.9	0.7	5.53 ^T	17.75 ^T	39.74 ^T	38.67 ^T	42.85 ^T	13.42		
Medium human development	7.4	43.3	27.8	2.1	17.6	1.8	42.6	25.3	28.9	3.2	35.37 ^T	66.96 ^T	36.26 ^T	26.71 ^T	33.33 ^T	27.88		
Low human development	64.1	21.9	10.2	0.2	3.2	0.4	15.0	2.6	40.8	41.6	53.02 ^T	5.85 ^T	2.29 ^T	0.42 ^T	1.07 ^T	1.10		
World (excluding the former Soviet Union and Czechoslovakia)	10.8	29.2	24.8	4.2	27.4	3.5	59.6	13.3	21.1	6.0	96.81 ^T	84.39 ^T	60.44 ^T	98.72 ^T	97.03 ^T	98.57		
World	9.1	28.2	33.4	3.4	23.0	2.9	51.1	20.7	23.3	5.0	100.00 ^T	100.00 ^T	100.00 ^T	100.00 ^T	100.00 ^T	100.00		

NOTES

^a Percentages may not sum to 100% due to movements to areas not classified by human development categories.

^b Data refer to Serbia and Montenegro prior to its separation into two independent states in June 2006.

SOURCES

All columns: calculated based on data from Migration DRC (2007).

Education and employment of international migrants in OECD countries (aged 15 years and above)

C

HDI rank	Economic activity status of international migrants									
	Educational attainment levels of international migrants ^a					Unemployment rates of international migrants				
	Stock of international migrants in OECD countries (thousands)	By level of educational attainment ^a			Tertiary emigration rate (%)	Labour force participation rate ^b (% of all migrants)	Total unemployment rate ^b (% of all migrants)	By level of educational attainment ^a		
		Low	Medium	High				Low	Medium	High
	less than upper secondary	upper secondary or post-secondary non-tertiary	tertiary				less than upper secondary	upper secondary or post-secondary non-tertiary	tertiary	
	(% of all migrants)						(% of labour force)			
VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT										
1 Norway	123.3	21.7	38.1	31.7	4.5	45.1	5.7	8.5	6.8	3.8
2 Australia	291.9	16.6	36.1	42.3	2.5	73.4	6.1	10.7	7.5	3.7
3 Iceland	22.7	15.3	39.0	33.5	18.0	65.2	4.8	9.0	4.4	3.9
4 Canada	1,064.1	18.3	40.7	39.4	3.0	58.3	4.1	7.9	5.1	2.5
5 Ireland	788.1	37.8	25.3	22.4	22.1	55.2	5.1	7.7	4.8	3.0
6 Netherlands	583.4	25.9	36.6	31.8	6.2	55.7	4.5	6.8	4.5	3.4
7 Sweden	201.5	18.0	37.5	36.8	4.6	62.4	7.2	15.4	8.8	3.9
8 France	1,135.6	32.0	30.7	32.2	4.2	60.2	7.7	13.2	7.6	4.6
9 Switzerland	427.2	34.6	40.0	24.0	9.8	60.3	10.4	14.8	9.9	6.3
10 Japan	565.4	10.4	38.9	49.0	1.1	57.7	4.4	8.5	5.3	3.2
11 Luxembourg	31.3	39.0	32.4	23.7	..	50.4	8.8	13.2	8.9	4.8
12 Finland	257.2	30.4	42.5	23.5	6.1	53.6	4.7	5.8	5.0	3.3
13 United States	840.6	19.6	29.3	46.6	0.4	60.3	5.7	9.6	7.8	3.9
14 Austria	383.1	23.4	45.0	27.3	9.8	55.3	3.2	5.1	3.0	2.3
15 Spain	757.6	51.7	26.8	17.6	2.4	52.7	7.5	9.4	7.6	4.7
16 Denmark	159.5	20.3	38.3	33.3	6.3	54.2	5.0	7.8	5.5	3.7
17 Belgium	350.8	34.5	32.4	30.8	5.8	54.7	8.7	14.4	9.8	4.6
18 Italy	2,357.1	57.5	26.3	11.5	3.8	48.4	8.0	11.0	6.5	3.6
19 Liechtenstein	3.5	27.5	46.9	19.5	..	59.6	3.7	5.1	3.4	2.8
20 New Zealand	413.1	30.6	34.7	26.5	8.2	76.4	6.9	10.4	6.5	3.7
21 United Kingdom	3,241.3	25.7	36.7	33.1	10.3	59.7	5.4	9.5	5.6	3.3
22 Germany	3,122.5	26.6	43.0	27.4	7.1	57.2	7.9	14.2	7.9	4.6
23 Singapore	106.6	19.7	32.2	43.5	12.9	63.9	5.9	7.0	7.4	4.4
24 Hong Kong, China (SAR)	388.4	27.9	31.4	37.9	16.8	61.7	6.8	7.1	9.0	5.4
25 Greece	685.8	55.3	26.0	15.1	7.9	49.6	6.3	8.8	3.9	4.6
26 Korea (Republic of)	975.3	16.4	39.3	43.6	..	58.8	5.5	8.8	6.1	4.3
27 Israel	162.7	18.3	37.0	42.7	5.4	65.6	6.2	11.2	7.4	4.0
28 Andorra	3.4	46.3	27.2	25.6	..	47.7	11.9	12.8	11.9	10.8
29 Slovenia	78.4	47.3	39.1	11.4	..	39.1	6.3	7.4	6.2	4.5
30 Brunei Darussalam	8.9	19.1	41.1	37.7	..	63.3	6.3	5.8	9.2	4.3
31 Kuwait	37.1	16.7	36.9	44.2	6.5	53.8	9.6	18.9	12.3	6.3
32 Cyprus	140.5	41.0	28.4	23.0	24.8	54.4	6.8	8.9	7.0	4.7
33 Qatar	3.3	16.1	37.0	43.9	..	45.7	10.7	14.5	15.8	6.9
34 Portugal	1,260.2	67.2	23.4	6.2	6.3	71.0	7.7	8.5	6.7	5.3
35 United Arab Emirates	14.4	21.0	50.2	24.2	..	40.8	14.9	18.8	17.1	10.6
36 Czech Republic	242.5	22.6	51.6	23.7	..	55.9	11.0	30.5	10.9	3.6
37 Barbados	88.4	30.0	40.2	26.3	47.3	66.0	6.3	9.2	6.5	4.0
38 Malta	98.0	53.2	24.5	13.5	..	54.0	4.9	5.8	4.6	3.2
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT										
39 Bahrain	7.2	15.8	40.6	40.2	5.3	61.7	7.9	6.1	10.1	6.7
40 Estonia	36.0	26.6	36.6	30.6	..	37.2	11.4	15.4	13.8	7.5
41 Poland	2,112.6	30.6	46.2	21.1	12.3	59.5	10.7	15.8	11.1	6.1
42 Slovakia	361.5	40.7	45.5	12.9	..	48.8	15.7	34.8	10.8	3.9
43 Hungary	331.5	25.6	44.1	27.4	8.4	46.6	6.5	11.1	6.2	5.0
44 Chile	207.9	25.1	41.8	29.9	3.8	65.8	8.8	12.6	9.2	6.1
45 Croatia	488.9	45.7	39.4	12.4	..	56.7	8.4	15.9	3.6	3.6
46 Lithuania	134.4	35.8	39.6	21.8	..	28.9	11.6	19.3	13.6	6.1
47 Antigua and Barbuda	24.3	29.7	41.4	26.6	..	68.0	8.1	12.8	8.9	3.9
48 Latvia	54.8	19.5	36.1	35.8	..	39.7	6.5	11.0	7.3	5.2
49 Argentina	322.3	31.1	34.8	32.6	2.0	62.8	9.9	13.6	9.8	7.6
50 Uruguay	74.4	34.7	37.0	26.3	5.1	67.3	9.5	12.5	9.4	6.6
51 Cuba	924.6	40.8	35.1	23.9	..	52.5	8.0	12.0	7.5	5.2
52 Bahamas	30.1	23.3	46.9	29.4	..	63.8	9.7	16.8	11.2	4.6
53 Mexico	8,327.9	69.6	24.7	5.7	6.5	60.1	9.4	10.6	7.7	5.2
54 Costa Rica	75.7	31.5	43.7	24.4	3.9	64.8	6.6	10.4	6.1	3.8
55 Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	64.8	44.3	30.6	23.6	..	51.2	7.6	8.0	6.9	7.4
56 Oman	2.6	13.6	44.6	37.5	..	34.4	7.7	7.5	10.4	6.1
57 Seychelles	8.1	42.6	31.5	17.3	..	60.3	9.7	12.6	8.4	7.4
58 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	233.3	27.0	35.8	36.7	3.8	64.3	11.3	15.0	12.7	8.1
59 Saudi Arabia	34.1	22.8	38.8	35.8	..	43.5	11.8	18.4	13.2	8.2

Education and employment of international migrants in OECD countries (aged 15 years and above)

HDI rank	Stock of international migrants in OECD countries (thousands)	Educational attainment levels of international migrants ^a			Tertiary emigration rate (%)	Economic activity status of international migrants					
		less than upper secondary	upper secondary or post-secondary non-tertiary	High tertiary		Unemployment rates of international migrants					
						Labour force participation rate ^b (both sexes) (% of all migrants)	Total unemployment rate ^b (both sexes) (% of labour force)	By level of educational attainment ^a			
								less than upper secondary	upper secondary or post-secondary non-tertiary	High tertiary	
60	Panama	139.8	16.9	50.0	32.9	11.1	65.5	6.1	13.3	6.8	3.3
61	Bulgaria	604.4	51.0	31.3	13.0	..	59.2	9.3	8.9	10.1	8.7
62	Saint Kitts and Nevis	20.0	33.0	35.5	26.6	..	66.8	6.6	10.5	6.1	4.2
63	Romania	1,004.6	32.7	43.9	22.3	..	59.8	8.8	12.1	8.8	5.9
64	Trinidad and Tobago	274.2	23.3	46.2	29.7	66.4	70.2	7.1	11.5	7.6	4.1
65	Montenegro	.. ^c	52.1 ^d	30.2 ^d	10.6 ^d	..	55.9 ^d	13.6 ^d	16.3 ^d	12.2 ^d	7.8 ^d
66	Malaysia	214.3	18.4	28.8	47.6	11.3	65.7	6.2	8.3	9.0	4.3
67	Serbia	1,044.4	52.1 ^d	30.2 ^d	10.6 ^d	..	55.9 ^d	13.6 ^d	16.3 ^d	12.2 ^d	7.8 ^d
68	Belarus	151.1	37.1	37.3	25.0	..	29.1	10.4	14.7	13.9	6.4
69	Saint Lucia	24.5	37.9	37.0	20.3	..	65.6	9.0	12.6	8.4	5.5
70	Albania	524.1	54.0	34.6	8.7	..	68.8	10.0	10.3	9.3	10.6
71	Russian Federation	1,524.4	33.9	37.9	27.1	..	58.0	15.7	19.6	15.7	13.0
72	Macedonia (the Former Yugoslav Rep. of)	175.7	57.1	24.4	7.4	..	59.6	10.0	11.0	8.1	8.0
73	Dominica	25.7	40.4	34.0	21.7	..	64.3	9.9	13.1	9.9	6.4
74	Grenada	46.4	34.2	39.6	23.3	..	69.0	8.3	12.3	7.9	4.7
75	Brazil	544.1	30.6	38.8	25.9	1.6	70.9	6.8	9.0	6.2	5.7
76	Bosnia and Herzegovina	569.9	44.3	42.0	9.6	..	68.3	11.0	14.2	9.0	7.8
77	Colombia	691.7	33.9	40.5	24.8	5.8	63.9	11.5	16.3	10.2	8.3
78	Peru	415.1	24.7	44.8	28.6	3.0	67.7	8.4	12.0	8.0	6.8
79	Turkey	2,085.5	69.0	21.6	6.7	3.2	58.1	19.6	23.2	15.9	5.2
80	Ecuador	503.7	48.8	35.8	15.0	5.8	69.8	10.9	12.6	9.9	8.1
81	Mauritius	91.4	42.9	27.9	24.4	48.5	69.3	11.7	16.2	12.6	4.8
82	Kazakhstan	415.7	35.1	48.0	16.6	..	60.0	13.0	17.9	12.4	8.9
83	Lebanon	335.5	33.8	31.6	30.9	..	56.9	10.4	15.3	11.0	6.9
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT											
84	Armenia	79.4	27.3	41.5	30.3	..	56.6	14.4	21.4	13.8	11.4
85	Ukraine	773.0	36.8	34.8	27.0	..	36.1	9.8	12.3	10.9	7.9
86	Azerbaijan	30.1	25.2	33.0	39.8	..	57.1	16.9	21.2	16.8	14.8
87	Thailand	269.7	34.8	31.9	27.6	1.5	58.7	9.0	13.5	8.5	5.3
88	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	616.0	17.2	34.4	45.9	8.3	62.5	8.6	19.4	9.5	6.2
89	Georgia	84.7	35.8	35.4	24.8	..	58.6	16.9	19.6	16.1	15.1
90	Dominican Republic	695.3	53.2	34.2	12.3	9.8	56.7	13.3	17.1	11.3	7.2
91	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	34.8	34.4	38.6	24.5	..	68.1	8.9	11.8	9.5	5.5
92	China	2,068.2	31.0	25.1	39.4	3.0	58.5	6.1	7.8	6.9	4.9
93	Belize	42.6	30.5	48.7	20.4	..	66.0	8.4	11.2	8.5	5.7
94	Samoa	71.5	31.1	44.1	8.7	..	62.0	13.5	15.9	12.6	7.8
95	Maldives	0.4	25.8	40.5	30.0	..	30.0	13.1	18.2	4.7	14.5
96	Jordan	63.9	20.0	37.8	41.0	4.6	61.9	7.9	12.0	8.5	6.2
97	Suriname	7.1	23.9	43.2	30.9	..	61.0	6.9	15.6	6.2	3.5
98	Tunisia	427.5	55.5	27.8	15.9	14.3	57.0	20.6	26.4	18.8	10.3
99	Tonga	40.9	34.6	44.8	9.5	..	62.0	11.3	14.1	9.9	6.5
100	Jamaica	789.7	33.1	39.6	24.2	72.6	68.9	7.9	11.9	7.9	4.3
101	Paraguay	20.1	37.1	37.5	23.9	1.9	69.3	6.9	7.5	6.9	6.3
102	Sri Lanka	316.9	32.7	34.4	26.4	19.4	67.8	10.5	13.5	10.9	7.0
103	Gabon	10.8	29.9	33.1	35.9	..	49.7	23.1	32.6	24.3	17.2
104	Algeria	1,313.3	55.4	27.8	16.4	15.4	53.0	21.9	29.0	20.3	11.7
105	Philippines	1,930.3	17.4	35.1	45.9	7.4	68.7	4.9	8.9	5.6	3.5
106	El Salvador	835.6	62.9	29.2	7.7	14.1	64.7	8.4	9.6	6.9	5.7
107	Syrian Arab Republic	130.2	33.0	30.3	33.3	3.8	55.3	10.5	13.7	10.5	8.6
108	Fiji	119.0	30.8	41.5	21.4	38.3	69.9	7.5	9.6	7.4	5.3
109	Turkmenistan	4.9	25.4	48.4	24.8	..	45.8	16.3	17.3	17.0	14.6
110	Occupied Palestinian Territories	15.5	23.5	28.2	40.5	..	46.7	12.1	13.9	13.6	10.9
111	Indonesia	339.4	24.8	38.3	34.5	1.8	48.8	4.4	3.4	4.4	4.5
112	Honduras	275.6	57.2	32.2	10.6	12.0	63.7	10.0	12.0	8.5	5.5
113	Bolivia	76.8	24.9	44.1	29.4	3.3	66.6	8.5	11.0	8.9	6.3
114	Guyana	303.6	31.0	42.9	25.0	76.9	68.6	6.6	10.2	6.4	4.0
115	Mongolia	4.3	16.5	35.1	45.7	..	58.6	9.7	9.2	7.6	11.3
116	Viet Nam	1,518.1	40.7	34.8	22.9	..	64.6	7.7	10.5	7.2	4.7
117	Moldova	41.4	26.8	37.4	34.6	..	63.7	12.3	16.9	11.4	10.3
118	Equatorial Guinea	12.1	52.0	25.5	22.4	..	63.3	22.3	26.9	20.9	15.0

TABLE

HDI rank	Economic activity status of international migrants										
	Stock of international migrants in OECD countries (thousands)	Educational attainment levels of international migrants ^a			Tertiary emigration rate (%)	Labour force participation rate ^b (both sexes) (% of all migrants)	Total unemployment rate ^b (both sexes)	Unemployment rates of international migrants			
		By level of educational attainment ^a						By level of educational attainment ^a			
		Low	Medium	High				Low	Medium	High	
		less than upper secondary	upper secondary or post-secondary non-tertiary	tertiary				less than upper secondary	upper secondary or post-secondary non-tertiary	tertiary	
(% of all migrants)			(% of labour force)								
119 Uzbekistan	45.2	25.0	40.0	33.9	..	59.0	12.5	16.0	12.7	10.5	
120 Kyrgyzstan	34.1	33.5	47.9	18.4	..	58.8	12.8	17.3	12.3	9.7	
121 Cape Verde	87.9	73.7	19.1	5.9	..	70.5	9.4	9.7	9.7	5.1	
122 Guatemala	485.3	63.6	27.9	8.4	11.2	63.5	8.2	9.1	7.4	5.4	
123 Egypt	308.7	18.8	30.7	47.3	3.7	59.9	8.3	12.9	9.7	6.5	
124 Nicaragua	221.0	40.7	41.1	18.1	14.3	61.6	8.7	12.0	8.0	5.2	
125 Botswana	4.1	12.3	46.3	37.1	4.2	45.3	14.3	10.6	17.6	10.6	
126 Vanuatu	1.7	27.8	39.1	27.2	..	63.4	12.6	16.6	10.1	12.1	
127 Tajikistan	8.9	30.4	45.1	24.1	..	57.5	12.4	18.0	12.3	8.5	
128 Namibia	3.1	15.3	34.8	45.9	..	70.3	6.0	10.6	6.1	4.8	
129 South Africa	351.7	14.6	34.6	44.8	6.8	74.2	5.5	10.1	6.6	3.7	
130 Morocco	1,505.0	61.1	23.1	13.9	..	60.9	19.8	22.6	19.0	12.2	
131 Sao Tome and Principe	11.6	72.2	16.9	10.7	..	73.7	9.3	9.8	9.9	5.8	
132 Bhutan	0.7	39.1	30.6	23.7	..	57.4	14.1	13.4	12.7	14.1	
133 Lao People's Democratic Republic	264.2	49.5	35.7	14.2	..	63.0	9.6	12.4	8.4	6.0	
134 India	1,952.0	25.5	19.5	51.2	3.5	66.6	5.9	9.8	7.0	4.3	
135 Solomon Islands	1.8	25.3	29.5	36.8	..	63.5	10.8	18.3	15.0	5.7	
136 Congo	68.7	27.1	34.2	34.9	25.7	72.4	26.4	37.4	28.3	18.5	
137 Cambodia	239.1	52.4	30.8	15.2	..	62.2	11.2	14.6	9.5	6.4	
138 Myanmar	61.2	25.0	26.2	40.9	2.5	61.7	5.8	8.2	6.5	4.5	
139 Comoros	17.6	63.6	25.6	10.7	..	66.8	40.8	45.4	36.1	25.7	
140 Yemen	31.9	47.0	30.2	19.3	..	56.3	9.1	8.8	10.6	6.8	
141 Pakistan	669.0	43.6	21.4	30.3	9.8	55.2	10.9	15.1	10.6	7.3	
142 Swaziland	1.8	19.8	32.9	42.9	3.2	69.6	7.4	12.2	6.6	6.1	
143 Angola	196.2	52.9	26.5	19.5	..	77.0	9.7	11.4	10.2	4.9	
144 Nepal	23.9	21.3	33.0	39.2	3.0	72.0	6.3	6.2	7.2	5.8	
145 Madagascar	76.6	33.3	34.6	31.7	..	67.2	17.7	25.0	18.3	11.9	
146 Bangladesh	285.7	46.2	22.3	27.2	3.2	54.8	12.5	17.9	12.0	7.5	
147 Kenya	198.1	26.0	32.7	36.9	27.2	73.6	6.1	8.2	7.0	4.1	
148 Papua New Guinea	25.9	28.0	33.8	31.2	15.1	70.3	8.7	13.2	9.5	4.9	
149 Haiti	462.9	39.3	40.6	20.0	67.5	66.2	11.3	15.2	10.8	6.6	
150 Sudan	42.1	23.4	32.9	39.7	4.6	59.4	16.2	25.1	14.8	13.9	
151 Tanzania (United Republic of)	70.2	25.1	30.4	40.7	15.6	69.9	5.9	8.1	7.4	4.2	
152 Ghana	165.6	26.5	38.4	31.3	33.7	75.7	9.6	14.2	9.7	6.4	
153 Cameroon	58.5	23.3	32.3	41.9	12.5	68.9	21.8	32.6	24.5	15.9	
154 Mauritania	15.2	63.1	19.1	17.2	..	72.0	22.2	23.1	24.8	15.8	
155 Djibouti	5.4	34.1	34.7	29.7	..	56.5	24.9	37.4	23.2	16.8	
156 Lesotho	0.9	18.3	31.6	45.8	3.8	62.5	6.0	..	9.9	3.8	
157 Uganda	82.1	27.4	29.0	39.0	24.2	72.9	6.9	9.0	8.1	5.0	
158 Nigeria	261.0	15.5	28.4	53.1	..	75.4	11.2	20.7	13.9	7.9	
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT											
159 Togo	18.4	27.9	34.1	35.8	11.8	71.9	21.3	28.0	22.2	16.2	
160 Malawi	14.9	32.5	28.5	34.8	15.5	70.4	7.2	10.2	7.7	4.7	
161 Benin	14.4	25.8	30.5	42.2	11.3	70.9	19.7	26.9	22.8	14.3	
162 Timor-Leste	11.1	57.1	23.4	12.4	..	62.6	12.1	14.8	11.6	4.5	
163 Côte d'Ivoire	62.6	38.1	34.2	26.4	..	70.7	22.7	28.0	22.9	16.1	
164 Zambia	34.9	14.2	34.4	47.9	15.5	77.1	6.3	11.9	7.7	4.1	
165 Eritrea	48.0	36.0	39.3	20.7	..	65.2	11.3	14.8	10.3	7.8	
166 Senegal	133.2	56.6	23.6	19.1	18.6	74.8	18.5	20.4	19.2	12.3	
167 Rwanda	14.8	25.4	32.6	34.9	20.8	59.0	26.4	37.4	27.3	21.5	
168 Gambia	20.9	47.9	30.9	16.5	44.6	67.9	15.0	20.3	12.1	7.5	
169 Liberia	41.0	20.6	44.8	33.5	24.7	73.7	9.3	20.8	9.2	5.0	
170 Guinea	21.3	49.6	25.4	22.4	..	68.2	24.6	31.6	20.2	15.7	
171 Ethiopia	124.4	24.3	43.6	29.2	..	68.4	9.5	14.9	8.9	7.0	
172 Mozambique	85.7	44.2	28.8	26.4	53.6	77.9	6.7	8.9	7.0	3.5	
173 Guinea-Bissau	30.0	66.3	20.5	12.8	71.5	76.5	16.7	18.0	16.3	11.2	
174 Burundi	10.6	24.3	28.7	38.0	..	60.5	24.5	37.0	26.5	18.1	
175 Chad	5.8	22.7	33.1	42.2	..	73.5	20.5	30.6	20.6	16.5	
176 Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	100.7	25.0	32.5	35.5	9.6	66.5	21.8	31.9	24.4	15.1	
177 Burkina Faso	8.3	46.9	22.6	28.5	..	72.3	15.3	16.8	13.9	13.8	

Education and employment of international migrants in OECD countries (aged 15 years and above)

HDI rank	Stock of international migrants in OECD countries (thousands)	Educational attainment levels of international migrants ^a			Tertiary emigration rate (%)	Economic activity status of international migrants				
		Low less than upper secondary	Medium upper secondary or post-secondary non-tertiary	High tertiary		Labour force participation rate ^b (both sexes) (% of all migrants)	Unemployment rates of international migrants			Total unemployment rate ^b (both sexes) (% of labour force)
							By level of educational attainment ^a			
		Low less than upper secondary	Medium upper secondary or post-secondary non-tertiary	High tertiary		Low less than upper secondary	Medium upper secondary or post-secondary non-tertiary	High tertiary		
		(% of all migrants)			(% of labour force)					
178 Mali	45.2	68.3	18.7	12.6	14.6	74.9	24.9	27.1	24.4	14.4
179 Central African Republic	9.8	33.4	33.1	32.7	9.1	69.1	24.2	35.6	23.6	17.8
180 Sierra Leone	40.2	23.5	37.4	33.7	34.5	71.8	10.7	19.1	10.5	6.5
181 Afghanistan	141.2	44.7	28.9	19.4	6.4	47.3	13.6	13.9	13.1	12.5
182 Niger	4.8	26.6	34.3	37.5	5.8	68.1	18.5	27.8	17.8	14.1
OTHER UN MEMBER STATES										
Iraq	335.5	38.9	26.9	26.6	8.4	49.5	17.8	27.4	12.5	12.6
Kiribati	1.7	38.3	33.9	20.2	..	57.5	8.4	7.7	11.6	4.8
Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	1.2	21.7	32.1	38.6	..	58.3	6.5	8.3	4.7	6.7
Marshall Islands	5.3	34.9	54.1	10.9	..	58.1	19.9	27.9	20.5	4.8
Micronesia (Federated States of)	6.5	26.9	59.7	13.3	..	68.9	11.5	17.9	11.1	4.6
Monaco	12.3	41.4	35.1	23.0	..	50.8	11.1	16.4	12.3	5.7
Nauru	0.5	35.3	34.7	21.6	..	62.4	8.2	22.2	6.0	2.4
Palau	2.1	12.7	58.9	28.3	..	71.5	8.1	12.1	9.2	5.1
San Marino	2.8	61.6	25.7	12.4	..	44.3	4.3	6.2	2.7	3.6
Somalia	125.1	44.0	30.6	12.5	..	42.0	28.2	37.0	24.0	18.9
Tuvalu	0.9	38.9	27.2	6.2	..	57.2	16.1	19.2	13.0	6.8
Zimbabwe	77.4	14.9	39.9	40.6	9.4	73.4	7.0	11.0	8.6	4.4
Africa	6,555.3 ^T	44.6	28.6	24.5	9.3	63.4	16.5	22.8	15.7	9.0
Asia	17,522.0 ^T	33.0	29.8	34.3	3.6	60.9	9.0	14.6	8.6	5.0
Europe	27,318.1 ^T	38.6	35.7	21.6	7.0	56.5	8.8	12.6	8.5	5.3
Latin America and the Caribbean	18,623.0 ^T	53.8	31.9	13.8	6.0	61.4	9.4	11.6	8.3	5.7
Northern America	1,923.8 ^T	18.8	35.8	42.5	0.7	59.3	4.8	8.6	6.1	3.2
Oceania	1,098.2 ^T	26.6	38.7	27.4	4.0	71.4	7.8	11.8	7.9	4.2
OECD	33,500.2 ^T	44.5	32.3	20.3	2.9	58.3	8.5	12.2	7.7	4.1
European Union (EU27)	20,514.2 ^T	37.1	35.9	23.0	7.0	56.7	7.6	11.5	7.6	4.3
GCC	98.6 ^T	19.2	40.0	37.9	6.3	48.1	11.0	17.6	13.4	7.3
Very high human development	21,480.5 ^T	33.4	34.5	27.9	2.7	57.9	6.6	10.4	6.7	3.9
Very high HD: OECD	20,281.1 ^T	33.5	34.6	27.6	2.6	57.8	6.6	10.5	6.6	3.8
Very high HD: non-OECD	1,199.3 ^T	30.6	33.2	32.2	12.2	59.3	6.6	8.2	7.9	4.8
High human development	28,213.0 ^T	49.4	33.2	15.7	5.1	59.3	10.9	14.0	9.8	6.6
Medium human development	22,102.2 ^T	37.8	30.4	29.2	5.2	61.8	10.3	15.2	9.9	6.0
Low human development	1,244.8 ^T	37.7	32.1	25.8	12.8	65.9	16.1	21.5	15.2	10.4
World (excluding the former Soviet Union and Czechoslovakia)	69,018.3 ^T	41.4	32.3	23.5	3.7	60.3	9.3	13.3	8.7	5.2
World	75,715.9 ^T e	41.0	32.7	23.5	3.7	59.7	9.5	13.6	9.0	5.5

NOTES

- a. Percentages may not sum to 100% as those whose educational attainment levels are unknown are excluded.
- b. Persons whose economic activity status is unknown are excluded.
- c. Data for Montenegro are included with those from Serbia.
- d. Data refer to Serbia and Montenegro prior to its separation into two independent states in June 2006.
- e. Data are aggregates from original data source.

SOURCES

- Columns 1–4 and 8–10:** OECD (2009a).
- Columns 5:** OECD (2008a).
- Columns 6 and 7:** calculated based on data from OECD (2009a).

Conflict and insecurity-induced movement

D

HDI rank	By country of origin						By country of asylum					
	International			Internal			International			Internal		
	Stock of refugees		People in refugee-like situations	Stock of asylum seekers (pending cases)		Internally displaced people ^d	Stock of refugees		People in refugee-like situations	Stock of asylum seekers (pending cases)		
	Total (thousands) 2007	Share of international emigrant stock (%)	Share of world refugees (%) 2007	Total (thousands) 2007	Total (thousands) 2007	Total (thousands) 2008	Total (thousands) 2007	Share of international immigrant stock (%)	Share of world refugees (%) 2007	Total (thousands) 2007	Total (thousands) 2007	
VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT												
1 Norway	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	34.5	9.3	0.2	0.0	6.7	
2 Australia	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	22.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	1.5	
3 Iceland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
4 Canada	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	..	175.7	2.8	1.2	0.0	37.5	
5 Ireland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	9.3	1.5	0.1	0.0	4.4	
6 Netherlands	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	86.6	5.0	0.6	0.0	5.8	
7 Sweden	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	75.1	6.7	0.5	0.0	27.7	
8 France	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	..	151.8	2.3	1.1	0.0	31.1	
9 Switzerland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	45.7	2.8	0.3	0.0	10.7	
10 Japan	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	1.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.5	
11 Luxembourg	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	2.7	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
12 Finland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	6.2	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.7
13 United States	2.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.1	..	281.2	0.7	2.0	0.0	83.9	
14 Austria	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	30.8	2.7	0.2	0.0	38.4	
15 Spain	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	5.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
16 Denmark	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	26.8	6.4	0.2	0.0	0.6	
17 Belgium	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	17.6	2.0	0.1	0.0	15.2	
18 Italy	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	38.1	1.2	0.3	0.0	1.5	
19 Liechtenstein	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	0.3	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
20 New Zealand	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	2.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	
21 United Kingdom	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	299.7	5.1	2.1	0.0	10.9	
22 Germany	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	..	578.9	5.5	4.0	0.0	34.1	
23 Singapore	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
24 Hong Kong, China (SAR)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	
25 Greece	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	2.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	28.5	
26 Korea (Republic of)	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	..	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	
27 Israel	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.9	150–420 ^b	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8	
28 Andorra	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Slovenia	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	
30 Brunei Darussalam	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Kuwait	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	..	0.2	0.0	0.0	38.0	0.7	
32 Cyprus	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	1.2	1.0	0.0	0.0	11.9	
33 Qatar	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
34 Portugal	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
35 United Arab Emirates	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	
36 Czech Republic	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	..	2.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	2.2	
37 Barbados	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Malta	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	3.0	25.7	0.0	0.0	0.9	
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT												
39 Bahrain	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40 Estonia	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
41 Poland	2.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	..	9.8	1.2	0.1	0.0	5.9	
42 Slovakia	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	..	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.6	
43 Hungary	3.4	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	..	8.1	2.4	0.1	0.0	1.6	
44 Chile	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	..	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.5	
45 Croatia	100.4	16.5	0.7	0.0	0.1	3 ^c	1.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	
46 Lithuania	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	..	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	
47 Antigua and Barbuda	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48 Latvia	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
49 Argentina	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	..	3.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.1	
50 Uruguay	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	
51 Cuba	7.1	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.1	..	0.6	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
52 Bahamas	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
53 Mexico	5.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	14.8	6	1.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	
54 Costa Rica	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	..	11.6	2.6	0.1	5.6	0.5	
55 Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	2.0	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.6	..	4.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	2.8	
56 Oman	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
57 Seychelles	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
58 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	5.1	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.8	..	0.9	0.1	0.0	200.0	9.6	
59 Saudi Arabia	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	240.7	3.8	1.7	0.0	0.3	

Conflict and insecurity-induced movement

HDI rank	By country of origin						By country of asylum				
	International			Internal			International				
	Stock of refugees		People in refugee-like situations	Stock of asylum seekers (pending cases)	Internally displaced people ^d	Stock of refugees		People in refugee-like situations	Stock of asylum seekers (pending cases)		
	Total (thousands) 2007	Share of international emigrant stock (%)				Share of world refugees (%) 2007	Total (thousands) 2007			Share of international immigrant stock (%)	Share of world refugees (%) 2007
	Total (thousands) 2007	Total (thousands) 2007	Total (thousands) 2008	Total (thousands) 2007	Total (thousands) 2007	Total (thousands) 2007					
60 Panama	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	1.9	1.8	0.0	15.0	0.5
61 Bulgaria	3.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	..	4.8	4.6	0.0	0.0	1.0
62 Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
63 Romania	5.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.6	..	1.8	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.2
64 Trinidad and Tobago	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	..	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
65 Montenegro	0.6	..	0.0	0.0	0.3	..	8.5	15.6	0.1	0.0	0.0
66 Malaysia	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	..	32.2	1.6	0.2	0.4	6.9
67 Serbia	165.6	9.8	1.2	0.1	14.2	248 ^d	98.0	14.5	0.7	0.0	0.0
68 Belarus	5.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.2	..	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
69 Saint Lucia	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
70 Albania	15.3	1.9	0.1	0.0	1.6	..	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
71 Russian Federation	92.9	0.8	0.6	0.0	17.6	18–137 ^e	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1
72 Macedonia (the Former Yugoslav Rep. of)	8.1	3.1	0.1	0.0	1.1	1	1.2	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
73 Dominica	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
74 Grenada	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
75 Brazil	1.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	..	3.8	0.6	0.0	17.0	0.4
76 Bosnia and Herzegovina	78.3	6.2	0.5	0.0	1.1	125	7.4	21.0	0.1	0.0	0.6
77 Colombia	70.1	4.3	0.5	481.6	43.1	2,650-4,360 ^c	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
78 Peru	7.7	1.0	0.1	0.0	3.1	150 ^c	1.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.5
79 Turkey	221.9	7.4	1.6	0.0	9.2	954-1,200	7.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	5.2
80 Ecuador	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	..	14.9	12.1	0.1	250.0	27.4
81 Mauritius	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
82 Kazakhstan	5.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	..	4.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
83 Lebanon	13.1	2.3	0.1	0.0	2.6	90–390 ^f	466.9 ^a	64.7 ^a	3.3 ^a	0.1	0.6
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT											
84 Armenia	15.4	2.0	0.1	0.0	4.0	8 ^c	4.6	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.1
85 Ukraine	26.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	2.4	..	2.3	0.0	0.0	5.0	1.3
86 Azerbaijan	15.9	1.2	0.1	0.0	1.9	573 ^b	2.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.1
87 Thailand	2.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	..	125.6	12.8	0.9	0.0	13.5
88 Iran (Islamic Republic of)	68.4	7.4	0.5	0.0	10.4	..	963.5	46.7	6.7	0.0	1.2
89 Georgia	6.8	0.7	0.0	5.0	4.1	0 ⁱ	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
90 Dominican Republic	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
91 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.6	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
92 China	149.1	2.6	1.0	0.0	15.5	..	301.1	51.0	2.1	0.0	0.1
93 Belize	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
94 Samoa	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
95 Maldives	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
96 Jordan	1.8	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.7	..	2,431.0 ^a	..	17.0 ^a	0.0	0.4
97 Suriname	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
98 Tunisia	2.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	..	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1
99 Tonga	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
100 Jamaica	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
101 Paraguay	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
102 Sri Lanka	134.9	14.5	0.9	0.0	6.0	500	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
103 Gabon	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	8.8	3.6	0.1	0.0	4.3
104 Algeria	10.6	0.5	0.1	0.0	1.4	.. ^j	94.1	38.8	0.7	0.0	1.6
105 Philippines	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	314 ^k	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
106 El Salvador	6.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	18.6	..	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
107 Syrian Arab Republic	13.7	3.2	0.1	0.0	6.9	433	1,960.8 ^a	..	13.7 ^a	0.0	5.9
108 Fiji	1.8	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
109 Turkmenistan	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	..	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
110 Occupied Palestinian Territories	4,953.4 ^a	..	34.6 ^a	6.0	2.4	25–115 ^{cl}	1,813.8 ^a	..	12.7 ^a	0.0	0.0
111 Indonesia	20.2	1.1	0.1	0.3	2.4	150–250 ^c	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2
112 Honduras	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.7	..	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
113 Bolivia	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	..	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.2
114 Guyana	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
115 Mongolia	1.1	14.5	0.0	0.0	2.0	..	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
116 Viet Nam	327.8	16.3	2.3	0.0	1.8	..	2.4	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
117 Moldova	4.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.9	..	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
118 Equatorial Guinea	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

TABLE

HDI rank	By country of origin						By country of asylum						
	International			Internal			International			Internal			
	Stock of refugees			People in refugee-like situations	Stock of asylum seekers (pending cases)		Internally displaced people ^d	Stock of refugees			People in refugee-like situations	Stock of asylum seekers (pending cases)	
	Total (thousands) 2007	Share of international emigrant stock (%)	Share of world refugees (%) 2007	Total (thousands) 2007	Total (thousands) 2007	Total (thousands) 2008	Total (thousands) 2007	Share of international immigrant stock (%)	Share of world refugees (%) 2007	Total (thousands) 2007	Total (thousands) 2007	Total (thousands) 2007	
	119 Uzbekistan	5.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.8	3	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
120 Kyrgyzstan	2.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	..	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.7	
121 Cape Verde	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
122 Guatemala	6.2	1.0	0.0	0.0	15.0	..	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
123 Egypt	6.8	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.6	..	97.6	39.5	0.7	0.0	14.9	14.9	
124 Nicaragua	1.9	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.8	..	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
125 Botswana	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	..	2.5	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
126 Vanuatu	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
127 Tajikistan	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	..	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	
128 Namibia	1.1	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	6.5	5.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2	
129 South Africa	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	..	36.7	2.9	0.3	0.0	170.9	170.9	
130 Morocco	4.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	..	0.8	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	
131 Sao Tome and Principe	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
132 Bhutan	108.1	..	0.8	2.5	1.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
133 Lao People's Democratic Republic	10.0	2.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
134 India	20.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	7.1	500 ^k	161.5	2.7	1.1	0.0	2.4	2.4	
135 Solomon Islands	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
136 Congo	19.7	3.6	0.1	0.0	6.1	8 ^e	38.5	29.9	0.3	0.0	4.8	4.8	
137 Cambodia	17.7	5.7	0.1	0.0	0.4	..	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	
138 Myanmar	191.3	60.8	1.3	0.1	19.0	503 ^m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
139 Comoros	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
140 Yemen	1.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	25–35	117.4	25.8	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.7	
141 Pakistan	31.9	0.9	0.2	0.0	8.6	.. ⁿ	887.3	25.0	6.2	1,147.8	3.1	3.1	
142 Swaziland	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	..	0.8	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	
143 Angola	186.2	21.2	1.3	0.0	0.8	20 ^{op}	12.1	21.5	0.1	0.0	2.9	2.9	
144 Nepal	3.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	2.1	50–70	128.2	15.7	0.9	2.5	1.6	1.6	
145 Madagascar	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
146 Bangladesh	10.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	7.3	500 ^e	27.6	2.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	
147 Kenya	7.5	1.7	0.1	0.0	1.7	400 ^p	265.7	33.6	1.9	0.0	5.8	5.8	
148 Papua New Guinea	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	10.0	39.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
149 Haiti	22.3	3.0	0.2	0.0	10.3	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
150 Sudan	523.0	81.4	3.7	0.0	19.4	6,000 ^q	222.7	34.8	1.6	0.0	7.3	7.3	
151 Tanzania (United Republic of)	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	2.9	..	435.6	54.6	3.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	
152 Ghana	5.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.7	..	35.0	2.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.4	
153 Cameroon	11.5	6.8	0.1	0.0	3.0	..	60.1	28.4	0.4	0.0	2.2	2.2	
154 Mauritania	33.1	28.3	0.2	0.0	1.0	..	1.0	1.5	0.0	29.5	0.0	0.0	
155 Djibouti	0.6	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	6.7	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	
156 Lesotho	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
157 Uganda	21.3	12.5	0.1	0.0	3.2	869 ^r	229.0	35.1	1.6	0.0	5.8	5.8	
158 Nigeria	13.9	1.3	0.1	0.0	9.7	..	8.5	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.7	
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT													
159 Togo	22.5	10.5	0.2	0.0	1.3	2 ^e	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	
160 Malawi	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	8.2	..	2.9	1.1	0.0	0.0	6.8	6.8	
161 Benin	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	..	7.6	4.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.5	
162 Timor-Leste	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
163 Côte d'Ivoire	22.2	12.6	0.2	0.0	7.4	621	24.6	1.0	0.2	0.0	1.8	1.8	
164 Zambia	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	..	112.9	39.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	
165 Eritrea	208.7	36.7	1.5	0.0	12.2	32 ^e	5.0	34.4	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.0	
166 Senegal	15.9	3.3	0.1	0.0	0.9	10–70	20.4	9.3	0.1	0.0	2.5	2.5	
167 Rwanda	81.0	33.7	0.6	0.0	8.2	..	53.6	12.3	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.7	
168 Gambia	1.3	2.5	0.0	0.0	1.0	..	14.9	6.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
169 Liberia	91.5	..	0.6	0.0	3.5	..	10.5	10.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	
170 Guinea	8.3	1.4	0.1	0.0	1.9	..	25.2	6.3	0.2	0.0	4.0	4.0	
171 Ethiopia	59.8	21.0	0.4	0.0	29.5	200 ^e	85.2	15.4	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.2	
172 Mozambique	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	..	2.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	4.2	4.2	
173 Guinea-Bissau	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.3	..	7.9	40.9	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	
174 Burundi	375.7	96.7	2.6	0.0	7.1	100	24.5	30.0	0.2	0.0	7.5	7.5	
175 Chad	55.7	18.4	0.4	0.0	2.7	186	294.0	82.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
176 Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	370.4	45.1	2.6	0.0	36.3	1,400 ^s	177.4	36.9	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	
177 Burkina Faso	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	..	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	

Conflict and insecurity-induced movement

HDI rank	By country of origin					By country of asylum						
	International			Internal		International						
	Stock of refugees		People in refugee-like situations	Stock of asylum seekers (pending cases)		Internally displaced people ^d	Stock of refugees		People in refugee-like situations		Stock of asylum seekers (pending cases)	
	Total (thousands) 2007	Share of international emigrant stock (%)	Share of world refugees (%) 2007	Total (thousands) 2007	Total (thousands) 2007		Total (thousands) 2007	Total (thousands) 2007	Share of international immigrant stock (%)	Share of world refugees (%) 2007	Total (thousands) 2007	Total (thousands) 2007
	178 Mali	1.0	0.1	0.0	3.5	0.6	..	9.2	5.6	0.1	0.0	1.9
179 Central African Republic	98.1	89.5	0.7	0.0	1.3	108	7.5	10.0	0.1	0.0	2.0	
180 Sierra Leone	32.1	34.0	0.2	0.0	4.7	..	8.8	5.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	
181 Afghanistan	1,909.9	73.2	13.4	1,147.8	16.1	200 ^t	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
182 Niger	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	..	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	
OTHER UN MEMBER STATES												
Iraq	2,279.2	..	15.9	30.0	27.7	2,842 ^v	42.4	33.1	0.3	0.0	2.4	
Kiribati	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Marshall Islands	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Micronesia (Federated States of)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Monaco	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nauru	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Palau	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
San Marino	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	455.4	84.5	3.2	2.0	16.4	1,100	0.9	4.2	0.0	0.0	8.7	
Tuvalu	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zimbabwe	14.4	5.0	0.1	0.0	34.3	880–960	4.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	
Africa	2,859.7 ^f	11.4	20.0 ^t	31.6 ^t	234.2 ^t	..	2,468.8 ^f	14.0	17.3 ^t	29.5 ^t	272.3 ^t	
Asia	10,552.2 ^f	16.1	73.8 ^t	1,192.1 ^t	166.4 ^t	..	9,729.8 ^f	17.6	68.1 ^t	1,189.1 ^t	69.3 ^t	
Europe	516.0 ^f	0.9	3.6 ^t	0.1 ^t	42.7 ^t	..	1,564.1 ^f	2.4	10.9 ^t	5.1 ^t	234.2 ^t	
Latin America and the Caribbean	142.9 ^f	0.5	1.0 ^t	482.0 ^t	112.2 ^t	..	43.0 ^t	0.6	0.3 ^t	487.6 ^t	41.2 ^t	
Northern America	2.7 ^f	0.1	0.0 ^t	0.0 ^t	1.2 ^t	..	457.0 ^f	1.0	3.2 ^t	0.0 ^t	121.4 ^t	
Oceania	2.0 ^f	0.1	0.0 ^t	0.0 ^t	0.3 ^t	..	34.9 ^f	0.6	0.2 ^t	0.0 ^t	1.7 ^t	
OECD	240.9 ^f	0.5	1.7 ^t	0.0 ^t	26.4 ^t	..	1,924.1 ^f	2.0	13.5 ^t	0.0 ^t	357.7 ^t	
European Union (EU27)	19.0 ^f	0.1	0.1 ^t	0.0 ^t	2.0 ^t	..	1,363.3 ^f	3.3	9.5 ^t	0.0 ^t	223.3 ^t	
GCC	2.0 ^f	0.2	0.0 ^t	0.0 ^t	0.2 ^t	..	241.1 ^f	1.9	1.7 ^t	38.0 ^t	1.2 ^t	
Very high human development	9.7 ^f	0.0	0.1 ^t	0.0 ^t	3.2 ^t	..	1,903.7 ^f	1.8	13.3 ^t	38.0 ^t	365.7 ^t	
Very high HD: OECD	6.8 ^f	0.0	0.0 ^t	0.0 ^t	2.0 ^t	..	1,897.3 ^f	2.0	13.3 ^t	0.0 ^t	344.4 ^t	
Very high HD: non-OECD	2.9 ^f	0.1	0.0 ^t	0.0 ^t	1.2 ^t	..	6.4 ^f	0.0	0.0 ^t	38.0 ^t	21.3 ^t	
High human development	828.8 ^f	1.5	5.8 ^t	482.1 ^t	117.2 ^t	..	941.1 ^f	2.5	6.6 ^t	488.1 ^t	70.1 ^t	
Medium human development	9,410.0 ^f	12.3	65.8 ^t	70.3 ^t	240.6 ^t	..	10,550.7 ^f	25.8	73.8 ^t	1,185.1 ^t	259.2 ^t	
Low human development	3,827.1 ^f	28.9	26.8 ^t	1,153.3 ^t	195.9 ^t	..	902.1 ^f	10.7	6.3 ^t	0.0 ^t	45.0 ^t	
World (excluding the former Soviet Union and Czechoslovakia)	13,891.2 ^f	9.6	97.2 ^t	1,700.3 ^t	521.4 ^t	..	14,274.8 ^f	8.5	99.8 ^t	1,705.9 ^t	731.6 ^t	
World	14,297.5 ^f	7.3	100.0 ^t	1,711.3 ^{tu}	740.0 ^{tu}	26,000 ^{tu}	14,297.5 ^f	7.3	100.0 ^t	1,711.3 ^{tu}	740.0 ^{tu}	

NOTES

- a Estimates maintained by the IDMC are based on various sources and are associated with high levels of uncertainty.
- b Higher figure includes an estimate of internally displaced Bedouin.
- c Data refer to a year or period other than that specified.
- d Figure includes 206,000 registered IDPs in Serbia plus an estimated 20,000 unregistered Roma displaced in Serbia and 21,000 IDPs in Kosovo.
- e Figure includes forced migrants registered in Ingushetia and Chechnya.
- f Figure includes 32,000 Palestinian refugees displaced as a result of fighting between Lebanese forces and Fatah al Islam in May–August 2007.
- g Including Palestinian refugees under the responsibility of UNRWA (2008).

- h Figure refers to those displaced from Nagorno Karabakh and seven occupied territories.
- i Some 59,000 people displaced since the August 2008 crisis have not been able to return. There are some 221,597 IDPs based on the result of a survey conducted by UNHCR and the government but these are yet to be endorsed.
- j There are no reliable estimates but in 2002, the EU estimated the number to be 100,000.
- k Figures are suspected to be underestimate.
- l Lower figure relates to IDPs evicted by home demolitions in Gaza between 2000 and 2004 whilst higher figure is cumulative since 1967.
- m Figure relates to the eastern border areas only.
- n Exact IDP numbers are unknown but conflict induced displacement has taken place in the North-West Frontier province, Baluchistan and Waziristan.

- o Figure refers to IDPs in Cabinda region only.
- p Figure takes into account the government's return programme which claims that some 172,000 displaced due to the post-election violence returned in May 2008.
- q Figures are based on separate estimates for Darfur, Khartoum and Southern Sudan.
- r Excludes IDPs in urban areas.
- s Figure includes an estimated 250,000 civilians who fled their homes in North Kivu due to fighting between the national army and CNDP rebels.
- t It is believed that there are more than 200,000 IDPs.
- u Data are aggregates from the original data source.
- v Figure is cumulative since 2001 and includes 1.5 million people displaced due to a rise in inter-communal violence since February 2006.

SOURCES

- Columns 1, 3, 4, 7, 9 and 10:** UNHCR (2009b).
- Column 2:** calculated based on data from UNHCR (2009b) and Migration DRC (2007).
- Columns 5 and 11:** UNHCR (2009a).
- Column 6:** IDMC (2009a).
- Column 8:** calculated based on UNHCR (2009b) and UN (2009d).

International financial flows: remittances, official development assistance and foreign direct investment

E

HDI rank	Remittances			Relative size of remittance inflows				Remittance inflows by continent of origin						
	Inflows total (US\$ millions)	Outflows total (US\$ millions)	Outflows per migrant (US\$)	ODA received (net disbursements)		as % of net ODA receipts	ratio of remittances to FDI	Africa	Asia	Europe	Latin American and the Caribbean	Northern America	Oceania	
				per capita (US\$)	per capita (US\$)									2007 (% of total remittance inflows)
VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT														
1 Norway	613	3,642	10,588	..	130	..	0.2	0.2	0.0	4.2	66.2	0.7	26.3	2.7
2 Australia	3,862	3,559	869	..	186	..	0.4	0.1	0.7	6.7	49.3	0.8	25.7	16.8
3 Iceland	41	100	4,333	..	137	..	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	63.4	0.3	34.1	1.6
4 Canada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 Ireland	580	2,554	4,363	..	135	..	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	70.6	0.1	22.9	6.1
6 Netherlands	2,548	7,830	4,780	..	155	..	0.3	0.0	0.0	3.4	51.5	1.8	30.4	12.9
7 Sweden	775	1,142	1,022	..	85	..	0.2	0.1	0.6	3.2	69.4	1.4	22.9	2.6
8 France	13,746	4,380	677	..	223	..	0.5	0.1	13.5	3.8	58.8	4.7	16.8	2.3
9 Switzerland	2,035	16,273	9,805	..	272	..	0.4	0.0	0.1	3.2	75.4	2.3	16.2	2.8
10 Japan	1,577	4,037	1,971	..	12	..	0.0	0.1	0.1	8.8	15.8	9.0	62.3	4.0
11 Luxembourg	1,565	9,281	53,446	..	3,355	..	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	90.7	0.2	8.5	0.4
12 Finland	772	391	2,506	..	146	..	0.3	0.1	0.2	1.0	83.7	0.2	12.3	2.6
13 United States	2,972	45,643	1,190	..	10	..	0.0	0.0	0.7	12.0	31.2	38.2	13.4	4.5
14 Austria	2,945	2,985	2,420	..	352	..	0.8	0.1	0.0	3.7	73.6	1.2	17.9	3.5
15 Spain	10,687	14,728	3,075	..	241	..	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.3	63.8	24.2	10.8	1.0
16 Denmark	989	2,958	7,612	..	182	..	0.3	0.1	0.3	2.6	67.4	0.7	24.6	4.5
17 Belgium	8,562	3,192	4,438	..	819	..	1.9	0.1	0.2	2.4	79.7	1.3	15.3	1.2
18 Italy	3,165	11,287	4,481	..	54	..	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	56.2	9.8	27.4	6.3
19 Liechtenstein	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 New Zealand	650	1,207	1,880	..	155	..	0.5	0.2	0.1	2.1	16.5	0.1	8.2	73.0
21 United Kingdom	8,234	5,048	933	..	135	..	0.3	0.0	0.3	4.4	26.2	0.7	38.4	29.9
22 Germany	8,570	13,860	1,366	..	104	..	0.3	0.2	0.2	12.1	44.3	1.5	39.1	2.8
23 Singapore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Hong Kong, China (SAR)	348	380	127	..	48	..	0.2	0.0	0.0	2.5	17.7	0.2	68.9	10.8
25 Greece	2,484	1,460	1,499	..	223	..	0.7	1.3	0.0	8.2	58.1	0.4	23.6	9.7
26 Korea (Republic of)	1,128	4,070	7,384	..	23	..	0.1	0.7	0.0	36.1	6.9	1.3	52.0	3.7
27 Israel	1,041	2,770	1,041	..	150	..	0.6	0.1	0.0	70.0	7.8	0.8	20.5	0.9
28 Andorra	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Slovenia	284	207	1,236	..	142	..	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	77.0	0.5	17.1	5.2
30 Brunei Darussalam	..	405	3,263	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Kuwait	..	3,824	2,291	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32 Cyprus	172	371	3,195	..	201	..	..	0.1	0.0	6.3	69.8	0.0	11.5	12.4
33 Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Portugal	3,945	1,311	1,717	..	371	..	1.8	0.7	3.1	0.3	62.4	12.1	21.2	0.8
35 United Arab Emirates	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Czech Republic	1,332	2,625	5,790	..	131	..	0.8	0.1	0.0	4.1	70.2	0.4	23.3	2.0
37 Barbados	140	40	1,534	46	476	1,025.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Malta	40	54	5,011	..	99	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.1	36.1	0.0	19.3	44.5
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT														
39 Bahrain	..	1,483	5,018	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40 Estonia	426	96	474	..	319	..	2.3	0.2	0.0	4.5	81.5	0.1	12.3	1.6
41 Poland	10,496	1,278	1,818	..	276	..	2.6	0.5	0.0	5.5	54.2	1.0	36.4	2.9
42 Slovakia	1,483	73	588	..	275	..	2.0	0.4	0.0	1.8	85.4	0.1	12.0	0.7
43 Hungary	413	235	742	..	41	..	0.3	0.0	0.0	3.4	52.4	0.9	37.8	5.5
44 Chile	3	6	25	7	0	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.7	42.0	27.2	5.1
45 Croatia	1,394	86	129	36	306	850.8	2.9	0.3	0.0	0.0	77.8	0.3	13.7	8.1
46 Lithuania	1,427	566	3,424	..	421	..	3.8	0.7	0.0	6.8	74.2	0.3	17.2	1.5
47 Antigua and Barbuda	24	2	113	49	276	560.9	2.0	0.1	0.0	14.2	11.7	10.6	63.3	0.1
48 Latvia	552	45	100	..	242	..	2.1	0.2	0.0	5.9	67.4	0.2	22.7	3.7
49 Argentina	604	472	315	2	15	737.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	6.5	41.1	24.5	26.2	1.7
50 Uruguay	97	4	42	10	29	285.6	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	29.2	48.4	17.9	4.5
51 Cuba	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
52 Bahamas	..	171	5,397	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
53 Mexico	27,144	..	..	1	255	22,416.0	3.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.3	98.9	0.0
54 Costa Rica	635	271	616	12	142	1,205.1	2.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	6.5	11.8	81.2	0.3
55 Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	16	762	1,234	3	3	84.1	..	0.0	14.3	34.0	32.1	0.1	17.4	2.0
56 Oman	39	3,670	5,847	..	15	..	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
57 Seychelles	11	21	4,309	32	129	402.5	1.9	0.0	7.6	0.2	51.2	0.0	17.7	23.3
58 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	136	598	592	3	5	191.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	47.1	14.7	37.8	0.3
59 Saudi Arabia	..	16,068	2,526	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

International financial flows: remittances, official development assistance and foreign direct investment

HDI rank	Remittances			Relative size of remittance inflows					Remittance inflows by continent of origin						
	Inflows total (US\$ millions)	Outflows total (US\$ millions)	Outflows per migrant (US\$)	ODA received (net disbursements)		as % of net ODA receipts	as % of GDP	ratio of remittances to FDI	Africa	Asia	Europe	Latin American and the Caribbean	Northern America	Oceania	
				per capita (US\$)	per capita (US\$)										2007 (% of total remittance inflows)
60	Panama	180	151	1,476	..	54	..	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.9	8.1	87.8	0.1
61	Bulgaria	2,086	86	822	..	273	..	5.7	0.2	0.0	53.8	37.2	0.1	8.5	0.5
62	Saint Kitts and Nevis	37	6	1,352	57	739	1,289.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
63	Romania	8,533	351	2,630	..	398	..	5.6	0.9	0.0	15.0	61.3	0.4	22.0	1.3
64	Trinidad and Tobago	92	..	..	14	69	503.0	0.4	..	0.0	0.0	8.0	2.0	89.6	0.4
65	Montenegro	..	..	..	177	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
66	Malaysia	1,700	6,385	3,895	8	64	851.4	1.0	0.2	0.0	80.3	6.0	0.0	6.7	7.0
67	Serbia	..	..	..	85	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
68	Belarus	354	109	92	9	37	425.4	0.8	0.2	0.0	6.1	88.4	0.0	5.4	0.1
69	Saint Lucia	31	4	488	143	188	131.5	3.5	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
70	Albania	1,071	7	85	96	336	350.9	10.1	2.2	0.0	0.4	91.2	0.0	8.2	0.2
71	Russian Federation	4,100	17,716	1,467	..	29	..	0.3	0.1	0.0	31.3	61.8	0.1	6.5	0.2
72	Macedonia (the Former Yugoslav Rep. of)	267	18	147	105	131	124.9	3.6	0.8	0.0	6.1	71.0	0.1	9.5	13.3
73	Dominica	26	0	37	288	385	133.8	8.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	27.5	13.3	58.9	0.0
74	Grenada	55	4	329	215	524	244.3	..	0.4	0.0	0.0	17.6	12.6	69.6	0.2
75	Brazil	4,382	896	1,396	2	23	1,475.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	31.9	27.3	11.2	29.1	0.5
76	Bosnia and Herzegovina	2,520	65	1,601	113	640	568.6	..	1.2	0.0	0.1	85.1	0.1	12.7	2.0
77	Colombia	4,523	95	775	16	98	618.9	3.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	29.1	26.7	43.7	0.3
78	Peru	2,131	137	3,294	9	76	810.2	1.9	0.4	0.0	7.5	26.7	16.4	48.7	0.8
79	Turkey	1,209	106	80	11	16	151.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	3.7	92.4	0.0	3.2	0.7
80	Ecuador	3,094	83	726	16	232	1,436.6	6.9	16.9	0.0	0.0	52.7	3.9	43.3	0.2
81	Mauritius	215	12	557	59	170	288.3	2.9	0.6	1.0	0.2	75.1	0.0	8.2	15.5
82	Kazakhstan	223	4,303	1,720	13	14	110.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	9.6	89.6	0.0	0.8	0.0
83	Lebanon	5,769	2,845	4,332	229	1,407	614.1	24.4	2.0	2.1	11.0	33.1	4.0	36.9	12.9
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT															
84	Armenia	846	176	749	117	282	240.6	9.0	1.2	0.0	6.2	72.7	0.0	20.9	0.2
85	Ukraine	4,503	42	6	9	97	1,111.1	3.9	0.5	0.0	9.1	77.0	0.1	13.4	0.5
86	Azerbaijan	1,287	435	2,395	27	152	571.4	4.4	..	0.0	16.3	80.1	0.0	3.5	0.0
87	Thailand	1,635	..	..	..	26	..	0.7	0.2	0.0	32.4	25.3	0.0	37.8	4.5
88	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	1,115	..	..	1	16	1,094.5	0.5	1.5	0.0	9.5	40.1	0.1	48.1	2.2
89	Georgia	696	28	148	87	158	182.0	6.8	0.4	0.0	10.4	86.3	0.0	3.2	0.1
90	Dominican Republic	3,414	28	180	13	350	2,674.2	9.3	2.0	0.0	0.1	12.7	2.9	84.4	0.0
91	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	31	7	702	545	254	46.6	6.7	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
92	China	32,833	4,372	7,340	1	25	2,282.3	1.1	0.2	0.1	61.9	7.4	0.4	27.3	3.0
93	Belize	75	22	555	81	260	319.4	5.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	2.8	4.9	92.2	0.1
94	Samoa	120	13	1,422	197	640	324.3	..	48.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.9	73.1
95	Maldives	3	103	30,601	122	10	8.0	..	0.2	0.0	37.5	38.5	0.4	5.3	18.4
96	Jordan	3,434	479	215	85	580	680.8	22.7	1.9	0.0	74.2	7.6	0.1	17.1	0.9
97	Suriname	140	65	12,233	329	305	92.7	..	..	0.0	0.0	89.0	7.3	3.8	0.0
98	Tunisia	1,716	15	402	30	166	553.2	5.0	1.1	8.9	4.3	84.0	0.0	2.6	0.1
99	Tonga	100	12	10,525	304	992	326.8	..	3.6	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.5	48.0	50.0
100	Jamaica	2,144	454	25,724	10	790	8,231.9	19.4	2.5	0.0	0.0	17.3	1.3	81.3	0.1
101	Paraguay	469	..	..	18	77	434.1	3.2	2.4	0.0	1.1	4.6	82.9	11.3	0.2
102	Sri Lanka	2,527	314	853	31	131	429.1	8.1	4.2	0.0	26.2	45.7	0.0	19.4	8.6
103	Gabon	11	110	451	36	8	22.8	0.1	0.0	33.5	0.0	61.5	0.0	4.8	0.2
104	Algeria	2,120	..	..	12	63	543.9	1.6	1.3	0.7	2.3	94.7	0.0	2.2	0.1
105	Philippines	16,291	35	93	7	185	2,567.7	11.6	5.6	0.0	20.1	9.6	0.0	66.2	4.1
106	El Salvador	3,711	29	1,213	13	541	4,211.6	18.4	2.4	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.7	95.3	0.9
107	Syrian Arab Republic	824	235	239	4	41	1,099.7	2.2	..	4.7	33.0	31.9	2.7	25.7	2.0
108	Fiji	165	32	1,836	69	197	287.9	5.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	3.5	0.0	46.2	50.0
109	Turkmenistan	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
110	Occupied Palestinian Territories	598	16	9	465	149	32.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
111	Indonesia	6,174	1,654	10,356	3	27	776.1	1.5	0.9	0.0	65.1	20.3	0.0	9.9	4.6
112	Honduras	2,625	2	94	65	369	565.4	24.5	3.2	0.0	0.1	2.6	4.3	93.0	0.0
113	Bolivia	927	72	621	50	97	194.4	6.6	4.5	0.0	2.0	16.7	49.3	31.7	0.3
114	Guyana	278	61	54,887	168	377	224.6	23.5	1.8	0.0	0.0	7.0	2.9	90.0	0.1
115	Mongolia	194	77	8,443	87	74	85.1	..	0.6	0.0	11.0	63.2	0.1	24.8	1.0
116	Viet Nam	5,500	..	..	29	63	220.3	7.9	0.8	0.0	4.1	17.9	0.0	70.6	7.5
117	Moldova	1,498	87	197	71	395	556.6	38.3	3.0	0.0	6.4	83.2	0.0	10.2	0.2
118	Equatorial Guinea	..	..	..	62	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE

HDI rank	Remittances			Relative size of remittance inflows					Remittance inflows by continent of origin						
	Inflows total (US\$ millions)	Outflows total (US\$ millions)	Outflows per migrant (US\$)	ODA received (net disbursements)		as % of net ODA receipts	as % of GDP	ratio of remittances to FDI	Africa	Asia	Europe	Latin American and the Caribbean	Northern America	Oceania	
				per capita (US\$)	per capita (US\$)										(% of total remittance inflows)
119	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
120	715	220	763	51	134	261.1	19.0	3.4	0.0	8.6	89.2	0.0	2.0	0.1	
121	139	6	537	308	262	85.0	9.2	1.1	12.7	0.0	62.0	0.0	25.2	0.0	
122	4,254	18	347	34	319	945.6	10.6	5.9	0.0	0.0	1.9	5.1	92.9	0.0	
123	7,656	180	1,082	14	101	706.6	6.0	0.7	12.5	58.6	13.3	0.1	13.1	2.3	
124	740	..	..	149	132	88.7	12.1	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.7	32.5	65.6	0.2	
125	141	120	1,495	56	75	135.2	1.2	..	76.2	0.1	12.9	0.0	7.8	2.9	
126	Vanuatu	5	18	17,274	251	22	8.8	1.2	0.0	0.2	39.6	0.0	5.6	54.6	
127	Tajikistan	1,691	184	600	33	251	764.0	45.5	4.7	0.0	28.6	69.2	0.0	2.1	0.0
128	Namibia	17	16	112	99	8	8.2	0.2	0.1	48.9	0.0	29.9	0.1	14.9	6.2
129	South Africa	834	1,186	1,072	16	17	105.0	0.3	0.1	23.6	0.6	38.3	0.1	20.4	17.0
130	Morocco	6,730	52	394	35	216	617.8	9.0	2.4	0.2	8.0	88.4	0.0	3.3	0.1
131	Sao Tome and Principe	2	1	92	228	13	5.6	..	0.1	8.4	0.0	90.5	0.0	1.1	0.0
132	Bhutan	..	..	..	135	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
133	Lao People's Democratic Republic	1	1	20	68	0	0.3	0.0	0.0	6.3	12.5	0.0	79.2	2.1	
134	India	35,262	1,580	277	1	30	2,716.2	3.1	1.5	0.3	58.2	12.8	0.0	26.9	1.8
135	Solomon Islands	20	3	854	500	41	8.2	..	0.5	0.0	0.5	16.2	0.0	8.9	74.3
136	Congo	15	102	355	34	4	11.7	0.2	0.0	25.8	0.4	67.7	0.0	6.1	0.1
137	Cambodia	353	157	517	46	24	52.5	4.2	0.4	0.0	4.6	22.7	0.0	64.4	8.3
138	Myanmar	125	32	270	4	3	65.9	..	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
139	Comoros	12	..	..	53	14	27.0	2.6	15.0	10.8	0.1	88.1	0.0	0.9	0.1
140	Yemen	1,283	120	455	10	57	569.1	6.1	1.4	0.2	84.7	6.5	0.0	8.5	0.1
141	Pakistan	5,998	3	1	13	37	271.1	4.2	1.1	0.2	45.2	32.2	0.0	21.6	0.7
142	Swaziland	99	8	180	55	86	156.9	3.5	2.6	94.3	0.1	3.2	0.0	1.9	0.5
143	Angola	..	603	10,695	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
144	Nepal	1,734	4	5	21	61	289.8	15.5	302.1	0.0	75.3	10.2	0.0	12.4	2.1
145	Madagascar	11	21	338	45	1	1.2	0.1	0.0	5.8	0.1	90.3	0.1	3.7	0.1
146	Bangladesh	6,562	3	3	9	41	436.9	9.5	10.1	0.0	69.7	18.4	0.0	11.2	0.7
147	Kenya	1,588	16	47	34	42	124.5	5.4	2.2	8.8	0.4	61.0	0.0	27.2	2.6
148	Papua New Guinea	13	135	5,301	50	2	4.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.7	6.1	0.0	8.5	84.7
149	Haiti	1,222	96	3,208	73	127	174.3	20.0	16.4	0.0	0.0	4.1	6.1	89.7	0.0
150	Sudan	1,769	2	3	55	46	84.1	3.7	0.7	16.7	55.5	12.5	0.0	13.3	2.0
151	Tanzania (United Republic of)	14	46	59	69	0	0.5	0.1	0.0	11.0	0.5	49.3	0.0	37.3	1.9
152	Ghana	117	6	4	49	5	10.2	0.8	0.1	29.7	0.7	38.8	0.0	30.2	0.6
153	Cameroon	167	103	750	104	9	8.7	0.8	0.4	30.0	0.1	56.1	0.0	13.8	0.0
154	Mauritania	2	..	..	116	1	0.5	0.1	0.0	37.1	0.5	54.3	0.0	8.1	0.0
155	Djibouti	28	5	233	135	34	25.3	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
156	Lesotho	443	21	3,567	65	221	342.3	28.7	3.4	98.3	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.1
157	Uganda	849	364	702	56	27	49.1	7.2	1.8	4.3	0.5	69.0	0.0	25.0	1.3
158	Nigeria	9,221	103	106	14	62	451.5	6.7	1.5	15.2	2.0	42.9	0.0	39.5	0.4
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT															
159	Togo	229	35	193	18	35	189.4	8.4	3.3	38.1	0.0	54.8	0.0	7.0	0.0
160	Malawi	1	1	4	53	0	0.1	0.0	0.0	28.0	0.0	59.1	0.0	10.8	2.2
161	Benin	224	67	383	52	25	47.7	4.1	4.7	81.2	0.0	17.0	0.0	1.8	0.0
162	Timor-Leste	..	..	..	241	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
163	Côte d'Ivoire	179	19	8	9	9	108.7	0.9	0.4	13.9	0.1	74.1	0.0	11.7	0.1
164	Zambia	59	124	451	88	5	5.7	0.5	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
165	Eritrea	..	..	..	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
166	Senegal	925	96	296	68	75	109.8	8.5	11.9	20.0	0.1	73.5	0.0	6.2	0.1
167	Rwanda	51	68	562	73	5	7.2	1.9	0.8	40.6	0.1	43.8	0.0	15.2	0.2
168	Gambia	47	12	52	42	28	65.4	6.9	0.7	5.4	0.0	73.1	0.0	21.4	0.1
169	Liberia	65	0	5	186	17	9.3	..	0.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
170	Guinea	151	119	294	24	16	67.2	3.0	1.4	65.8	0.2	25.8	0.0	8.2	0.0
171	Ethiopia	359	15	26	29	4	14.8	2.0	1.6	4.7	24.1	28.7	0.0	41.0	1.5
172	Mozambique	99	45	111	83	5	5.6	1.3	0.2	63.7	0.0	34.0	0.2	1.8	0.3
173	Guinea-Bissau	29	5	280	73	17	23.5	8.3	4.1	17.7	0.0	80.5	0.0	1.8	0.0
174	Burundi	0	0	2	55	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
175	Chad	..	..	..	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
176	Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	..	..	..	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
177	Burkina Faso	50	44	57	63	3	5.4	0.7	0.1	91.6	0.0	7.8	0.0	0.7	0.0

International financial flows: remittances, official development assistance and foreign direct investment

HDI rank	Remittances			Relative size of remittance inflows					Remittance inflows by continent of origin					
	Inflows total (US\$ millions)	Outflows total (US\$ millions)	Outflows per migrant (US\$)	ODA received (net disbursements)		as % of net ODA receipts	as % of GDP	ratio of remittances to FDI	Africa	Asia	Europe	Latin American and the Caribbean	Northern America	Oceania
				per capita (US\$)	per capita (US\$)										2007 (% of total remittance inflows)
178 Mali	212	57	1,234	82	17	20.8	3.3	0.6	74.1	0.0	23.8	0.0	2.0	0.0
179 Central African Republic	..	..	..	41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
180 Sierra Leone	148	136	1,140	91	25	27.7	9.4	1.6	1.5	0.0	55.1	0.0	42.9	0.5
181 Afghanistan	..	..	..	146	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
182 Niger	78	29	237	38	5	14.4	1.9	2.9	82.7	0.0	14.3	0.0	3.0	0.0
OTHER UN MEMBER STATES														
Iraq	..	781	27,538	314	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kiribati	7	..	..	285	74	25.9	..	..	0.0	0.3	34.0	0.0	34.0	31.6
Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Marshall Islands	..	..	..	879	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Micronesia (Federated States of)	..	..	..	1,034	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Monaco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nauru	..	..	..	2,518	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Palau	..	..	..	1,100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
San Marino	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	44	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tuvalu	..	..	..	1,115	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zimbabwe	..	..	..	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	36,850 ^T	4,754 ^T	324	36	44	..	..	..	12.2	16.4	57.4	0.0	12.5	1.5
Asia	141,398 ^T	62,220 ^T	1,448	9	36	..	..	..	0.3	45.8	17.3	0.5	32.8	3.4
Europe	119,945 ^T	126,169 ^T	1,990	..	160	..	..	..	2.2	6.3	62.0	4.2	20.4	4.8
Latin America and the Caribbean	63,408 ^T	3,947 ^T	798	10	114	..	..	..	0.0	2.7	9.7	6.2	81.2	0.2
Northern America	2,972 ^T	45,643 ^T	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oceania	6,193 ^T	5,090 ^T	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD	124,520 ^T	165,254 ^T	1,884	..	108	..	..	..	2.0	3.6	44.1	5.2	39.5	5.6
European Union (EU27)	96,811 ^T	88,391 ^T	2,208	..	196	..	..	..	2.7	5.9	58.5	5.1	22.5	5.4
GCC	39 ^T	25,044 ^T	2,797	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Very high human development	86,313 ^T	172,112 ^T	1,845	..	92	..	..	..	2.7	5.0	55.3	6.8	22.8	7.5
Very high HD: OECD	83,776 ^T	163,562 ^T	1,919	..	91	..	..	..	2.8	4.6	55.5	6.9	22.7	7.5
Very high HD: non-OECD	2,537 ^T	8,550 ^T	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High human development	92,453 ^T	59,434 ^T	1,705	9	101	..	..	..	0.2	9.1	35.8	3.4	49.4	2.2
Medium human development	189,093 ^T	15,403 ^T	446	12	44	..	..	..	1.6	37.8	21.3	1.0	35.9	2.3
Low human development	2,907 ^T	874 ^T	133	51	11	..	..	..	34.7	2.5	53.0	0.0	9.6	0.2
World (excluding the former Soviet Union and Czechoslovakia)	349,632 ^T	221,119 ^T	1,540	14	57	..	..	..	1.8	21.4	33.2	3.4	36.4	3.8
World	370,765 ^{Ta}	248,283 ^{Ta}	1,464	14	58	..	..	..	1.8	21.1	34.7	3.2	35.4	3.7

NOTES

a Data are aggregates from original data source.

SOURCES

Columns 1, 2 and 7: World Bank (2009b).

Column 3: calculated based on data on remittances and stocks of migrants from World Bank (2009b).

Column 4: calculated based on data on ODA from OECD-DAC (2009) and population data from UN (2009e).

Column 5: calculated based on data on remittances from World Bank (2009b) and population data from UN (2009e).

Column 6: calculated based on data on remittances from World Bank (2009b) and on ODA from OECD-DAC (2009).

Column 8: calculated based on data on remittances and FDI from World Bank (2009b).

Columns 9–14: calculated based on data from Ratha and Shaw (2006).

Selected conventions related to human rights and migration (by year of ratification)

F

HDI rank		Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children, supplementing the UN Convention against Transnational Organized Crime	Convention relating to the Status of Refugees	International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination	International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights	International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights	Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women	Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment	Convention on the Rights of the Child
		2000	1951	1966	1966	1966	1979	1984	1989
VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT									
1	Norway	2003	1953	1970	1972	1972	1981	1986	1991
2	Australia	2005	1954	1975	1980	1975	1983	1989	1990
3	Iceland	2000	1955	1967	1979	1979	1985	1996	1992
4	Canada	2002	1969	1970	1976	1976	1981	1987	1991
5	Ireland	2000	1956	2000	1989	1989	1985	2002	1992
6	Netherlands	2005	1956	1971	1978	1978	1991	1988	1995
7	Sweden	2004	1954	1971	1971	1971	1980	1986	1990
8	France	2002	1954	1971	1980	1980	1983	1986	1990
9	Switzerland	2006	1955	1994	1992	1992	1997	1986	1997
10	Japan	2002	1981	1995	1979	1979	1985	1999	1994
11	Luxembourg	2009	1953	1978	1983	1983	1989	1987	1994
12	Finland	2006	1968	1970	1975	1975	1986	1989	1991
13	United States	2005	..	1994	1992	1977	1980	1994	1995
14	Austria	2005	1954	1972	1978	1978	1982	1987	1992
15	Spain	2002	1978	1968	1977	1977	1984	1987	1990
16	Denmark	2003	1952	1971	1972	1972	1983	1987	1991
17	Belgium	2004	1953	1975	1983	1983	1985	1999	1991
18	Italy	2006	1954	1976	1978	1978	1985	1989	1991
19	Liechtenstein	2008	1957	2000	1998	1998	1995	1990	1995
20	New Zealand	2002	1960	1972	1978	1978	1985	1989	1993
21	United Kingdom	2006	1954	1969	1976	1976	1986	1988	1991
22	Germany	2006	1953	1969	1973	1973	1985	1990	1992
23	Singapore	..	..	..	..	..	1995	..	1995
24	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Greece	2000	1960	1970	1997	1985	1983	1988	1993
26	Korea (Republic of)	2000	1992	1978	1990	1990	1984	1995	1991
27	Israel	2008	1954	1979	1991	1991	1991	1991	1991
28	Andorra	..	..	2006	2006	..	1997	2006	1996
29	Slovenia	2004	1992	1992	1992	1992	1992	1993	1992
30	Brunei Darussalam	..	..	..	..	..	2006	..	1995
31	Kuwait	2006	..	1968	1996	1996	1994	1996	1991
32	Cyprus	2003	1963	1967	1969	1969	1985	1991	1991
33	Qatar	2009	..	1976	..	..	2009	2000	1995
34	Portugal	2004	1960	1982	1978	1978	1980	1989	1990
35	United Arab Emirates	2009	..	1974	..	..	2004	..	1997
36	Czech Republic	2002	1993	1993	1993	1993	1993	1993	1993
37	Barbados	2001	..	1972	1973	1973	1980	..	1990
38	Malta	2003	1971	1971	1990	1990	1991	1990	1990
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT									
39	Bahrain	2004	..	1990	2006	2007	2002	1998	1992
40	Estonia	2004	1997	1991	1991	1991	1991	1991	1991
41	Poland	2003	1991	1968	1977	1977	1980	1989	1991
42	Slovakia	2004	1993	1993	1993	1993	1993	1993	1993
43	Hungary	2006	1989	1967	1974	1974	1980	1987	1991
44	Chile	2005	1972	1971	1972	1972	1989	1988	1990
45	Croatia	2003	1992	1992	1992	1992	1992	1992	1992
46	Lithuania	2003	1997	1998	1991	1991	1994	1996	1992
47	Antigua and Barbuda	..	1995	1988	..	..	1989	1993	1993
48	Latvia	2004	1997	1992	1992	1992	1992	1992	1992
49	Argentina	2007	1961	1968	1986	1986	1985	1986	1990
50	Uruguay	2001	1970	1968	1970	1970	1981	1986	1990
51	Cuba	..	..	1972	2008	2008	1980	1995	1991
52	Bahamas	2008	1993	1975	2008	2008	1993	2008	1991
53	Mexico	1999	2000	1975	1981	1981	1981	1986	1990
54	Costa Rica	2003	1978	1967	1968	1968	1986	1993	1990
55	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	2004	2004	..	1968	1970	1989	1989	1993
56	Oman	2005	..	2003	..	..	2006	..	1996
57	Seychelles	1994	2004	1980	1978	1992	1992	1992	1990
58	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	2002	..	1967	1978	1978	1983	1991	1990
59	Saudi Arabia	2007	..	1997	..	..	2000	1997	1996

Selected conventions related to human rights and migration (by year of ratification)

HDI rank		Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children, supplementing the UN Convention against Transnational Organized Crime	Convention relating to the Status of Refugees	International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination	International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights	International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights	Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women	Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment	Convention on the Rights of the Child	
		1990	2000	1951	1966	1966	1966	1979	1984	1989
60	Panama	..	2004	1978	1967	1977	1977	1981	1987	1990
61	Bulgaria	..	2001	1993	1966	1970	1970	1982	1986	1991
62	Saint Kitts and Nevis	..	2004	2002	2006	..	..	1985	..	1990
63	Romania	..	2002	1991	1970	1974	1974	1982	1990	1990
64	Trinidad and Tobago	..	2007	2000	1973	1978	1978	1990	..	1991
65	Montenegro	2006	2006	2006	2006	2006	2006	2006	2006	2006
66	Malaysia	..	2009	..	..	..	..	1995	..	1995
67	Serbia	2004	2001	2001	..	..	..	2001	..	2001
68	Belarus	..	2003	2001	1969	1973	1973	1981	1987	1990
69	Saint Lucia	..	..	..	1990	..	..	1982	..	1993
70	Albania	2007	2002	1992	1994	1991	1991	1994	1994	1992
71	Russian Federation	..	2004	1993	1969	1973	1973	1981	1987	1990
72	Macedonia (the Former Yugoslav Rep. of)	..	2005	1994	1994	1994	1994	1994	1994	1993
73	Dominica	..	..	1994	..	1993	1993	1980	..	1991
74	Grenada	..	2004	..	1981	1991	1991	1990	..	1990
75	Brazil	..	2004	1960	1968	1992	1992	1984	1989	1990
76	Bosnia and Herzegovina	1996	2002	1993	1993	1993	1993	1993	1993	1993
77	Colombia	1995	2004	1961	1981	1969	1969	1982	1987	1991
78	Peru	2005	2002	1964	1971	1978	1978	1982	1988	1990
79	Turkey	2004	2003	1962	2002	2003	2003	1985	1988	1995
80	Ecuador	2002	2002	1955	1966	1969	1969	1981	1988	1990
81	Mauritius	..	2003	..	1972	1973	1973	1984	1992	1990
82	Kazakhstan	..	2008	1999	1998	2006	2006	1998	1998	1994
83	Lebanon	..	2005	..	1971	1972	1972	1997	2000	1991
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT										
84	Armenia	..	2003	1993	1993	1993	1993	1993	1993	1993
85	Ukraine	..	2004	2002	1969	1973	1973	1981	1987	1991
86	Azerbaijan	1999	2003	1993	1996	1992	1992	1995	1996	1992
87	Thailand	..	2001	..	2003	1996	1999	1985	2007	1992
88	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	..	..	1976	1968	1975	1975	..	..	1994
89	Georgia	..	2006	1999	1999	1994	1994	1994	1994	1994
90	Dominican Republic	..	2008	1978	1983	1978	1978	1982	1985	1991
91	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	..	2002	1993	1981	1981	1981	1981	2001	1993
92	China	..	..	1982	1981	1998	2001	1980	1988	1992
93	Belize	2001	2003	1990	2001	1996	2000	1990	1986	1990
94	Samoa	..	..	1988	..	2008	..	1992	..	1994
95	Maldives	..	..	..	1984	2006	2006	1993	2004	1991
96	Jordan	..	..	..	1974	1975	1975	1992	1991	1991
97	Suriname	..	2007	1978	1984	1976	1976	1993	..	1993
98	Tunisia	..	2003	1957	1967	1969	1969	1985	1988	1992
99	Tonga	..	..	..	1972	..	..	..	..	1995
100	Jamaica	2008	2003	1964	1971	1975	1975	1984	..	1991
101	Paraguay	2008	2004	1970	2003	1992	1992	1987	1990	1990
102	Sri Lanka	1996	2000	..	1982	1980	1980	1981	1994	1991
103	Gabon	2004	..	1964	1980	1983	1983	1983	2000	1994
104	Algeria	2005	2004	1963	1972	1989	1989	1996	1989	1993
105	Philippines	1995	2002	1981	1967	1986	1974	1981	1986	1990
106	El Salvador	2003	2004	1983	1979	1979	1979	1981	1996	1990
107	Syrian Arab Republic	2005	2000	..	1969	1969	1969	2003	2004	1993
108	Fiji	..	..	1972	1973	..	..	1995	..	1993
109	Turkmenistan	..	2005	1998	1994	1997	1997	1997	1999	1993
110	Occupied Palestinian Territories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
111	Indonesia	2004	2000	..	1999	2006	2006	1984	1998	1990
112	Honduras	2005	2008	1992	2002	1997	1997	1981	1983	1990
113	Bolivia	2000	2006	1982	1970	1982	1982	1990	1999	1990
114	Guyana	2005	2004	..	1977	1977	1977	1980	1988	1991
115	Mongolia	..	2008	..	1969	1974	1974	1981	2002	1990
116	Viet Nam	..	..	..	1982	1982	1982	1982	..	1990
117	Moldova	..	2005	2002	1993	1993	1993	1994	1995	1993
118	Equatorial Guinea	..	2003	1986	2002	1987	1987	1984	2002	1992

TABLE

HDI rank	International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of their Families 1990	Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children, supplementing the UN Convention against Transnational Organized Crime 2000	Convention relating to the Status of Refugees 1951	International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination 1966	International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights 1966	International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights 1966	Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women 1979	Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment 1984	Convention on the Rights of the Child 1989
	119	Uzbekistan	..	2008	..	1995	1995	1995	1995	1994
120	Kyrgyzstan	2003	2003	1996	1997	1994	1994	1997	1994
121	Cape Verde	1997	2004	..	1979	1993	1993	1980	1992
122	Guatemala	2003	2004	1983	1983	1992	1988	1982	1990
123	Egypt	1993	2004	1981	1967	1982	1982	1981	1986
124	Nicaragua	2005	2004	1980	1978	1980	1980	1981	2005
125	Botswana	..	2002	1969	1974	2000	..	1996	2000
126	Vanuatu	..	..	..	..	2008	..	1995	..
127	Tajikistan	2002	2002	1993	1995	1999	1999	1993	1995
128	Namibia	..	2002	1995	1982	1994	1994	1992	1994
129	South Africa	..	2004	1996	1998	1998	1994	1995	1998
130	Morocco	1993	..	1956	1970	1979	1979	1993	1993
131	Sao Tome and Principe	2000	2006	1978	2000	1995	1995	2003	2000
132	Bhutan	..	..	..	1973	..	..	1981	..
133	Lao People's Democratic Republic	..	2003	..	1974	2000	2007	1981	..
134	India	..	2002	..	1968	1979	1979	1993	1997
135	Solomon Islands	..	..	1995	1982	..	1982	2002	..
136	Congo	2008	2000	1962	1988	1983	1983	1982	2003
137	Cambodia	2004	2007	1992	1983	1992	1992	1992	1992
138	Myanmar	..	2004	..	..	..	..	1997	..
139	Comoros	2000	..	..	2004	2008	2008	1994	2000
140	Yemen	..	..	1980	1972	1987	1987	1984	1991
141	Pakistan	..	..	..	1966	2008	2008	1996	2008
142	Swaziland	..	2001	2000	1969	2004	2004	2004	2004
143	Angola	..	..	1981	..	1992	1992	1986	..
144	Nepal	..	..	..	1971	1991	1991	1991	1991
145	Madagascar	..	2005	1967	1969	1971	1971	1989	2005
146	Bangladesh	1998	..	..	1979	2000	1998	1984	1998
147	Kenya	..	2005	1966	2001	1972	1972	1984	1997
148	Papua New Guinea	..	..	1986	1982	2008	2008	1995	..
149	Haiti	..	2000	1984	1972	1991	..	1981	..
150	Sudan	..	..	1974	1977	1986	1986	..	1986
151	Tanzania (United Republic of)	..	2006	1964	1972	1976	1976	1985	..
152	Ghana	2000	..	1963	1966	2000	2000	1986	2000
153	Cameroon	..	2006	1961	1971	1984	1984	1994	1986
154	Mauritania	2007	2005	1987	1988	2004	2004	2001	2004
155	Djibouti	..	2005	1977	2006	2002	2002	1998	2002
156	Lesotho	2005	2003	1981	1971	1992	1992	1995	2001
157	Uganda	1995	2000	1976	1980	1995	1987	1985	1986
158	Nigeria	..	2001	1967	1967	1993	1993	1985	2001
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT									
159	Togo	2001	2009	1962	1972	1984	1984	1983	1987
160	Malawi	..	2005	1987	1996	1993	1993	1987	1996
161	Benin	2005	2004	1962	2001	1992	1992	1992	1992
162	Timor-Leste	2004	..	2003	2003	2003	2003	2003	2003
163	Côte d'Ivoire	..	..	1961	1973	1992	1992	1995	1995
164	Zambia	..	2005	1969	1972	1984	1984	1985	1998
165	Eritrea	..	..	..	2001	2002	2001	1995	..
166	Senegal	1999	2003	1963	1972	1978	1978	1985	1986
167	Rwanda	2008	2003	1980	1975	1975	1975	1981	2008
168	Gambia	..	2003	1966	1978	1979	1978	1993	1985
169	Liberia	2004	2004	1964	1976	2004	2004	1984	2004
170	Guinea	2000	2004	1965	1977	1978	1978	1982	1989
171	Ethiopia	..	..	1969	1976	1993	1993	1981	1994
172	Mozambique	..	2006	1983	1983	1993	..	1997	1999
173	Guinea-Bissau	2000	2007	1976	2000	2000	1992	1985	2000
174	Burundi	..	2000	1963	1977	1990	1990	1992	1993
175	Chad	..	..	1981	1977	1995	1995	1995	1995
176	Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	..	2005	1965	1976	1976	1976	1986	1996
177	Burkina Faso	2003	2002	1980	1974	1999	1999	1987	1999

Selected conventions related to human rights and migration (by year of ratification)

HDI rank	Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children, supplementing the UN Convention against Transnational Organized Crime		Convention relating to the Status of Refugees		International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination		International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights		International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights		Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women		Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment		Convention on the Rights of the Child	
	International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of their Families 1990	2000	1951	1966	1966	1966	1966	1979	1984	1989						
178 Mali	2003	2002	1973	1974	1974	1974	1974	1985	1999	1990						
179 Central African Republic	..	2006	1962	1971	1981	1981	1981	1991	..	1992						
180 Sierra Leone	2000	2001	1981	1967	1996	1996	1996	1988	2001	1990						
181 Afghanistan	..	..	2005	1983	1983	1983	1983	2003	1987	1994						
182 Niger	2009	2004	1961	1967	1986	1986	1986	1999	1998	1990						
OTHER UN MEMBER STATES																
Iraq	..	2009	..	1970	1971	1971	1971	1986	..	1994						
Kiribati	..	2005	..	..	..	..	..	2004	..	1995						
Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	..	..	..	..	1981	1981	1981	2001	..	1990						
Marshall Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2006	..	1993						
Micronesia (Federated States of)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2004	..	1993						
Monaco	..	2001	1954	1995	1997	1997	1997	2005	1991	1993						
Nauru	..	2001	..	2001	2001	2001	..	..	2001	1994						
Palau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1995						
San Marino	..	2000	..	2002	1985	1985	1985	2003	2006	1991						
Somalia	..	..	1978	1975	1990	1990	1990	..	1990	2002						
Tuvalu	..	..	1986	..	..	..	..	1999	..	1995						
Zimbabwe	..	..	1981	1991	1991	1991	1991	1991	..	1990						
Total state parties	● 41	129	144	173	164	160	160	186	146	193						
Treaties signed, not yet ratified	○ 15	21	0	6	8	6	6	1	10	2						
Africa	● 16	36	48	49	50	48	48	51	43	52						
	○ 9	5	0	3	3	3	3	0	5	1						
Asia	● 8	25	19	41	35	38	38	45	33	47						
	○ 3	6	0	1	3	0	0	0	2	0						
Europe	● 2	37	42	44	43	42	42	43	44	44						
	○ 2	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0						
Latin America and the Caribbean	● 15	26	27	31	29	27	27	33	22	33						
	○ 1	3	0	1	1	2	2	0	2	0						
Northern America	● 0	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	1						
	○ 0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1						
Oceania	● 0	3	7	6	5	4	4	12	2	16						
	○ 0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0						
Very high human development	● 0	26	31	37	34	32	32	36	36	38						
	○ 0	8	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1						
High human development	● 12	41	34	43	39	39	39	47	37	47						
	○ 2	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	0						
Medium human development	● 22	44	54	68	66	64	64	77	52	83						
	○ 8	11	0	4	6	4	4	0	7	0						
Low human development	● 7	15	25	25	25	25	25	25	21	25						
	○ 5	3	0	1	1	0	0	0	2	1						

NOTES

Data refer to the year of ratification, accession or succession unless otherwise specified. All these stages have the same legal effect. **Bold** signifies signature not yet followed by ratification. Data are as of June 2009.

- Total state parties
- Treaties signed, but not yet ratified.

SOURCES

All columns: UN (2009b).

Human development index trends

G

HDI rank										Average annual growth rates (%)				
										Rank	Change in rank	Long term	Medium term	Short term
	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006	2007	2006						2006-2007	1980-2007	1990-2007	2000-2007
VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT														
1 Norway	0.900	0.912	0.924	0.948	0.961	0.968	0.970	0.971	1	0	0.28	0.29	0.16	
2 Australia	0.871	0.883	0.902	0.938	0.954	0.967	0.968	0.970	2	0	0.40	0.43	0.24	
3 Iceland	0.886	0.894	0.913	0.918	0.943	0.965	0.967	0.969	3	0	0.33	0.35	0.39	
4 Canada	0.890	0.913	0.933	0.938	0.948	0.963	0.965	0.966	4	0	0.31	0.21	0.27	
5 Ireland	0.840	0.855	0.879	0.903	0.936	0.961	0.964	0.965	5	0	0.52	0.55	0.44	
6 Netherlands	0.889	0.903	0.917	0.938	0.950	0.958	0.961	0.964	7	1	0.30	0.30	0.21	
7 Sweden	0.885	0.895	0.906	0.937	0.954	0.960	0.961	0.963	6	-1	0.32	0.36	0.14	
8 France	0.876	0.888	0.909	0.927	0.941	0.956	0.958	0.961	11	3	0.34	0.32	0.30	
9 Switzerland	0.899	0.906	0.920	0.931	0.948	0.957	0.959	0.960	9	0	0.25	0.25	0.19	
10 Japan	0.887	0.902	0.918	0.931	0.943	0.956	0.958	0.960	10	0	0.29	0.26	0.25	
11 Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	0.956	0.959	0.960	8	-3	..	..	..
12 Finland	0.865	0.882	0.904	0.916	0.938	0.952	0.955	0.959	13	1	0.38	0.35	0.32	
13 United States	0.894	0.909	0.923	0.939	0.949	0.955	0.955	0.956	12	-1	0.25	0.21	0.11	
14 Austria	0.865	0.878	0.899	0.920	0.940	0.949	0.952	0.955	16	2	0.37	0.35	0.23	
15 Spain	0.855	0.869	0.896	0.914	0.931	0.949	0.952	0.955	15	0	0.41	0.37	0.36	
16 Denmark	0.882	0.891	0.899	0.917	0.936	0.950	0.953	0.955	14	-2	0.29	0.36	0.28	
17 Belgium	0.871	0.885	0.904	0.933	0.945	0.947	0.951	0.953	17	0	0.34	0.31	0.13	
18 Italy	0.857	0.866	0.889	0.906	0.927	0.947	0.950	0.951	19	1	0.39	0.40	0.36	
19 Liechtenstein	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.950	0.951	18	-1	..	..	..
20 New Zealand	0.863	0.874	0.884	0.911	0.930	0.946	0.948	0.950	20	0	0.36	0.42	0.30	
21 United Kingdom	0.861	0.870	0.891	0.929	0.932	0.947	0.945	0.947	21	0	0.35	0.36	0.24	
22 Germany	0.869	0.877	0.896	0.919	..	0.942	0.945	0.947	22	0	0.32	0.33	..	
23 Singapore	0.785	0.805	0.851	0.884	..	..	0.942	0.944	24	1	0.68	0.61	..
24 Hong Kong, China (SAR)	..	..	..	..	..	0.939	0.943	0.944	23	-1	..	..	..
25 Greece	0.844	0.857	0.872	0.874	0.895	0.935	0.938	0.942	25	0	0.41	0.45	0.73	
26 Korea (Republic of)	0.722	0.760	0.802	0.837	0.869	0.927	0.933	0.937	26	0	0.97	0.92	1.08	
27 Israel	0.829	0.853	0.868	0.883	0.908	0.929	0.932	0.935	28	1	0.44	0.44	0.42	
28 Andorra	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.933	0.934	27	-1	..	..	..
29 Slovenia	..	..	0.853	0.861	0.892	0.918	0.924	0.929	29	0	..	0.51	0.58
30 Brunei Darussalam	0.827	0.843	0.876	0.889	0.905	0.917	0.919	0.920	30	0	0.39	0.29	0.22	
31 Kuwait	0.812	0.826	..	0.851	0.874	0.915	0.912	0.916	31	0	0.44	..	0.67	
32 Cyprus	..	..	0.849	0.866	0.897	0.908	0.911	0.914	32	0	..	0.43	0.26
33 Qatar	..	..	..	..	0.870	0.903	0.905	0.910	34	1	..	..	0.64
34 Portugal	0.768	0.789	0.833	0.870	0.895	0.904	0.907	0.909	33	-1	0.63	0.52	0.23	
35 United Arab Emirates	0.743	0.806	0.834	0.845	0.848	0.896	0.896	0.903	37	2	0.72	0.47	0.91	
36 Czech Republic	..	..	0.847	0.857	0.868	0.894	0.899	0.903	36	0	..	0.38	0.56
37 Barbados	..	..	..	..	..	0.890	0.891	0.903	39	2	..	..	..
38 Malta	..	0.809	0.836	0.856	0.874	0.897	0.899	0.902	35	-3	0.50 ^a	0.45	0.45	
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT														
39 Bahrain	0.761	0.784	0.829	0.850	0.864	0.888	0.894	0.895	38	-1	0.60	0.45	0.50	
40 Estonia	..	..	0.817	0.796	0.835	0.872	0.878	0.883	40	0	..	0.46	0.80
41 Poland	..	..	0.806	0.823	0.853	0.871	0.876	0.880	42	1	..	0.52	0.45
42 Slovakia	..	..	..	0.827	0.840	0.867	0.873	0.880	44	2	..	..	0.66
43 Hungary	0.802	0.813	0.812	0.816	0.844	0.874	0.878	0.879	41	-2	0.34	0.47	0.58	
44 Chile	0.748	0.762	0.795	0.822	0.849	0.872	0.874	0.878	43	-1	0.59	0.58	0.48	
45 Croatia	..	..	0.817	0.811	0.837	0.862	0.867	0.871	45	0	..	0.38	0.58
46 Lithuania	..	..	0.828	0.791	0.830	0.862	0.865	0.870	46	0	..	0.29	0.68
47 Antigua and Barbuda	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.860	0.868	48	1	..	..	..
48 Latvia	..	..	0.803	0.765	0.810	0.852	0.859	0.866	50	2	..	0.44	0.96
49 Argentina	0.793	0.797	0.804	0.824	..	0.855	0.861	0.866	47	-2	0.33	0.44	..	
50 Uruguay	0.776	0.783	0.802	0.817	0.837	0.855	0.860	0.865	49	-1	0.40	0.45	0.47	
51 Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	0.839	0.856	0.863	51	0	..	..	..
52 Bahamas	..	..	..	..	..	0.852	0.854	0.856	52	0	..	..	..
53 Mexico	0.756	0.768	0.782	0.794	0.825	0.844	0.849	0.854	54	1	0.45	0.52	0.50	
54 Costa Rica	0.763	0.770	0.791	0.807	0.825	0.844	0.849	0.854	53	-1	0.42	0.45	0.48	
55 Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	..	..	..	..	0.821	0.837	0.842	0.847	56	1	..	..	0.44
56 Oman	..	..	..	..	..	0.836	0.843	0.846	55	-1	..	..	..
57 Seychelles	..	..	..	..	0.841	0.838	0.841	0.845	57	0	..	..	0.06
58 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.765	0.765	0.790	0.793	0.802	0.822	0.833	0.844	62	4	0.37	0.39	0.74	
59 Saudi Arabia	..	..	0.744	0.765	..	0.837	0.840	0.843	58	-1	..	0.74	..

Human development index trends

HDI rank	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006	2007	2006	Change in rank 2006–2007	Average annual growth rates (%)		
											Long term 1980–2007	Medium term 1990–2007	Short term 2000–2007
60 Panama	0.759	0.769	0.765	0.784	0.811	0.829	0.834	0.840	61	1	0.38	0.55	0.50
61 Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	0.803	0.829	0.835	0.840	59	-2	..	..	0.65
62 Saint Kitts and Nevis	..	..	..	..	..	0.831	0.835	0.838	60	-2	..	..	..
63 Romania	..	..	0.786	0.780	0.788	0.824	0.832	0.837	64	1	..	0.37	0.87
64 Trinidad and Tobago	0.794	0.791	0.796	0.797	0.806	0.825	0.832	0.837	63	-1	0.19	0.30	0.53
65 Montenegro	..	..	..	..	0.815	0.823	0.828	0.834	65	0	..	..	0.34
66 Malaysia	0.666	0.689	0.737	0.767	0.797	0.821	0.825	0.829	66	0	0.81	0.69	0.56
67 Serbia	..	..	..	..	0.797	0.817	0.821	0.826	67	0	..	..	0.51
68 Belarus	..	..	0.795	0.760	0.786	0.812	0.819	0.826	69	1	..	0.22	0.70
69 Saint Lucia	..	..	..	..	..	0.817	0.821	0.821	68	-1	..	..	..
70 Albania	..	..	..	..	0.784	0.811	0.814	0.818	70	0	..	..	0.61
71 Russian Federation	..	..	0.821	0.777	..	0.804	0.811	0.817	73	2	..	-0.03	..
72 Macedonia (the Former Yugoslav Rep. of)	..	..	..	0.782	0.800	0.810	0.813	0.817	72	0	..	..	0.30
73 Dominica	..	..	..	..	..	0.814	0.814	0.814	71	-2	..	..	..
74 Grenada	..	..	..	..	..	0.812	0.810	0.813	74	0	..	..	..
75 Brazil	0.685	0.694	0.710	0.734	0.790	0.805	0.808	0.813	75	0	0.63	0.79	0.41
76 Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	..	..	..	..	0.803	0.807	0.812	76	0	..	..	..
77 Colombia	0.688	0.698	0.715	0.757	0.772	0.795	0.800	0.807	82	5	0.59	0.71	0.63
78 Peru	0.687	0.703	0.708	0.744	0.771	0.791	0.799	0.806	83	5	0.59	0.76	0.63
79 Turkey	0.628	0.674	0.705	0.730	0.758	0.796	0.802	0.806	78	-1	0.93	0.79	0.87
80 Ecuador	0.709	0.723	0.744	0.758	..	..	0.805	0.806	77	-3	0.48	0.47	..
81 Mauritius	..	..	0.718	0.735	0.770	0.797	0.801	0.804	79	-2	..	0.67	0.63
82 Kazakhstan	..	..	0.778	0.730	0.747	0.794	0.800	0.804	81	-1	..	0.20	1.05
83 Lebanon	..	..	..	..	..	0.800	0.800	0.803	80	-3	..	..	..
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT													
84 Armenia	..	..	0.731	0.693	0.738	0.777	0.787	0.798	85	1	..	0.51	1.12
85 Ukraine	..	..	..	..	0.754	0.783	0.789	0.796	84	-1	..	..	0.76
86 Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	0.755	0.773	0.787	88	2	..	..	..
87 Thailand	0.658	0.684	0.706	0.727	0.753	0.777	0.780	0.783	86	-1	0.64	0.61	0.57
88 Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.561	0.620	0.672	0.712	0.738	0.773	0.777	0.782	87	-1	1.23	0.89	0.83
89 Georgia	..	..	..	..	0.739	0.765	0.768	0.778	91	2	..	..	0.73
90 Dominican Republic	0.640	0.659	0.667	0.686	0.748	0.765	0.771	0.777	89	-1	0.72	0.90	0.54
91 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	..	..	..	..	..	0.763	0.767	0.772	93	2	..	..	..
92 China	0.533	0.556	0.608	0.657	0.719	0.756	0.763	0.772	99	7	1.37	1.40	1.00
93 Belize	..	..	0.705	0.723	0.735	0.770	0.770	0.772	90	-3	..	0.54	0.70
94 Samoa	..	0.686	0.697	0.716	0.742	0.764	0.766	0.771	96	2	0.53 ^a	0.59	0.55
95 Maldives	..	..	..	0.683	0.730	0.755	0.765	0.771	97	2	..	..	0.78
96 Jordan	0.631	0.638	0.666	0.656	0.691	0.764	0.767	0.770	95	-1	0.73	0.85	1.55
97 Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	0.759	0.765	0.769	98	1	..	..	..
98 Tunisia	..	0.605	0.627	0.654	0.678	0.758	0.763	0.769	100	2	1.09 ^a	1.20	1.79
99 Tonga	..	..	..	..	0.759	0.765	0.767	0.768	94	-5	..	..	0.16
100 Jamaica	..	..	..	..	0.750	0.765	0.768	0.766	92	-8	..	..	0.29
101 Paraguay	0.677	0.677	0.711	0.726	0.737	0.754	0.757	0.761	101	0	0.43	0.40	0.45
102 Sri Lanka	0.649	0.670	0.683	0.696	0.729	0.752	0.755	0.759	102	0	0.58	0.62	0.57
103 Gabon	..	..	..	0.748	0.735	0.747	0.750	0.755	103	0	..	..	0.39
104 Algeria	..	0.628	0.647	0.653	0.713	0.746	0.749	0.754	104	0	0.83 ^a	0.90	0.79
105 Philippines	0.652	0.651	0.697	0.713	0.726	0.744	0.747	0.751	105	0	0.53	0.44	0.49
106 El Salvador	0.573	0.585	0.660	0.691	0.704	0.743	0.746	0.747	106	0	0.99	0.73	0.85
107 Syrian Arab Republic	0.603	0.625	0.626	0.649	0.715	0.733	0.738	0.742	109	2	0.77	1.00	0.53
108 Fiji	..	..	..	..	..	0.744	0.744	0.741	107	-1	..	..	..
109 Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.739	0.739	108	-1	..	..	..
110 Occupied Palestinian Territories	..	..	..	..	..	0.736	0.737	0.737	110	0	..	..	..
111 Indonesia	0.522	0.562	0.624	0.658	0.673	0.723	0.729	0.734	111	0	1.26	0.95	1.25
112 Honduras	0.567	0.593	0.608	0.623	0.690	0.725	0.729	0.732	112	0	0.94	1.09	0.84
113 Bolivia	0.560	0.577	0.629	0.653	0.699	0.723	0.726	0.729	113	0	0.98	0.87	0.62
114 Guyana	..	..	..	..	..	0.722	0.721	0.729	114	0	..	..	..
115 Mongolia	..	..	..	..	0.676	0.713	0.720	0.727	116	1	..	..	1.02
116 Viet Nam	..	0.561	0.599	0.647	0.690	0.715	0.720	0.725	115	-1	1.16 ^a	1.13	0.71
117 Moldova	..	..	0.735	0.682	0.683	0.712	0.718	0.720	117	0	..	-0.12	0.77
118 Equatorial Guinea	..	..	..	..	0.655	0.715	0.712	0.719	118	0	..	..	1.33

TABLE

HDI rank	Average annual growth rates (%)												
									Rank	Change in rank	Long term	Medium term	Short term
	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006	2007	2006	2006-2007	1980-2007	1990-2007	2000-2007
119 Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	0.687	0.703	0.706	0.710	119	0	..	..	0.48
120 Kyrgyzstan	..	..	..	..	0.687	0.702	0.705	0.710	120	0	..	..	0.46
121 Cape Verde	..	..	0.589	0.641	0.674	0.692	0.704	0.708	121	0	..	1.08	0.71
122 Guatemala	0.531	0.538	0.555	0.621	0.664	0.691	0.696	0.704	123	1	1.05	1.40	0.85
123 Egypt	0.496	0.552	0.580	0.631	0.665	0.696	0.700	0.703	122	-1	1.30	1.13	0.81
124 Nicaragua	0.565	0.569	0.573	0.597	0.667	0.691	0.696	0.699	124	0	0.79	1.17	0.67
125 Botswana	0.539	0.579	0.682	0.665	0.632	0.673	0.683	0.694	126	1	0.94	0.10	1.34
126 Vanuatu	..	..	..	..	0.663	0.681	0.688	0.693	125	-1	..	..	0.62
127 Tajikistan	..	..	0.707	0.636	0.641	0.677	0.683	0.688	127	0	..	-0.16	1.03
128 Namibia	..	..	0.657	0.675	0.661	0.672	0.678	0.686	129	1	..	0.26	0.53
129 South Africa	0.658	0.680	0.698	..	0.688	0.678	0.680	0.683	128	-1	0.14	-0.13	-0.10
130 Morocco	0.473	0.499	0.518	0.562	0.583	0.640	0.648	0.654	130	0	1.20	1.37	1.63
131 Sao Tome and Principe	..	..	..	..	..	0.639	0.645	0.651	131	0	..	..	..
132 Bhutan	..	..	..	..	..	0.602	0.608	0.619	133	1	..	..	..
133 Lao People's Democratic Republic	..	..	..	0.518	0.566	0.607	0.613	0.619	132	-1	..	..	1.26
134 India	0.427	0.453	0.489	0.511	0.556	0.596	0.604	0.612	134	0	1.33	1.32	1.36
135 Solomon Islands	..	..	..	..	..	0.599	0.604	0.610	135	0	..	..	..
136 Congo	..	..	0.597	0.575	0.536	0.600	0.603	0.601	136	0	..	0.04	1.65
137 Cambodia	..	..	..	..	0.515	0.575	0.584	0.593	137	0	..	..	2.01
138 Myanmar	..	0.492	0.487	0.506	..	0.583	0.584	0.586	138	0	0.79 ^a	1.08	..
139 Comoros	0.447	0.461	0.489	0.513	0.540	0.570	0.573	0.576	139	0	0.94	0.96	0.92
140 Yemen	..	..	..	0.486	0.522	0.562	0.568	0.575	141	1	..	..	1.36
141 Pakistan	0.402	0.423	0.449	0.469	..	0.555	0.568	0.572	142	1	1.30	1.42	..
142 Swaziland	0.535	0.587	0.619	0.626	0.598	0.567	0.569	0.572	140	-2	0.24	-0.47	-0.63
143 Angola	..	..	..	..	..	0.541	0.552	0.564	143	0	..	..	..
144 Nepal	0.309	0.342	0.407	0.436	0.500	0.537	0.547	0.553	144	0	2.16	1.81	1.46
145 Madagascar	..	..	..	..	0.501	0.532	0.537	0.543	145	0	..	..	1.14
146 Bangladesh	0.328	0.351	0.389	0.415	0.493	0.527	0.535	0.543	148	2	1.86	1.96	1.39
147 Kenya	..	..	..	..	0.522	0.530	0.535	0.541	147	0	..	..	0.51
148 Papua New Guinea	0.418	0.427	0.432	0.461	..	0.532	0.536	0.541	146	-2	0.95	1.32	..
149 Haiti	0.433	0.442	0.462	0.483	..	..	0.526	0.532	149	0	0.77	0.83	..
150 Sudan	..	..	..	..	0.491	0.515	0.526	0.531	150	0	..	..	1.12
151 Tanzania (United Republic of)	..	..	0.436	0.425	0.458	0.510	0.519	0.530	151	0	..	1.15	2.09
152 Ghana	..	..	..	..	0.495	0.512	0.518	0.526	154	2	..	..	0.88
153 Cameroon	0.460	0.498	0.485	0.457	0.513	0.520	0.519	0.523	152	-1	0.48	0.44	0.26
154 Mauritania	..	..	..	..	0.495	0.511	0.519	0.520	153	-1	..	..	0.71
155 Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	0.513	0.517	0.520	155	0	..	..	..
156 Lesotho	..	..	..	..	0.533	0.508	0.511	0.514	156	0	..	..	-0.52
157 Uganda	..	..	0.392	0.389	0.460	0.494	0.505	0.514	158	1	..	1.59	1.57
158 Nigeria	..	..	0.438	0.450	0.466	0.499	0.506	0.511	157	-1	..	0.91	1.31
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT													
159 Togo	0.404	0.387	0.391	0.404	..	0.495	0.498	0.499	159	0	0.78	1.44	..
160 Malawi	..	0.379	0.390	0.453	0.478	0.476	0.484	0.493	161	1	1.20 ^a	1.38	0.44
161 Benin	0.351	0.364	0.384	0.411	0.447	0.481	0.487	0.492	160	-1	1.25	1.46	1.37
162 Timor-Leste	..	..	..	..	..	0.488	0.484	0.489	162	0	..	..	..
163 Côte d'Ivoire	..	..	0.463	0.456	0.481	0.480	0.482	0.484	163	0	..	0.26	0.08
164 Zambia	..	..	0.495	0.454	0.431	0.466	0.473	0.481	164	0	..	-0.17	1.57
165 Eritrea	..	..	..	..	0.431	0.466	0.467	0.472	165	0	..	..	1.29
166 Senegal	..	..	0.390	0.399	0.436	0.460	0.462	0.464	166	0	..	1.02	0.88
167 Rwanda	0.357	0.361	0.325	0.306	0.402	0.449	0.455	0.460	167	0	0.94	2.04	1.90
168 Gambia	..	..	..	..	..	0.450	0.453	0.456	168	0	..	..	..
169 Liberia	0.365	0.370	0.325	0.280	0.419	0.427	0.434	0.442	169	0	0.71	1.81	0.77
170 Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	0.426	0.433	0.435	170	0	..	..	..
171 Ethiopia	..	..	..	0.308	0.332	0.391	0.402	0.414	171	0	..	..	3.13
172 Mozambique	0.280	0.258	0.273	0.310	0.350	0.390	0.397	0.402	172	0	1.34	2.28	1.97
173 Guinea-Bissau	0.256	0.278	0.320	0.349	0.370	0.386	0.391	0.396	174	1	1.62	1.25	0.99
174 Burundi	0.268	0.292	0.327	0.299	0.358	0.375	0.387	0.394	175	1	1.43	1.10	1.38
175 Chad	..	..	..	0.324	0.350	0.394	0.393	0.392	173	-2	..	..	1.61
176 Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	..	..	..	..	0.353	0.370	0.371	0.389	177	1	..	..	1.41
177 Burkina Faso	0.248	0.264	0.285	0.297	0.319	0.367	0.384	0.389	176	-1	1.67	1.82	2.85

Human development index trends

HDI rank	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006	2007	Rank	Change in rank	Average annual growth rates (%)		
											Long term	Medium term	Short term
											1980–2007	1990–2007	2000–2007
178 Mali	0.245	0.239	0.254	0.267	0.316	0.361	0.366	0.371	179	1	1.53	2.23	2.30
179 Central African Republic	0.335	0.344	0.362	0.347	0.378	0.364	0.367	0.369	178	-1	0.36	0.12	-0.33
180 Sierra Leone	..	..	..	..	..	0.350	0.357	0.365	180	0	..	..	..
181 Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	0.347	0.350	0.352	181	0	..	..	..
182 Niger	..	..	..	..	0.258	0.330	0.335	0.340	182	0	..	..	3.92

NOTES

The human development index values in this table were calculated using a consistent methodology and data series. They are not strictly comparable with those published in earlier Human Development Reports. See the Reader's guide for more details.

a Average annual growth rate between 1985 and 2007.

SOURCES

Columns 1–8: calculated based on data on life expectancy from UN (2009e); data on adult literacy rates from UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2003) and (2009a); data on combined gross enrolment ratios from UNESCO Institute for Statistics (1999) and (2009b); and data on GDP per capita (2007 PPP US\$) from World Bank (2009d).

Column 9: calculated based on revised HDI values for 2006 in column 7.

Column 10: calculated based on revised HDI ranks for 2006 and new HDI ranks for 2007.

Column 11: calculated based on the HDI values for 1980 and 2007.

Column 12: calculated based on the HDI values for 1990 and 2007.

Column 13: calculated based on the HDI values for 2000 and 2007.

Human development index 2007 and its components

H

HDI rank	Human development index value	Life expectancy at birth (years)	Adult literacy rate (% aged 15 and above)	Combined gross enrolment ratio in education (%)	GDP per capita (PPP US\$)	Life expectancy index	Education index	GDP index	GDP per capita rank minus HDI rank ^o	
	2007	2007	1999–2007 ^a	2007	2007	2007	2007	2007	2007	
VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT										
1	Norway	0.971	80.5	.. ^c	98.6 ^d	53,433 ^e	0.925	0.989	1.000	4
2	Australia	0.970	81.4	.. ^c	114.2 ^{df}	34,923	0.940	0.993	0.977	20
3	Iceland	0.969	81.7	.. ^c	96.0 ^d	35,742	0.946	0.980	0.981	16
4	Canada	0.966	80.6	.. ^c	99.3 ^{dg}	35,812	0.927	0.991	0.982	14
5	Ireland	0.965	79.7	.. ^c	97.6 ^d	44,613 ^e	0.911	0.985	1.000	5
6	Netherlands	0.964	79.8	.. ^c	97.5 ^d	38,694	0.914	0.985	0.994	8
7	Sweden	0.963	80.8	.. ^c	94.3 ^d	36,712	0.930	0.974	0.986	9
8	France	0.961	81.0	.. ^c	95.4 ^d	33,674	0.933	0.978	0.971	17
9	Switzerland	0.960	81.7	.. ^c	82.7 ^d	40,658	0.945	0.936	1.000	4
10	Japan	0.960	82.7	.. ^c	86.6 ^d	33,632	0.961	0.949	0.971	16
11	Luxembourg	0.960	79.4	.. ^c	94.4 ^h	79,485 ^e	0.906	0.975	1.000	-9
12	Finland	0.959	79.5	.. ^c	101.4 ^{df}	34,526	0.908	0.993	0.975	11
13	United States	0.956	79.1	.. ^c	92.4 ^d	45,592 ^e	0.902	0.968	1.000	-4
14	Austria	0.955	79.9	.. ^c	90.5 ^d	37,370	0.915	0.962	0.989	1
15	Spain	0.955	80.7	97.9 ⁱ	96.5 ^d	31,560	0.929	0.975	0.960	12
16	Denmark	0.955	78.2	.. ^c	101.3 ^{df}	36,130	0.887	0.993	0.983	1
17	Belgium	0.953	79.5	.. ^c	94.3 ^d	34,935	0.908	0.974	0.977	4
18	Italy	0.951	81.1	98.9 ^j	91.8 ^d	30,353	0.935	0.965	0.954	11
19	Liechtenstein	0.951	.. ^k	.. ^c	86.8 ^{dj}	85,382 ^{e,m}	0.903	0.949	1.000	-18
20	New Zealand	0.950	80.1	.. ^c	107.5 ^{df}	27,336	0.919	0.993	0.936	12
21	United Kingdom	0.947	79.3	.. ^c	89.2 ^{dg}	35,130	0.906	0.957	0.978	-1
22	Germany	0.947	79.8	.. ^c	88.1 ^{dg}	34,401	0.913	0.954	0.975	2
23	Singapore	0.944	80.2	94.4 ^l	.. ⁿ	49,704 ^e	0.920	0.913	1.000	-16
24	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	0.944	82.2	.. ^o	74.4 ^d	42,306	0.953	0.879	1.000	-13
25	Greece	0.942	79.1	97.1 ^j	101.6 ^{df}	28,517	0.902	0.981	0.944	6
26	Korea (Republic of)	0.937	79.2	.. ^c	98.5 ^d	24,801	0.904	0.988	0.920	9
27	Israel	0.935	80.7	97.1 ^j	89.9 ^d	26,315	0.928	0.947	0.930	7
28	Andorra	0.934	.. ^k	.. ^c	65.1 ^{dj}	41,235 ^{e,p}	0.925	0.877	1.000	-16
29	Slovenia	0.929	78.2	99.7 ^{qj}	92.8 ^d	26,753	0.886	0.969	0.933	4
30	Brunei Darussalam	0.920	77.0	94.9 ^l	77.7	50,200 ^e	0.867	0.891	1.000	-24
31	Kuwait	0.916	77.5	94.5 ^l	72.6 ^d	47,812 ^{d,e}	0.875	0.872	1.000	-23
32	Cyprus	0.914	79.6	97.7 ^l	77.6 ^{dj}	24,789	0.910	0.910	0.920	4
33	Qatar	0.910	75.5	93.1 ^l	80.4	74,882 ^{d,e}	0.841	0.888	1.000	-30
34	Portugal	0.909	78.6	94.9 ^l	88.8 ^d	22,765	0.893	0.929	0.906	8
35	United Arab Emirates	0.903	77.3	90.0 ^l	71.4	54,626 ^{d,e,q}	0.872	0.838	1.000	-31
36	Czech Republic	0.903	76.4	.. ^c	83.4 ^d	24,144	0.856	0.938	0.916	1
37	Barbados	0.903	77.0	.. ^{co}	92.9	17,956 ^{dq}	0.867	0.975	0.866	11
38	Malta	0.902	79.6	92.4 ^r	81.3 ^d	23,080	0.910	0.887	0.908	1
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT										
39	Bahrain	0.895	75.6	88.8 ^l	90.4 ^{dg}	29,723 ^d	0.843	0.893	0.950	-9
40	Estonia	0.883	72.9	99.8 ^{qj}	91.2 ^d	20,361	0.799	0.964	0.887	3
41	Poland	0.880	75.5	99.3 ^{qj}	87.7 ^d	15,987	0.842	0.952	0.847	12
42	Slovakia	0.880	74.6	.. ^c	80.5 ^d	20,076	0.827	0.928	0.885	3
43	Hungary	0.879	73.3	98.9 ^l	90.2 ^d	18,755	0.805	0.960	0.874	3
44	Chile	0.878	78.5	96.5 ^l	82.5 ^d	13,880	0.891	0.919	0.823	15
45	Croatia	0.871	76.0	98.7 ^l	77.2 ^d	16,027	0.850	0.916	0.847	7
46	Lithuania	0.870	71.8	99.7 ^{qj}	92.3 ^d	17,575	0.780	0.968	0.863	3
47	Antigua and Barbuda	0.868	.. ^k	99.0 ^r	.. ⁿ	18,691 ^q	0.786	0.945	0.873	0
48	Latvia	0.866	72.3	99.8 ^{qj}	90.2 ^d	16,377	0.788	0.961	0.851	3
49	Argentina	0.866	75.2	97.6 ^l	88.6 ^d	13,238	0.836	0.946	0.815	13
50	Uruguay	0.865	76.1	97.9 ^l	90.9 ^d	11,216	0.852	0.955	0.788	20
51	Cuba	0.863	78.5	99.8 ^{qj}	100.8	6,876 ^{ds}	0.891	0.993	0.706	44
52	Bahamas	0.856	73.2	.. ^o	71.8 ^{dg}	20,253 ^{ds}	0.804	0.878	0.886	-8
53	Mexico	0.854	76.0	92.8 ^l	80.2 ^d	14,104	0.850	0.886	0.826	5
54	Costa Rica	0.854	78.7	95.9 ^l	73.0 ^{dg}	10,842 ^q	0.896	0.883	0.782	19
55	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	0.847	73.8	86.8 ^l	95.8 ^{dg}	14,364 ^q	0.814	0.898	0.829	2
56	Oman	0.846	75.5	84.4 ^l	68.2	22,816 ^d	0.841	0.790	0.906	-15
57	Seychelles	0.845	.. ^k	91.8 ^r	82.2 ^{dj}	16,394 ^q	0.797	0.886	0.851	-7
58	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.844	73.6	95.2 ^l	85.9 ^l	12,156	0.811	0.921	0.801	7
59	Saudi Arabia	0.843	72.7	85.0 ^l	78.5 ^{dj}	22,935	0.794	0.828	0.907	-19

Human development index 2007 and its components

HDI rank	Human development index value	Life expectancy at birth (years)	Adult literacy rate (% aged 15 and above)	Combined gross enrolment ratio in education (%)	GDP per capita (PPP US\$)	Life expectancy index	Education index	GDP index	GDP per capita rank minus HDI rank ^b	
	2007	2007	1999–2007 ^a	2007	2007	2007	2007	2007	2007	
60	Panama	0.840	75.5	93.4 ^j	79.7 ^d	11,391 ^q	0.842	0.888	0.790	7
61	Bulgaria	0.840	73.1	98.3 ^j	82.4 ^d	11,222	0.802	0.930	0.788	8
62	Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.838	.. ^k	97.8 ^t	73.1 ^{dg}	14,481 ^q	0.787	0.896	0.830	-6
63	Romania	0.837	72.5	97.6 ^j	79.2 ^d	12,369	0.792	0.915	0.804	1
64	Trinidad and Tobago	0.837	69.2	98.7 ^j	61.1 ^{dg}	23,507 ^q	0.737	0.861	0.911	-26
65	Montenegro	0.834	74.0	96.4 ^{ru}	74.5 ^{du,v}	11,699	0.817	0.891	0.795	1
66	Malaysia	0.829	74.1	91.9 ^j	71.5 ^d	13,518	0.819	0.851	0.819	-5
67	Serbia	0.826	73.9	96.4 ^{ru}	74.5 ^{du,v}	10,248 ^w	0.816	0.891	0.773	8
68	Belarus	0.826	69.0	99.7 ^{cj}	90.4	10,841	0.733	0.961	0.782	6
69	Saint Lucia	0.821	73.6	94.8 ^x	77.2	9,786 ^q	0.810	0.889	0.765	8
70	Albania	0.818	76.5	99.0 ^{cj}	67.8 ^d	7,041	0.858	0.886	0.710	23
71	Russian Federation	0.817	66.2	99.5 ^{cj}	81.9 ^d	14,690	0.686	0.933	0.833	-16
72	Macedonia (the Former Yugoslav Rep. of)	0.817	74.1	97.0 ^j	70.1 ^d	9,096	0.819	0.880	0.753	8
73	Dominica	0.814	.. ^k	88.0 ^x	78.5 ^{dg}	7,893 ^q	0.865	0.848	0.729	10
74	Grenada	0.813	75.3	96.0 ^x	73.1 ^{dg}	7,344 ^q	0.838	0.884	0.717	18
75	Brazil	0.813	72.2	90.0 ⁱ	87.2 ^d	9,567	0.787	0.891	0.761	4
76	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.812	75.1	96.7 ^y	69.0 ^{dz}	7,764	0.834	0.874	0.726	11
77	Colombia	0.807	72.7	92.7 ⁱ	79.0	8,587	0.795	0.881	0.743	4
78	Peru	0.806	73.0	89.6 ⁱ	88.1 ^{dg}	7,836	0.800	0.891	0.728	7
79	Turkey	0.806	71.7	88.7 ⁱ	71.1 ^{dg}	12,955	0.779	0.828	0.812	-16
80	Ecuador	0.806	75.0	91.0 ^r	.. ⁿ	7,449	0.833	0.866	0.719	11
81	Mauritius	0.804	72.1	87.4 ⁱ	76.9 ^{dg}	11,296	0.785	0.839	0.789	-13
82	Kazakhstan	0.804	64.9	99.6 ^{cj}	91.4	10,863	0.666	0.965	0.782	-10
83	Lebanon	0.803	71.9	89.6 ⁱ	78.0	10,109	0.781	0.857	0.770	-7
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT										
84	Armenia	0.798	73.6	99.5 ^{cj}	74.6	5,693	0.810	0.909	0.675	16
85	Ukraine	0.796	68.2	99.7 ^{cj}	90.0	6,914	0.720	0.960	0.707	9
86	Azerbaijan	0.787	70.0	99.5 ^{cj}	66.2 ^{daa}	7,851	0.751	0.881	0.728	-2
87	Thailand	0.783	68.7	94.1 ^j	78.0 ^{dg}	8,135	0.728	0.888	0.734	-5
88	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.782	71.2	82.3 ⁱ	73.2 ^{dg}	10,955	0.769	0.793	0.784	-17
89	Georgia	0.778	71.6	100.0 ^{cab}	76.7	4,662	0.777	0.916	0.641	21
90	Dominican Republic	0.777	72.4	89.1 ^j	73.5 ^{dg}	6,706 ^q	0.790	0.839	0.702	7
91	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.772	71.4	88.1 ^x	68.9 ^d	7,691 ^q	0.774	0.817	0.725	-2
92	China	0.772	72.9	93.3 ^j	68.7 ^d	5,383	0.799	0.851	0.665	10
93	Belize	0.772	76.0	75.1 ^x	78.3 ^{dg}	6,734 ^q	0.851	0.762	0.703	3
94	Samoa	0.771	71.4	98.7 ^j	74.1 ^{dg}	4,467 ^q	0.773	0.905	0.634	19
95	Maldives	0.771	71.1	97.0 ^j	71.3 ^{dg}	5,196	0.768	0.885	0.659	9
96	Jordan	0.770	72.4	91.1 ⁱ	78.7 ^d	4,901	0.790	0.870	0.650	11
97	Suriname	0.769	68.8	90.4 ^j	74.3 ^{dg}	7,813 ^q	0.729	0.850	0.727	-11
98	Tunisia	0.769	73.8	77.7 ^j	76.2 ^d	7,520	0.813	0.772	0.721	-8
99	Tonga	0.768	71.7	99.2 ^{cj}	78.0 ^{dg}	3,748 ^q	0.778	0.920	0.605	21
100	Jamaica	0.766	71.7	86.0 ^j	78.1 ^{dg}	6,079 ^q	0.778	0.834	0.686	-2
101	Paraguay	0.761	71.7	94.6 ⁱ	72.1 ^{dg}	4,433	0.778	0.871	0.633	13
102	Sri Lanka	0.759	74.0	90.8 ⁱ	68.7 ^{dg}	4,243	0.816	0.834	0.626	14
103	Gabon	0.755	60.1	86.2 ^j	80.7 ^{dg}	15,167	0.584	0.843	0.838	-49
104	Algeria	0.754	72.2	75.4 ^j	73.6 ^{dg}	7,740 ^q	0.787	0.748	0.726	-16
105	Philippines	0.751	71.6	93.4 ^j	79.6 ^d	3,406	0.777	0.888	0.589	19
106	El Salvador	0.747	71.3	82.0 ^r	74.0	5,804 ^q	0.771	0.794	0.678	-7
107	Syrian Arab Republic	0.742	74.1	83.1 ^j	65.7 ^{dg}	4,511	0.818	0.773	0.636	5
108	Fiji	0.741	68.7	.. ^o	71.5 ^{dg}	4,304	0.728	0.868	0.628	7
109	Turkmenistan	0.739	64.6	99.5 ^{cj}	.. ⁿ	4,953 ^{da}	0.661	0.906	0.651	-3
110	Occupied Palestinian Territories	0.737	73.3	93.8 ⁱ	78.3	.. ^{dac}	0.806	0.886	0.519	..
111	Indonesia	0.734	70.5	92.0 ⁱ	68.2 ^d	3,712	0.758	0.840	0.603	10
112	Honduras	0.732	72.0	83.6 ^j	74.8 ^{dg}	3,796 ^q	0.783	0.806	0.607	7
113	Bolivia	0.729	65.4	90.7 ⁱ	86.0 ^{dg}	4,206	0.673	0.892	0.624	4
114	Guyana	0.729	66.5	.. ^o	83.9	2,782 ^q	0.691	0.939	0.555	13
115	Mongolia	0.727	66.2	97.3 ^j	79.2	3,236	0.687	0.913	0.580	10
116	Viet Nam	0.725	74.3	90.3 ^r	62.3 ^{dg}	2,600	0.821	0.810	0.544	13
117	Moldova	0.720	68.3	99.2 ^{cj}	71.6	2,551	0.722	0.899	0.541	14
118	Equatorial Guinea	0.719	49.9	87.0 ^y	62.0 ^{dg}	30,627	0.415	0.787	0.955	-90

TABLE

HDI rank	Human development index value	Life expectancy at birth (years)	Adult literacy rate (% aged 15 and above)	Combined gross enrolment ratio in education (%)	GDP per capita (PPP US\$)	Life expectancy index	Education index	GDP index	GDP per capita rank minus HDI rank ^o	
	2007	2007	1999–2007 ^a	2007	2007	2007	2007	2007	2007	
119	Uzbekistan	0.710	67.6	96.9 ^y	72.7	2,425 ^q	0.711	0.888	0.532	14
120	Kyrgyzstan	0.710	67.6	99.3 ^{c,j}	77.3	2,006	0.710	0.918	0.500	20
121	Cape Verde	0.708	71.1	83.8 ^l	68.1	3,041	0.769	0.786	0.570	5
122	Guatemala	0.704	70.1	73.2 ^l	70.5	4,562	0.752	0.723	0.638	-11
123	Egypt	0.703	69.9	66.4 ^r	76.4 ^{d,g}	5,349	0.749	0.697	0.664	-20
124	Nicaragua	0.699	72.7	78.0 ^r	72.1 ^{d,g}	2,570 ^q	0.795	0.760	0.542	6
125	Botswana	0.694	53.4	82.9 ^l	70.6 ^{d,g}	13,604	0.473	0.788	0.820	-65
126	Vanuatu	0.693	69.9	78.1 ^l	62.3 ^{d,g}	3,666 ^q	0.748	0.728	0.601	-4
127	Tajikistan	0.688	66.4	99.6 ^{c,j}	70.9	1,753	0.691	0.896	0.478	17
128	Namibia	0.686	60.4	88.0 ^l	67.2 ^d	5,155	0.590	0.811	0.658	-23
129	South Africa	0.683	51.5	88.0 ^l	76.8 ^d	9,757	0.442	0.843	0.765	-51
130	Morocco	0.654	71.0	55.6 ^l	61.0	4,108	0.767	0.574	0.620	-12
131	Sao Tome and Principe	0.651	65.4	87.9 ^l	68.1	1,638	0.673	0.813	0.467	17
132	Bhutan	0.619	65.7	52.8 ^r	54.1 ^{d,g}	4,837	0.678	0.533	0.647	-24
133	Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.619	64.6	72.7 ^r	59.6 ^d	2,165	0.659	0.683	0.513	2
134	India	0.612	63.4	66.0 ^l	61.0 ^d	2,753	0.639	0.643	0.553	-6
135	Solomon Islands	0.610	65.8	76.6 ^l	49.7 ^d	1,725 ^q	0.680	0.676	0.475	10
136	Congo	0.601	53.5	81.1 ^l	58.6 ^{d,g}	3,511	0.474	0.736	0.594	-13
137	Cambodia	0.593	60.6	76.3 ^l	58.5	1,802	0.593	0.704	0.483	6
138	Myanmar	0.586	61.2	89.9 ^y	56.3 ^{d,g,aa}	904 ^{d,q}	0.603	0.787	0.368	29
139	Comoros	0.576	64.9	75.1 ^l	46.4 ^{d,g}	1,143	0.666	0.655	0.407	20
140	Yemen	0.575	62.5	58.9 ^l	54.4 ^d	2,335	0.624	0.574	0.526	-6
141	Pakistan	0.572	66.2	54.2 ^l	39.3 ^d	2,496	0.687	0.492	0.537	-9
142	Swaziland	0.572	45.3	79.6 ^y	60.1 ^d	4,789	0.339	0.731	0.646	-33
143	Angola	0.564	46.5	67.4 ^y	65.3 ^d	5,385	0.359	0.667	0.665	-42
144	Nepal	0.553	66.3	56.5 ^l	60.8 ^{d,g}	1,049	0.688	0.579	0.392	21
145	Madagascar	0.543	59.9	70.7 ^y	61.3	932	0.582	0.676	0.373	21
146	Bangladesh	0.543	65.7	53.5 ^l	52.1 ^d	1,241	0.678	0.530	0.420	9
147	Kenya	0.541	53.6	73.6 ^y	59.6 ^{d,g}	1,542	0.477	0.690	0.457	2
148	Papua New Guinea	0.541	60.7	57.8 ^l	40.7 ^{d,v}	2,084 ^q	0.594	0.521	0.507	-10
149	Haiti	0.532	61.0	62.1 ^l	.. ⁿ	1,155 ^q	0.600	0.588	0.408	9
150	Sudan	0.531	57.9	60.9 ^{y,ad}	39.9 ^{d,g}	2,086	0.548	0.539	0.507	-13
151	Tanzania (United Republic of)	0.530	55.0	72.3 ^l	57.3	1,208	0.500	0.673	0.416	6
152	Ghana	0.526	56.5	65.0 ^l	56.5	1,334	0.525	0.622	0.432	1
153	Cameroon	0.523	50.9	67.9 ^l	52.3	2,128	0.431	0.627	0.510	-17
154	Mauritania	0.520	56.6	55.8 ^l	50.6 ^{d,l}	1,927	0.526	0.541	0.494	-12
155	Djibouti	0.520	55.1	.. ^o	25.5 ^d	2,061	0.501	0.554	0.505	-16
156	Lesotho	0.514	44.9	82.2 ^l	61.5 ^{d,g}	1,541	0.332	0.753	0.457	-6
157	Uganda	0.514	51.9	73.6 ^l	62.3 ^{d,g}	1,059	0.449	0.698	0.394	6
158	Nigeria	0.511	47.7	72.0 ^l	53.0 ^{d,g}	1,969	0.378	0.657	0.497	-17
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT										
159	Togo	0.499	62.2	53.2 ^y	53.9	788	0.620	0.534	0.345	11
160	Malawi	0.493	52.4	71.8 ^l	61.9 ^{d,g}	761	0.456	0.685	0.339	12
161	Benin	0.492	61.0	40.5 ^l	52.4 ^{d,g}	1,312	0.601	0.445	0.430	-7
162	Timor-Leste	0.489	60.7	50.1 ^{ae}	63.2 ^{d,g}	717 ^q	0.595	0.545	0.329	11
163	Côte d'Ivoire	0.484	56.8	48.7 ^y	37.5 ^{d,g}	1,690	0.531	0.450	0.472	-17
164	Zambia	0.481	44.5	70.6 ^l	63.3 ^{d,g}	1,358	0.326	0.682	0.435	-12
165	Eritrea	0.472	59.2	64.2 ^l	33.3 ^{d,g}	626 ^q	0.570	0.539	0.306	12
166	Senegal	0.464	55.4	41.9 ^l	41.2 ^{d,g}	1,666	0.506	0.417	0.469	-19
167	Rwanda	0.460	49.7	64.9 ^y	52.2 ^{d,g}	866	0.412	0.607	0.360	1
168	Gambia	0.456	55.7	.. ^o	46.8 ^{d,g}	1,225	0.511	0.439	0.418	-12
169	Liberia	0.442	57.9	55.5 ^l	57.6 ^d	362	0.548	0.562	0.215	10
170	Guinea	0.435	57.3	29.5 ^y	49.3 ^d	1,140	0.538	0.361	0.406	-10
171	Ethiopia	0.414	54.7	35.9 ^l	49.0	779	0.496	0.403	0.343	0
172	Mozambique	0.402	47.8	44.4 ^l	54.8 ^{d,g}	802	0.380	0.478	0.348	-3
173	Guinea-Bissau	0.396	47.5	64.6 ^l	36.6 ^{d,g}	477	0.375	0.552	0.261	5
174	Burundi	0.394	50.1	59.3 ^y	49.0	341	0.418	0.559	0.205	6
175	Chad	0.392	48.6	31.8 ^l	36.5 ^{d,g}	1,477	0.393	0.334	0.449	-24
176	Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	0.389	47.6	67.2 ^y	48.2	298	0.377	0.608	0.182	5
177	Burkina Faso	0.389	52.7	28.7 ^l	32.8	1,124	0.462	0.301	0.404	-16

Human development index 2007 and its components

HDI rank	Human development index value	Life expectancy at birth (years)	Adult literacy rate (% aged 15 and above)	Combined gross enrolment ratio in education (%)	GDP per capita (PPP US\$)	Life expectancy index	Education index	GDP index	GDP per capita rank minus HDI rank ^b	
	2007	2007	1999–2007 ^a	2007	2007	2007	2007	2007	2007	
178	Mali	0.371	48.1	26.2 ⁱ	46.9	1,083	0.385	0.331	0.398	-16
179	Central African Republic	0.369	46.7	48.6 ^y	28.6 ^{d,g}	713	0.361	0.419	0.328	-5
180	Sierra Leone	0.365	47.3	38.1 ^j	44.6 ^d	679	0.371	0.403	0.320	-5
181	Afghanistan	0.352	43.6	28.0 ^y	50.1 ^{d,g}	1,054 ^{d,ag}	0.310	0.354	0.393	-17
182	Niger	0.340	50.8	28.7 ⁱ	27.2	627	0.431	0.282	0.307	-6
OTHER UN MEMBER STATES										
..	Iraq	..	67.8	74.1 ^y	60.5 ^{d,g}	..	0.714	0.695
..	Kiribati ^k	..	75.8 ^{d,g}	1,295 ^q	0.699	..	0.427	..
..	Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	..	67.1	0.702
..	Marshall Islands ^k	..	71.1 ^{d,g}	..	0.758
..	Micronesia (Federated States of)	..	68.4	2,802 ^q	0.724	..	0.556	..
..	Monaco ^k	.. ^c	0.948
..	Nauru ^k	..	55.0 ^{d,g}	..	0.906
..	Palau ^k	91.9 ^{d,r}	96.9 ^{d,g}	..	0.758	0.936
..	San Marino ^k	.. ^c	0.940
..	Somalia	..	49.7	0.412
..	Tuvalu ^k	..	69.2 ^{d,g}	..	0.683
..	Zimbabwe	..	43.4	91.2 ^j	54.4 ^{d,g}	..	0.306	0.789
0.719	Arab States	68.5	71.2	66.2	8,202	0.726	0.695	0.736	..	
0.821	Central and Eastern Europe and the CIS	69.7	97.6	79.5	12,185	0.745	0.916	0.802	..	
0.770	East Asia and the Pacific	72.2	92.7	69.3	5,733	0.786	0.849	0.676	..	
0.821	Latin America and the Caribbean	73.4	91.2	83.4	10,077	0.806	0.886	0.770	..	
0.612	South Asia	64.1	64.2	58.0	2,905	0.651	0.621	0.562	..	
0.514	Sub-Saharan Africa	51.5	62.9	53.5	2,031	0.441	0.597	0.503	..	
0.932	OECD	79.0	..	89.1	32,647	0.900	..	0.966	..	
0.937	European Union (EU27)	79.0	..	91.0	29,956	0.899	..	0.952	..	
0.868	GCC	74.0	86.8	77.0	30,415	0.816	0.835	0.954	..	
0.955	Very high human development	80.1	..	92.5	37,272	0.918	..	0.988	..	
..	Very high HD: OECD	80.1	..	92.9	37,122	0.919	..	0.988	..	
..	Very high HD: non-OECD	79.7	..	..	41,887	0.912	..	1.000	..
0.833	High human development	72.4	94.1	82.4	12,569	0.790	0.902	0.807	..	
0.686	Medium human development	66.9	80.0	63.3	3,963	0.698	0.744	0.614	..	
0.423	Low human development	51.0	47.7	47.6	862	0.434	0.477	0.359	..	
0.753	World	67.5 ^{af}	83.9 ^{af}	67.5	9,972	0.708	0.784	0.768	..	

NOTES

- a** Data refer to national literacy estimates from censuses or surveys conducted between 1999 and 2007, unless otherwise specified. Due to differences in methodology and timeliness of underlying data, comparisons across countries and over time should be made with caution. For more details, see <http://www.uis.unesco.org/>.
- b** A positive figure indicates that the HDI rank is higher than the GDP per capita (PPP US\$) rank; a negative figure, the opposite.
- c** For the purposes of calculating the HDI, a value of 99.0% was applied.
- d** Data refer to a year other than that specified.
- e** For the purposes of calculating the HDI, a value of 40,000 (PPP US\$) was applied.
- f** For the purposes of calculating the HDI, a value of 100% was applied.
- g** UNESCO Institute for Statistics estimate.
- h** Statec (2008). Data refer to nationals enrolled both in the country and abroad and thus differ from the standard definition.
- i** Data are from a national household survey.
- j** UNESCO Institute for Statistics estimates based on its Global Age-specific Literacy Projections model, April 2009.
- k** For the purposes of calculating the HDI unpublished estimates from UN (2009e) were used: Andorra 80.5, Antigua and Barbuda 72.2, Dominica 76.9, Liechtenstein 79.2, Saint Kitts and Nevis 72.2 and the Seychelles 72.8.
- l** National estimate.
- m** HDRO estimate based on GDP from UN (2009c) and the PPP exchange rate for Switzerland from World Bank (2009d).
- n** Because the combined gross enrolment ratio was unavailable, the following HDRO estimates were used: Antigua and Barbuda 85.6, Ecuador 77.8, Haiti 52.1, Singapore 85.0 and Turkmenistan 73.9.
- o** In the absence of recent data, estimates for 2005 from UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2003), based on outdated census or survey information, were used and should be interpreted with caution: the Bahamas 95.8, Barbados 99.7, Djibouti 70.3, Fiji 94.4, the Gambia 42.5, Guyana 99.0 and Hong Kong, China (SAR) 94.6.
- p** HDRO estimate based on GDP from UN (2009c).
- q** World Bank estimate based on regression.
- r** Data are from a national census of population.
- s** Heston, Summers and Aten (2006). Data differ from the standard definition.
- t** Data are from the Secretariat of the Organization of Eastern Caribbean States, based on national sources.
- u** Data refer to Serbia and Montenegro prior to its separation into two independent states in June 2006. Data exclude Kosovo.
- v** UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2007).
- w** Data exclude Kosovo.
- x** Data are from the Secretariat of the Caribbean Community, based on national sources.
- y** Data are from UNICEF's Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey.
- z** UNDP (2007d).
- aa** UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2008a).
- ab** UNICEF (2004).
- ac** In the absence of an estimate of GDP per capita (PPP US\$), an HDRO estimate of 2,243 (PPP US\$) was used, derived from the value of GDP for 2005 in US\$ and the weighted average ratio of PPP US\$ to US\$ in the Arab States. The value is expressed in 2007 prices.
- ad** Data refer to North Sudan only.
- ae** UNDP (2006b).
- af** Data are aggregates provided by original data source.
- ag** Calculated on the basis of GDP in PPP US\$ for 2006 from World Bank (2009d) and total population for the same year from UN (2009e).

SOURCES

- Column 1:** calculated based on data in columns 6–8.
- Column 2:** UN (2009e).
- Column 3:** UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2009a).
- Column 4:** UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2009b).
- Column 5:** World Bank (2009d).
- Column 6:** calculated based on data in column 2.
- Column 7:** calculated based on data in columns 3 and 4.
- Column 8:** calculated based on data in column 5.
- Column 9:** calculated based on data in columns 1 and 5.

Human and income poverty

1

HDI rank	Human poverty index (HPI-1)		Probability of not surviving to age 40 ^{a,t}	Adult illiteracy rate ^{b,t}	Population not using an improved water source ^t	Children under weight for age	Population below income poverty line (%)			HPI-1 rank minus income poverty rank ^d	
	Rank	Value (%)	(% of cohort) 2005–2010	(% aged 15 and above) 1999–2007	(%) 2006	(% aged under 5) 2000–2006 ^c	\$1.25 a day 2000–2007 ^c	\$2 a day 2000–2007 ^c	National poverty line 2000–2006 ^c		
VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT											
23	Singapore	14	3.9	1.6	5.6 ^t	0 ^t	3	..	..	..	..
24	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	..	..	1.4	.. ^k	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Korea (Republic of)	..	..	1.9	.. ^e	8 ^j	..	<2 ^{f,g}	<2 ^{f,g}	..	..
27	Israel	..	..	1.9	2.9 ⁱ	0	..	..	..	..	..
29	Slovenia	..	..	1.9	0.3 ^{e,j}	..	..	<2	<2	..	..
30	Brunei Darussalam	..	..	2.6	5.1 ⁱ	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Kuwait	..	..	2.5	5.5 ^h	..	10 ^g	..	..	..	..
32	Cyprus	..	..	2.1	2.3 ⁱ	0	..	..	..	..	..
33	Qatar	19	5.0	3.0	6.9 ^h	0	6 ^g	..	..	..	..
35	United Arab Emirates	35	7.7	2.3	10.0 ^h	0	14 ^g	..	..	..	..
36	Czech Republic	1	1.5	2.0	.. ^e	0	1 ^g	<2 ^g	<2 ^g	..	0
37	Barbados	4	2.6	3.0	.. ^{e,k}	0	6 ^{g,m}	..	..	..	..
38	Malta	..	..	1.9	7.6 ⁿ	0	..	..	..	..	..
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT											
39	Bahrain	39	8.0	2.9	11.2 ⁱ	0 ^t	9 ^g	..	..	..	..
40	Estonia	..	..	5.2	0.2 ^{e,i}	0	..	<2	<2	8.9 ^g	..
41	Poland	..	..	2.9	0.7 ^{e,i}	0 ^t	..	<2	<2	14.8	..
42	Slovakia	..	..	2.7	.. ^e	0	..	<2 ^g	<2 ^g	..	..
43	Hungary	3	2.2	3.1	1.1 ⁱ	0	2 ^{g,m}	<2	<2	17.3 ^g	2
44	Chile	10	3.2	3.1	3.5 ⁱ	5	1	<2	2.4	17.0 ^g	6
45	Croatia	2	1.9	2.6	1.3 ⁱ	1	1 ^g	<2	<2	..	1
46	Lithuania	..	..	5.7	0.3 ^{e,i}	..	..	<2	<2	..	..
47	Antigua and Barbuda	..	..	..	1.1 ⁿ	9 ^j	10 ^{g,m}	..	..	..	..
48	Latvia	..	..	4.8	0.2 ^{e,i}	1	..	<2	<2	5.9	..
49	Argentina	13	3.7	4.4	2.4 ⁱ	4	4	4.5 ^f	11.3 ^f	..	-18
50	Uruguay	6	3.0	3.8	2.1 ^h	0	5	<2 ^f	4.2 ^f	..	4
51	Cuba	17	4.6	2.6	0.2 ^{e,i}	9	4	..	..	..	..
52	Bahamas	..	..	7.3	.. ^k	3 ^j	..	..	..	..	..
53	Mexico	23	5.9	5.0	7.2 ^h	5	5	<2	4.8	17.6	16
54	Costa Rica	11	3.7	3.3	4.1 ⁱ	2	5 ^g	2.4	8.6	23.9	-13
55	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	60	13.4	4.0	13.2 ⁱ	29 ^j	5 ^g	..	..	..	..
56	Oman	64	14.7	3.0	15.6 ⁱ	18 ^j	18 ^g	..	..	..	..
57	Seychelles	..	..	..	8.2 ⁿ	13 ^j	6 ^{g,m}	..	..	..	..
58	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	28	6.6	6.7	4.8 ^h	10 ^j	5	3.5	10.2	..	-5
59	Saudi Arabia	53	12.1	4.7	15.0 ⁱ	10 ^j	14 ^g	..	..	..	..
60	Panama	30	6.7	5.9	6.6 ⁱ	8	7 ^g	9.5	17.8	37.3 ^g	-15
61	Bulgaria	..	..	3.8	1.7 ⁱ	1	..	<2	2.4	12.8	..
62	Saint Kitts and Nevis	..	..	..	2.2 ^g	1	..	..	..	..	..
63	Romania	20	5.6	4.3	2.4 ⁱ	12	3	<2	3.4	28.9	13
64	Trinidad and Tobago	27	6.4	8.4	1.3 ⁱ	6	6	4.2 ^g	13.5 ^g	21.0 ^g	-7
65	Montenegro	8	3.1	3.0	3.6 ^{n,p}	2	3	..	..	..	..
66	Malaysia	25	6.1	3.7	8.1 ⁱ	1	8	<2	7.8	..	17
67	Serbia	7	3.1	3.3	3.6 ^{n,p}	1	2	..	..	..	..
68	Belarus	16	4.3	6.2	0.3 ^{e,i}	0	1	<2	<2	18.5	..
69	Saint Lucia	26	6.3	4.6	5.2 ^q	2	14 ^{g,m}	20.9 ^g	40.6 ^g	..	-35
70	Albania	15	4.0	3.6	1.0 ^{e,i}	3	8	<2	7.8	25.4	10
71	Russian Federation	32	7.4	10.6	0.5 ^{e,i}	3	3 ^g	<2	<2	19.6	24
72	Macedonia (the Former Yugoslav Rep. of)	9	3.2	3.4	3.0 ⁱ	0	6 ^g	<2	3.2	21.7	5
73	Dominica	..	..	..	12.0 ^g	3 ^j	5 ^{g,m}	..	..	..	..
74	Grenada	..	..	3.2	4.0 ^g	6 ^j	..	..	..	..	..
75	Brazil	43	8.6	8.2	10.0 ^h	9	6 ^g	5.2	12.7	21.5	1
76	Bosnia and Herzegovina	5	2.8	3.0	3.3 ^f	1	2	<2	<2	19.5	3
77	Colombia	34	7.6	8.3	7.3 ^h	7	7	16.0	27.9	64.0 ^g	-21
78	Peru	47	10.2	7.4	10.4 ^h	16	8	7.9	18.5	53.1	0
79	Turkey	40	8.3	5.7	11.3 ^h	3	4	2.7	9.0	27.0	6
80	Ecuador	38	7.9	7.3	9.0 ⁿ	5	9	4.7	12.8	46.0 ^g	0
81	Mauritius	45	9.5	5.8	12.6 ⁱ	0	15 ^g	..	..	..	..
82	Kazakhstan	37	7.9	11.2	0.4 ^{e,i}	4	4	3.1	17.2	15.4	3
83	Lebanon	33	7.6	5.5	10.4 ^h	0	4	..	..	..	..

TABLE

HDI rank	Human poverty index (HPI-1)		Probability of not surviving to age 40 ^{a,t}	Adult illiteracy rate ^{b,t}	Population not using an improved water source ^t	Children under weight for age	Population below income poverty line (%)			HPI-1 rank minus income poverty rank ^d	
	Rank	Value (%)	(% of cohort) 2005–2010	(% aged 15 and above) 1999–2007	(%) 2006	(% aged under 5) 2000–2006 ^c			National poverty line 2000–2006 ^c		
							\$1.25 a day 2000–2007 ^c	\$2 a day 2000–2007 ^c			
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT											
84	Armenia	12	3.7	5.0	0.5 ^{ej}	2	4	10.6	43.4	50.9	-30
85	Ukraine	21	5.8	8.4	0.3 ^{ej}	3	1	<2	<2	19.5	14
86	Azerbaijan	50	10.7	8.6	0.5 ^{eh}	22	7	<2	<2	49.6	38
87	Thailand	41	8.5	11.3	5.9 ⁱ	2	9	<2	11.5	13.6 ^g	30
88	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	59	12.8	6.1	17.7 ^h	6 ^j	11 ^g	<2	8.0	..	44
89	Georgia	18	4.7	6.7	0.0 ^{ea}	1	3 ^g	13.4	30.4	54.5	-29
90	Dominican Republic	44	9.1	9.4	10.9 ⁱ	5	5	5.0	15.1	42.2	3
91	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	..	..	5.8	11.9 ^q	..	..	..	..	..	..
92	China	36	7.7	6.2	6.7 ⁱ	12	7	15.9 ^t	36.3 ^t	2.8	-19
93	Belize	73	17.5	5.6	24.9 ^q	9 ^j	7	..	..	..	..
94	Samoa	..	..	5.6	1.3 ⁱ	12	..	..	..	..	..
95	Maldives	66	16.5	6.0	3.0 ⁱ	17	30	..	..	..	..
96	Jordan	29	6.6	5.3	8.9 ^h	2	4	<2	3.5	14.2	21
97	Suriname	46	10.1	10.0	9.6 ⁱ	8	13	15.5 ^g	27.2 ^g	..	-9
98	Tunisia	65	15.6	4.1	22.3 ⁱ	6	4	2.6	12.8	7.6 ^g	26
99	Tonga	..	..	5.4	0.8 ^{ej}	0	..	..	..	..	..
100	Jamaica	51	10.9	9.9	14.0 ⁱ	7	4	<2	5.8	18.7	39
101	Paraguay	49	10.5	8.9	5.4 ^h	23	5	6.5	14.2	..	5
102	Sri Lanka	67	16.8	5.5	9.2 ^h	18	29	14.0	39.7	22.7	7
103	Gabon	72	17.5	22.6	13.8 ⁱ	13	12	4.8	19.6	..	24
104	Algeria	71	17.5	6.4	24.6 ⁱ	15	4	6.8 ^g	23.6 ^g	22.6 ^g	19
105	Philippines	54	12.4	5.7	6.6 ⁱ	7	28	22.6	45.0	25.1 ^g	-19
106	El Salvador	63	14.6	10.7	18.0 ⁿ	16	10	11.0	20.5	37.2	8
107	Syrian Arab Republic	56	12.6	3.9	16.9 ⁱ	11	10	..	..	..	..
108	Fiji	79	21.2	6.2	.. ^k	53	8 ^g	..	..	..	..
109	Turkmenistan	..	..	13.0	0.5 ^{ej}	..	11	24.8 ^g	49.6 ^g	..	..
110	Occupied Palestinian Territories	24	6.0	4.3	6.2 ^h	11	3	..	..	..	..
111	Indonesia	69	17.0	6.7	8.0 ^h	20	28	..	..	16.7	..
112	Honduras	61	13.7	9.3	16.4 ^h	16	11	18.2	29.7	50.7	-3
113	Bolivia	52	11.6	13.9	9.3 ^h	14	8	19.6	30.3	65.2	-10
114	Guyana	48	10.2	12.8	.. ^k	7	14	7.7 ^g	16.8 ^g	35.0 ^g	2
115	Mongolia	58	12.7	10.3	2.7 ⁱ	28	6	22.4	49.0	36.1	-15
116	Viet Nam	55	12.4	5.8	9.7 ⁿ	8	25	21.5	48.4	28.9	-13
117	Moldova	22	5.9	6.2	0.8 ^{ej}	10	4	8.1	28.9	48.5	-21
118	Equatorial Guinea	98	31.9	34.5	13.0 ^r	57	19	..	..	..	..
119	Uzbekistan	42	8.5	10.7	3.1 ^r	12	5	46.3	76.7	27.5	-46
120	Kyrgyzstan	31	7.3	9.2	0.7 ^{ej}	11	3	21.8	51.9	43.1	-34
121	Cape Verde	62	14.5	6.4	16.2 ⁱ	20 ^j	14 ^g	20.6	40.2	..	-6
122	Guatemala	76	19.7	11.2	26.8 ⁱ	4	23	11.7	24.3	56.2	15
123	Egypt	82	23.4	7.2	33.6 ⁿ	2	6	<2	18.4	16.7	58
124	Nicaragua	68	17.0	7.9	22.0 ⁿ	21	10	15.8	31.8	47.9 ^g	6
125	Botswana	81	22.9	31.2	17.1 ⁱ	4	13	31.2 ^g	49.4 ^g	..	-8
126	Vanuatu	83	23.6	7.1	21.9 ^j	41 ^j	20 ^{g,m}	..	..	..	..
127	Tajikistan	74	18.2	12.5	0.4 ^{ej}	33	17	21.5	50.8	44.4	-2
128	Namibia	70	17.1	21.2	12.0 ⁱ	7	24	49.1 ^g	62.2 ^g	..	-29
129	South Africa	85	25.4	36.1	12.0 ⁱ	7	12 ^g	26.2	42.9	..	-2
130	Morocco	96	31.1	6.6	44.4 ⁱ	17	10	2.5	14.0	..	50
131	Sao Tome and Principe	57	12.6	13.9	12.1 ⁱ	14	9	..	..	..	..
132	Bhutan	102	33.7	14.2	47.2 ⁿ	19	19 ^g	26.2	49.5	..	13
133	Lao People's Democratic Republic	94	30.7	13.1	27.3 ⁿ	40	40	44.0	76.8	33.0	-6
134	India	88	28.0	15.5	34.0 ⁿ	11	46	41.6 ^t	75.6 ^t	28.6	-10
135	Solomon Islands	80	21.8	11.6	23.4 ^j	30	21 ^{g,m}	..	..	..	..
136	Congo	84	24.3	29.7	18.9 ^j	29	14	54.1	74.4	..	-27
137	Cambodia	87	27.7	18.5	23.7 ⁱ	35	36	40.2	68.2	35.0	-10
138	Myanmar	77	20.4	19.1	10.1 ^r	20	32	..	..	..	..
139	Comoros	78	20.4	12.6	24.9 ⁱ	15	25	46.1	65.0	..	-20
140	Yemen	111	35.7	15.6	41.1 ⁱ	34	46	17.5	46.6	41.8 ^g	35
141	Pakistan	101	33.4	12.6	45.8 ^h	10	38	22.6	60.3	32.6 ^g	16
142	Swaziland	108	35.1	47.2	20.4 ^r	40	10	62.9	81.0	69.2	-15
143	Angola	118	37.2	38.5	32.6 ^r	49	31	54.3	70.2	..	2

Human and income poverty

HDI rank	Human poverty index (HPI-1)		Probability of not surviving to age 40 ^{a,t}	Adult illiteracy rate ^{b,t}	Population not using an improved water source ^t	Children under weight for age	Population below income poverty line (%)			HPI-1 rank minus income poverty rank ^d
	Rank	Value (%)	(% of cohort) 2005–2010	(% aged 15 and above) 1999–2007	(%) 2006	(% aged under 5) 2000–2006 ^c	\$1.25 a day 2000–2007 ^c	\$2 a day 2000–2007 ^c	National poverty line 2000–2006 ^c	
144 Nepal	99	32.1	11.0	43.5 ^l	11	39	55.1 ^t	77.6 ^t	30.9	-16
145 Madagascar	113	36.1	20.8	29.3 ^r	53	42	67.8	89.6	71.3 ^g	-14
146 Bangladesh	112	36.1	11.6	46.5 ^l	20 ^u	48	49.6 ^v	81.3 ^v	40.0	2
147 Kenya	92	29.5	30.3	26.4 ^r	43	20	19.7	39.9	52.0 ^g	16
148 Papua New Guinea	121	39.6	15.9	42.2 ^l	60	35 ^{q,m}	35.8 ^g	57.4 ^g	37.5 ^g	23
149 Haiti	97	31.5	18.5	37.9 ^{l,n}	42	22	54.9	72.1	..	-16
150 Sudan	104	34.0	23.9	39.1 ^{r,w}	30	41	..	..	..	..
151 Tanzania (United Republic of)	93	30.0	28.2	27.7 ^l	45	22	88.5	96.6	35.7	-37
152 Ghana	89	28.1	25.8	35.9 ^l	20	18	30.0	53.6	28.5	0
153 Cameroon	95	30.8	34.2	32.1 ^h	30	19	32.8	57.7	40.2	4
154 Mauritania	115	36.2	21.6	44.2 ^l	40	32	21.2	44.1	46.3	32
155 Djibouti	86	25.6	26.2	.. ^k	8	29	18.8	41.2	..	12
156 Lesotho	106	34.3	47.4	17.8 ^h	22	20	43.4	62.2	68.0 ^g	3
157 Uganda	91	28.8	31.4	26.4 ^l	36	20	51.5	75.6	37.7	-17
158 Nigeria	114	36.2	37.4	28.0 ^l	53	29	64.4	83.9	34.1 ^g	-11
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT										
159 Togo	117	36.6	18.6	46.8 ^r	41	26	38.7	69.3	..	18
160 Malawi	90	28.2	32.6	28.2 ^l	24	19	73.9	90.4	65.3 ^g	-35
161 Benin	126	43.2	19.2	59.5 ^l	35	23	47.3	75.3	29.0 ^g	19
162 Timor-Leste	122	40.8	18.0	49.9 ^r	38	46	52.9	77.5	..	9
163 Côte d'Ivoire	119	37.4	24.6	51.3 ^r	19	20	23.3	46.8	..	29
164 Zambia	110	35.5	42.9	29.4 ^l	42	20	64.3	81.5	68.0	-14
165 Eritrea	103	33.7	18.2	35.8 ^l	40	40	..	..	53.0 ^g	..
166 Senegal	124	41.6	22.4	58.1 ^h	23	17	33.5	60.3	33.4 ^g	28
167 Rwanda	100	32.9	34.2	35.1 ^r	35	23	76.6	90.3	60.3	-28
168 Gambia	123	40.9	21.8	.. ^k	14	20	34.3	56.7	61.3	26
169 Liberia	109	35.2	23.2	44.5 ^l	36	26 ^g	83.7	94.8	..	-24
170 Guinea	129	50.5	23.7	70.5 ^r	30	26	70.1	87.2	40.0 ^g	1
171 Ethiopia	130	50.9	27.7	64.1 ^h	58	38	39.0	77.5	44.2	30
172 Mozambique	127	46.8	40.6	55.6 ^l	58	24	74.7	90.0	54.1	-3
173 Guinea-Bissau	107	34.9	37.4	35.4 ^l	43	19	48.8	77.9	65.7	-1
174 Burundi	116	36.4	33.7	40.7 ^r	29	39	81.3	93.4	68.0 ^g	-16
175 Chad	132	53.1	35.7	68.2 ^l	52	37	61.9	83.3	64.0 ^g	11
176 Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	120	38.0	37.3	32.8 ^r	54	31	59.2	79.5	..	0
177 Burkina Faso	131	51.8	26.9	71.3 ^h	28	37	56.5	81.2	46.4	12
178 Mali	133	54.5	32.5	73.8 ^h	40	33	51.4	77.1	63.8 ^g	22
179 Central African Republic	125	42.4	39.6	51.4 ^r	34	29	62.4	81.9	..	3
180 Sierra Leone	128	47.7	31.0	61.9 ^l	47	30	53.4	76.1	70.2	14
181 Afghanistan	135	59.8	40.7	72.0 ^r	78	39	..	..	..	..
182 Niger	134	55.8	29.0	71.3 ^h	58	44	65.9	85.6	63.0 ^g	8
OTHER UN MEMBER STATES										
Iraq	75	19.4	10.0	25.9 ^r	23	8	..	..	..	..
Kiribati	..	..	..	..	35	13 ^g	..	..	..	..
Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	..	..	10.0	..	0	23	..	..	..	..
Marshall Islands	..	..	..	..	12 ^l	..	..	..	..	..
Micronesia (Federated States of)	..	..	8.8	..	6	15 ^g	..	..	..	..
Nauru	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Palau	..	..	..	8.1 ^{l,n}	11	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	34.1	..	71	36	..	..	..	..
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..
Zimbabwe	105	34.0	48.1	8.8 ⁱ	19	17	..	..	34.9 ^g	..

TABLE

NOTES

- † Denotes indicators used to calculate the human poverty index (HPI-1). For further details, see Technical note 1: www.hdr.undp.org/en/statistics/tn1
- a** Data refer to the probability at birth of not surviving to age 40, multiplied by 100.
- b** Data refer to national illiteracy estimates from censuses or surveys conducted between 1999 and 2007, unless otherwise specified. Due to differences in methodology and timeliness of underlying data, comparisons across countries and over time should be made with caution. For more details, see <http://www.uis.unesco.org/>.
- c** Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.
- d** Income poverty refers to the share of the population living on less than \$1.25 a day. All countries with an income poverty rate of less than 2% were given equal rank. The rankings are based on countries for which data are available for both indicators. A positive figure indicates that the country performs better in income poverty than in human poverty, a negative the opposite.
- e** For the purposes of calculating the HPI-1 a value of 1% was assumed.
- f** Estimates cover urban areas only.
- g** Data refer to an earlier year outside the range of years specified.
- h** Data are from a national household survey.
- i** UNESCO Institute for Statistics estimates based on its Global Age-specific Literacy Projections model, April 2009.
- j** Data refer to an earlier year than that specified.
- k** In the absence of recent data, estimates for 2005 from UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2003), based on outdated census or survey information, were used and should be interpreted with caution: Bahamas 4.2, Barbados 0.3, Djibouti 29.7, Fiji 5.6, Gambia 57.5, Guyana 1.0 and Hong Kong, China (SAR) 5.4.
- l** National estimate.
- m** UNICEF (2005b).
- n** Data are from a national census of population.
- o** Data are from the Secretariat of the Organization of Eastern Caribbean States, based on national sources.
- p** Data refer to Serbia and Montenegro prior to its separation into two independent states in June 2006. Data exclude Kosovo.
- q** Data are from the Secretariat of the Caribbean Community, based on national sources.
- r** Data are from UNICEF's Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey.
- s** UNICEF (2004).
- t** Estimates are weighted averages of urban and rural values.
- u** Estimates have been adjusted for arsenic contamination levels based on national surveys conducted and approved by the government.
- v** Estimates are adjusted by spatial consumer price index information.
- w** Data refer to North Sudan only.
- x** UNDP (2006b).

SOURCES

- Column 1:** determined on the basis of HPI-1 values.
- Column 2:** calculated on the basis of data in columns 3–6.
- Column 3:** UN (2009e).
- Column 4:** UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2009a).
- Columns 5 and 6:** UN (2009a) based on a joint effort by UNICEF and WHO.
- Columns 7–9:** World Bank (2009d).
- Column 10:** calculated based on HPI-1 values and the income poverty measures.

HPI-1 RANKS FOR 135 COUNTRIES AND AREAS

1 Czech Republic	36 China	71 Algeria	106 Lesotho
2 Croatia	37 Kazakhstan	72 Gabon	107 Guinea-Bissau
3 Hungary	38 Ecuador	73 Belize	108 Swaziland
4 Barbados	39 Bahrain	74 Tajikistan	109 Liberia
5 Bosnia and Herzegovina	40 Turkey	75 Iraq	110 Zambia
6 Uruguay	41 Thailand	76 Guatemala	111 Yemen
7 Serbia	42 Uzbekistan	77 Myanmar	112 Bangladesh
8 Montenegro	43 Brazil	78 Comoros	113 Madagascar
9 Macedonia (the Former Yugoslav Rep. of)	44 Dominican Republic	79 Fiji	114 Nigeria
10 Chile	45 Mauritius	80 Solomon Islands	115 Mauritania
11 Costa Rica	46 Suriname	81 Botswana	116 Burundi
12 Armenia	47 Peru	82 Egypt	117 Togo
13 Argentina	48 Guyana	83 Vanuatu	118 Angola
14 Singapore	49 Paraguay	84 Congo	119 Côte d'Ivoire
15 Albania	50 Azerbaijan	85 South Africa	120 Congo (Democratic Republic of the)
16 Belarus	51 Jamaica	86 Djibouti	121 Papua New Guinea
17 Cuba	52 Bolivia	87 Cambodia	122 Timor-Leste
18 Georgia	53 Saudi Arabia	88 India	123 Gambia
19 Qatar	54 Philippines	89 Ghana	124 Senegal
20 Romania	55 Viet Nam	90 Malawi	125 Central African Republic
21 Ukraine	56 Syrian Arab Republic	91 Uganda	126 Benin
22 Moldova	57 Sao Tome and Principe	92 Kenya	127 Mozambique
23 Mexico	58 Mongolia	93 Tanzania (United Republic of)	128 Sierra Leone
24 Occupied Palestinian Territories	59 Iran (Islamic Republic of)	94 Lao People's Democratic Republic	129 Guinea
25 Malaysia	60 Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	95 Cameroon	130 Ethiopia
26 Saint Lucia	61 Honduras	96 Morocco	131 Burkina Faso
27 Trinidad and Tobago	62 Cape Verde	97 Haiti	132 Chad
28 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	63 El Salvador	98 Equatorial Guinea	133 Mali
29 Jordan	64 Oman	99 Nepal	134 Niger
30 Panama	65 Tunisia	100 Rwanda	135 Afghanistan
31 Kyrgyzstan	66 Maldives	101 Pakistan	
32 Russian Federation	67 Sri Lanka	102 Bhutan	
33 Lebanon	68 Nicaragua	103 Eritrea	
34 Colombia	69 Indonesia	104 Sudan	
35 United Arab Emirates	70 Namibia	105 Zimbabwe	

Human and income poverty: OECD countries

12

HDI rank	Human poverty index (HPI-2)		Probability at birth of not surviving to age 60 [†] (% of cohort) 2005–2010	People lacking functional literacy skills [†] (% aged 16–65) 1994–2003	Long-term unemployment [†] (% of labour force) 2007	Population living below 50% of median income [†] 2000–2005 ^c	HPI-2 rank minus income poverty rank ^d
	Rank	Value (%)					
VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT							
1 Norway	2	6.6	6.6	7.9	0.2	7.1	-6
2 Australia	14	12.0	6.4	17.0 ^e	0.7	12.2	-4
3 Iceland	..	..	5.4	..	0.1	..	..
4 Canada	12	11.2	7.3	14.6	0.4	13.0	-8
5 Ireland	23	15.9	6.9	22.6 ^e	1.4	16.2	0
6 Netherlands	3	7.4	7.1	10.5 ^e	1.3	4.9 ^f	1
7 Sweden	1	6.0	6.3	7.5 ^e	0.7	5.6	-3
8 France	8	11.0	7.7	.. ^g	3.1	7.3	-1
9 Switzerland	7	10.6	6.4	15.9	1.5	7.6	-3
10 Japan	13	11.6	6.2	.. ^g	1.2	11.8 ^h	-4
11 Luxembourg	10	11.2	7.8	.. ^g	1.3	8.8	-4
12 Finland	5	7.9	8.2	10.4 ^e	1.5	6.5	-1
13 United States	22	15.2	9.7	20.0	0.5	17.3	-2
14 Austria	9	11.0	7.6	.. ^g	1.2	7.7	-2
15 Spain	17	12.4	7.1	.. ^g	2.0	14.2	-4
16 Denmark	4	7.7	9.2	9.6 ^e	0.7	5.6	1
17 Belgium	15	12.2	8.0	18.4 ^{e,i}	3.8	8.1	3
18 Italy	25	29.8	6.8	47.0	2.8	12.8	6
20 New Zealand	..	..	7.6	18.4 ^e	0.2	..	..
21 United Kingdom	21	14.6	7.8	21.8 ^e	1.3	11.6	5
22 Germany	6	10.1	7.6	14.4 ^e	4.8	8.4	-7
25 Greece	18	12.5	7.0	.. ^g	4.1	14.3	-4
26 Korea (Republic of)	..	..	8.1	..	0.0	..	..
34 Portugal	..	..	8.7	..	3.7	..	..
36 Czech Republic	11	11.2	10.2	.. ^g	2.8	4.9 ^f	10
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT							
41 Poland	19	12.8	13.2	.. ^g	4.4	11.5	4
42 Slovakia	16	12.4	13.3	.. ^g	7.8	7.0 ^f	9
43 Hungary	20	13.2	16.4	.. ^g	3.5	6.4 ^f	15
53 Mexico	24	28.1	13.0	43.2 ^j	0.1	18.4	-1
79 Turkey	..	..	14.9	..	3.1	..	..

NOTES

- † Denotes indicators used to calculate the HPI-2. For further details see Technical note 1.
- a Data refer to the probability at birth of not surviving to age 60, multiplied by 100.
- b Based on scoring at level 1 on the prose literacy scale of the IALS. Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.
- c Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.
- d Income poverty refers to the share of the population living on less than 50% of the median adjusted disposable household income. A positive figure indicates that the country performs better in income poverty than in human poverty, a negative the opposite.
- e OECD and Statistics Canada (2000).
- f Data refer to an earlier year than the period specified.
- g For calculating HPI-2 an estimate of 16.4%, the unweighted average of countries with available data, was applied.
- h Smeeding (1997).
- i Data refer to Flanders only.
- j Data refer to the state of Nuevo Leon only.

SOURCES

- Column 1:** Determined on the basis of HPI-2 values in column 2.
- Column 2:** calculated based on data in columns 3–6.
- Column 3:** UN (2009e).
- Column 4:** OECD and Statistics Canada (2005), unless otherwise specified.
- Column 5:** calculated on the basis of data on long-term unemployment and labour force from OECD (2009c).
- Column 6:** LIS (2009).
- Column 7:** calculated based on data in columns 1 and 6.

Gender-related development index and its components

J

HDI rank	Gender-related development index (GDI) 2007			Life expectancy at birth (years) 2007		Adult literacy rate ^a (% aged 15 and above) 1999–2007		Combined gross enrolment ratio in education ^b (%) 2007		Estimated earned income ^c (PPP US\$) 2007		HDI rank minus GDI rank ^d	
	Rank	Value	as a % of HDI value	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male		
VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT													
1	Norway	2	0.961	98.9	82.7	78.2	.. ^e	.. ^e	102.7 ^{fg}	94.7 ^{fg}	46,576 ^g	60,394 ^g	-1
2	Australia	1	0.966	99.6	83.7	79.1	.. ^e	.. ^e	115.7 ^{fg}	112.8 ^{fg}	28,759 ^g	41,153 ^g	1
3	Iceland	3	0.959	99.0	83.3	80.2	.. ^e	.. ^e	102.1 ^{fg}	90.1 ^{fg}	27,460 ^g	43,959 ^g	0
4	Canada	4	0.959	99.2	82.9	78.2	.. ^e	.. ^e	101.0 ^{fg,h}	97.6 ^{fg,h}	28,315 ^{gj}	43,456 ^{gj}	0
5	Ireland	10	0.948	98.2	82.0	77.3	.. ^e	.. ^e	99.1 ^f	96.2 ^f	31,978 ^{gj}	57,320 ^{gj}	-5
6	Netherlands	7	0.954	98.9	81.9	77.6	.. ^e	.. ^e	97.1 ^f	97.9 ^f	31,048	46,509	-1
7	Sweden	5	0.956	99.3	83.0	78.6	.. ^e	.. ^e	99.0 ^f	89.8 ^f	29,476 ^{gj}	44,071 ^{gj}	2
8	France	6	0.956	99.4	84.5	77.4	.. ^e	.. ^e	97.4 ^f	93.5 ^f	25,677 ^g	42,091 ^g	2
9	Switzerland	13	0.946	98.5	84.1	79.2	.. ^e	.. ^e	81.4 ^f	84.0 ^f	31,442 ^g	50,346 ^g	-4
10	Japan	14	0.945	98.4	86.2	79.0	.. ^e	.. ^e	85.4 ^f	87.7 ^f	21,143 ^g	46,706 ^g	-4
11	Luxembourg	16	0.943	98.2	82.0	76.5	.. ^e	.. ^e	94.7 ^f	94.0 ^f	57,676 ^{gj}	101,855 ^{gj}	-5
12	Finland	8	0.954	99.5	82.8	76.0	.. ^e	.. ^e	105.1 ^{fg}	97.9 ^{fg}	29,160 ^g	40,126 ^g	4
13	United States	19	0.942	98.5	81.3	76.7	.. ^e	.. ^e	96.9 ^f	88.1 ^f	34,996 ^{gj}	56,536 ^{gj}	-6
14	Austria	23	0.930	97.4	82.5	77.0	.. ^e	.. ^e	92.1 ^f	89.0 ^f	21,380 ^g	54,037 ^g	-9
15	Spain	9	0.949	99.4	84.0	77.5	97.3	98.6	99.9 ^f	93.3 ^f	21,817 ^{gj}	41,597 ^{gj}	6
16	Denmark	12	0.947	99.2	80.5	75.9	.. ^e	.. ^e	105.3 ^{fg}	97.6 ^{fg}	30,745 ^g	41,630 ^g	4
17	Belgium	11	0.948	99.4	82.4	76.5	.. ^e	.. ^e	95.9 ^f	92.8 ^f	27,333 ^g	42,866 ^g	6
18	Italy	15	0.945	99.3	84.0	78.1	98.6	99.1	94.7 ^f	89.1 ^f	20,152 ^{gj}	41,158 ^{gj}	3
19	Liechtenstein	..	..	..	..^k	.. ^k	.. ^e	.. ^e	79.6 ^{fi}	94.0 ^{fi}	..	..	..
20	New Zealand	18	0.943	99.3	82.1	78.1	.. ^e	.. ^e	113.4 ^{fg}	102.0 ^{fg}	22,456	32,375	1
21	United Kingdom	17	0.943	99.5	81.5	77.1	.. ^e	.. ^e	92.8 ^{fh}	85.9 ^{fh}	28,421 ^g	42,133 ^g	3
22	Germany	20	0.939	99.2	82.3	77.0	.. ^e	.. ^e	87.5	88.6	25,691 ^{gj}	43,515 ^{gj}	1
23	Singapore	..	..	..	82.6	77.8	91.6	97.3	..	..	34,554 ^{gj}	64,656 ^{gj}	..
24	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	22	0.934	98.9	85.1	79.3	.. ^m	.. ^m	73.4 ^f	75.4 ^f	35,827 ^g	49,324 ^g	0
25	Greece	21	0.936	99.4	81.3	76.9	96.0	98.2	103.2 ^{fg}	100.1 ^{fg}	19,218 ^j	38,002 ^j	2
26	Korea (Republic of)	25	0.926	98.8	82.4	75.8	.. ^e	.. ^e	90.6 ^{fg}	105.8 ^{fg}	16,931 ⁱ	32,668 ⁱ	-1
27	Israel	26	0.921	98.5	82.7	78.5	88.7 ^f	95.0 ^f	92.1 ^f	87.8 ^f	20,599 ^{gj}	32,148 ⁱ	-1
28	Andorra	..	..	..	..^k	.. ^k	.. ^e	.. ^e	66.3 ^{fh}	64.0 ^{fg}	..	..	..
29	Slovenia	24	0.927	99.7	81.7	74.4	99.6	99.7	98.1 ^f	87.7 ^f	20,427 ⁱ	33,398 ⁱ	2
30	Brunei Darussalam	29	0.906	98.5	79.6	74.9	93.1	96.5	79.1	76.5	36,838 ^{gj}	62,631 ^{gj}	-2
31	Kuwait	34	0.892	97.4	79.8	76.0	93.1	95.2	77.8 ^f	67.8 ^f	24,722 ^{fg,i}	68,673 ^{fg,i}	-6
32	Cyprus	27	0.911	99.7	81.9	77.3	96.6	99.0	77.8 ^{fi}	77.3 ^{fi}	18,307	31,625	2
33	Qatar	35	0.891	97.9	76.8	74.8	90.4	93.8	87.7	74.2	24,584 ^{gj}	88,264 ^{gj}	-5
34	Portugal	28	0.907	99.7	81.8	75.3	93.3	96.6	91.6 ^f	86.2 ^f	17,154	28,762	3
35	United Arab Emirates	38	0.878	97.2	78.7	76.6	91.5	89.5	78.7 ^h	65.4 ^h	18,361 ^{gj}	67,556 ^{gj}	-6
36	Czech Republic	31	0.900	99.7	79.4	73.2	.. ^e	.. ^e	85.1 ^f	81.9 ^f	17,706 ⁱ	30,909 ⁱ	2
37	Barbados	30	0.900	99.7	79.7	74.0	.. ^{gm}	.. ^{gm}	100.2 ^g	85.8 ^g	14,735 ^{fi}	22,830 ^{fi}	4
38	Malta	32	0.895	99.3	81.3	77.7	93.5 ^f	91.2 ^f	81.7 ^f	81.0 ^f	14,458	31,812	3
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT													
39	Bahrain	33	0.895	99.9	77.4	74.2	86.4	90.4	95.3 ^{fh}	85.8 ^{fh}	19,873 ^f	39,060 ^f	3
40	Estonia	36	0.882	99.8	78.3	67.3	99.8 ^g	99.8 ^g	98.2 ^f	84.6 ^f	16,256 ⁱ	25,169 ⁱ	1
41	Poland	39	0.877	99.6	79.7	71.3	99.0	99.6	91.4 ^f	84.2 ^f	11,957 ⁱ	20,292 ⁱ	-1
42	Slovakia	40	0.877	99.7	78.5	70.7	.. ^e	.. ^e	83.1 ^f	77.9 ^f	14,790 ⁱ	25,684 ⁱ	-1
43	Hungary	37	0.879	99.9	77.3	69.2	98.8	99.0	94.0 ^f	86.6 ^f	16,143	21,625	3
44	Chile	41	0.871	99.2	81.6	75.5	96.5	96.6	82.0 ^{fh}	83.0 ^{fh}	8,188 ^j	19,694 ⁱ	0
45	Croatia	43	0.869	99.7	79.4	72.6	98.0	99.5	79.4 ^f	75.2 ^f	12,934	19,360	-1
46	Lithuania	42	0.869	99.9	77.7	65.9	99.7	99.7	97.6 ^f	87.2 ^f	14,633	20,944	1
47	Antigua and Barbuda	..	..	..	..^k	.. ^k	99.4	98.4	..	..	..	..	..
48	Latvia	44	0.865	99.8	77.1	67.1	99.8 ^g	99.8 ^g	97.5 ^f	83.2 ^f	13,403	19,860	0
49	Argentina	46	0.862	99.5	79.0	71.5	97.7	97.6	93.3 ^f	84.0 ^f	8,958 ^j	17,710 ⁱ	-1
50	Uruguay	45	0.862	99.7	79.8	72.6	98.2	97.4	96.3 ^f	85.6 ^f	7,994 ⁱ	14,668 ⁱ	1
51	Cuba	49	0.844	97.7	80.6	76.5	99.8	99.8	110.7 ^g	91.5 ^g	4,132 ^{fi,m}	8,442 ^{fi,m}	-2
52	Bahamas	..	..	..	76.0	70.4	.. ^m	.. ^m	72.2 ^{fh}	71.4 ^{fh}	..	..	..
53	Mexico	48	0.847	99.2	78.5	73.6	91.4	94.4	79.0 ^f	81.5 ^f	8,375 ^j	20,107 ⁱ	0
54	Costa Rica	47	0.848	99.4	81.3	76.4	96.2	95.7	74.4 ^{fh}	71.6 ^{fh}	6,788	14,763	2
55	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	54	0.830	98.0	76.8	71.6	78.4	94.5	98.5 ^{fh}	93.1 ^{fh}	5,590 ⁱ	22,505 ⁱ	-4
56	Oman	56	0.826	97.7	77.3	74.1	77.5	89.4	68.3	68.1	7,697 ⁱ	32,797 ⁱ	-5
57	Seychelles	..	..	..	..^k	.. ^k	92.3	91.4	83.6 ^{fi}	80.9 ^{fi}	..	..	..
58	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	55	0.827	97.9	76.7	70.7	94.9	95.4	75.7 ^f	72.7 ^f	7,924 ⁱ	16,344 ⁱ	-3
59	Saudi Arabia	60	0.816	96.7	75.1	70.8	79.4	89.1	78.0 ^f	79.1 ^f	5,987 ⁱ	36,662 ⁱ	-7

Gender-related development index and its components

HDI rank	Gender-related development index (GDI) 2007			Life expectancy at birth (years) 2007		Adult literacy rate ^a (% aged 15 and above) 1999–2007		Combined gross enrolment ratio in education ^b (%) 2007		Estimated earned income ^c (PPP US\$) 2007		HDI rank minus GDI rank ^d	
	Rank	Value	as a % of HDI value	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male		
60	Panama	51	0.838	99.7	78.2	73.0	92.8	94.0	83.5 ^f	76.1 ^f	8,331	14,397	3
61	Bulgaria	50	0.839	99.9	76.7	69.6	97.9	98.6	82.9 ^f	81.8 ^f	9,132	13,439	5
62	Saint Kitts and Nevis	..	..	..	..^k	.. ^k	..	..	74.1 ^f	72.1 ^f	..	..	..
63	Romania	52	0.836	99.9	76.1	69.0	96.9	98.3	81.7 ^f	76.7 ^f	10,053	14,808	4
64	Trinidad and Tobago	53	0.833	99.5	72.8	65.6	98.3	99.1	62.2 th	59.9 th	16,686 ⁱ	30,554 ⁱ	4
65	Montenegro	..	..	..	76.5	71.6	94.1 ^{lo}	98.9 ^{lo}	..	..	8,611 ^{lp}	14,951 ^{lp}	..
66	Malaysia	58	0.823	99.2	76.6	71.9	89.6	94.2	73.1 ^f	69.8 ^f	7,972 ⁱ	18,886 ⁱ	0
67	Serbia	..	..	..	76.3	71.6	94.1 ^{lo}	98.9 ^{lo}	..	..	7,654 ^{lp}	12,900 ^{lp}	..
68	Belarus	57	0.824	99.8	75.2	63.1	99.7 ^a	99.8 ^a	93.8	87.1	8,482	13,543	2
69	Saint Lucia	..	..	..	75.5	71.7	..	..	80.6	73.8	6,599 ⁱ	13,084 ⁱ	..
70	Albania	61	0.814	99.5	79.8	73.4	98.8 ^a	99.3 ^a	67.6 ^f	68.0 ^f	4,954 ⁱ	9,143 ⁱ	-1
71	Russian Federation	59	0.816	99.9	72.9	59.9	99.4	99.7	86.1 ^f	78.0 ^f	11,675 ⁱ	18,171 ⁱ	2
72	Macedonia (the Former Yugoslav Rep. of)	62	0.812	99.4	76.5	71.7	95.4	98.6	71.1 ^f	69.1 ^f	5,956 ⁱ	12,247 ⁱ	0
73	Dominica	..	..	..	..^k	.. ^k	..	..	82.7 th	74.5 th	..	..	..
74	Grenada	..	..	..	76.7	73.7	..	..	73.8 th	72.4 th	..	..	..
75	Brazil	63	0.810	99.7	75.9	68.6	90.2	89.8	89.4 ^f	85.1 ^f	7,190	12,006	0
76	Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	..	..	77.7	72.4	94.4	99.0	..	..	5,910 ⁱ	9,721 ⁱ	..
77	Colombia	64	0.806	99.9	76.5	69.1	92.8	92.4	80.9	77.2	7,138	10,080	0
78	Peru	65	0.804	99.7	75.8	70.4	84.6	94.9	89.9 th	86.4 th	5,828 ⁱ	9,835 ⁱ	0
79	Turkey	70	0.788	97.7	74.2	69.4	81.3	96.2	66.3 th	75.7 th	5,352 ⁱ	20,441 ⁱ	-4
80	Ecuador	..	..	..	78.0	72.1	89.7	92.3	..	..	4,996 ⁱ	9,888 ⁱ	..
81	Mauritius	67	0.797	99.1	75.7	68.5	84.7	90.2	75.7 th	78.0 th	6,686 ⁱ	15,972 ⁱ	0
82	Kazakhstan	66	0.803	99.8	71.2	59.1	99.5	99.8	95.1	87.8	8,831 ⁱ	13,080 ⁱ	2
83	Lebanon	71	0.784	97.7	74.1	69.8	86.0	93.4	80.3	75.7	4,062 ⁱ	16,404 ⁱ	-2
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT													
84	Armenia	68	0.794	99.5	76.7	70.1	99.3	99.7	77.8	71.6	4,215	7,386	2
85	Ukraine	69	0.793	99.7	73.8	62.7	99.6	99.8	93.2 ⁱ	87.0 ⁱ	5,249	8,854	2
86	Azerbaijan	73	0.779	99.0	72.3	67.6	99.2 ^a	99.8 ^a	..	..	4,836	11,037	-1
87	Thailand	72	0.782	99.8	72.1	65.4	92.6	95.9	79.6 th	76.6 th	6,341 ⁱ	10,018 ⁱ	1
88	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	76	0.770	98.4	72.5	69.9	77.2	87.3	73.0 th	73.4 th	5,304 ⁱ	16,449 ⁱ	-2
89	Georgia	..	..	..	75.0	68.1	..	..	77.7 ^h	75.8 ^h	2,639	6,921	..
90	Dominican Republic	74	0.775	99.7	75.2	69.8	89.5	88.8	76.7 ^f	70.4 ^f	4,985 ⁱ	8,416 ⁱ	1
91	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	..	..	..	73.6	69.4	..	..	70.3 ^f	67.6 ^f	5,180 ⁱ	10,219 ⁱ	..
92	China	75	0.770	99.8	74.7	71.3	90.0	96.5	68.5 ^f	68.9 ^f	4,323 ⁱ	6,375 ⁱ	1
93	Belize	..	..	..	78.0	74.2	..	..	79.2 th	77.4 th	4,021	9,398	..
94	Samoa	80	0.763	99.0	74.7	68.4	98.4	98.9	76.3 th	72.0 th	2,525 ⁱ	6,258 ⁱ	-3
95	Maldives	77	0.767	99.5	72.7	69.7	97.1	97.0	71.4 th	71.3 th	3,597 ⁱ	6,714 ⁱ	1
96	Jordan	87	0.743	96.5	74.3	70.7	87.0	95.2	79.9 ^f	77.5 ^f	1,543	8,065	-8
97	Suriname	79	0.763	99.3	72.5	65.3	88.1	92.7	79.3 th	69.4 th	4,794 ⁱ	10,825 ⁱ	1
98	Tunisia	84	0.752	97.8	76.0	71.8	69.0	86.4	78.9 th	73.6 th	3,249 ⁱ	11,731 ⁱ	-3
99	Tonga	78	0.765	99.6	74.6	69.0	99.3	99.2	78.8 th	77.2 th	2,705 ⁱ	4,752 ⁱ	4
100	Jamaica	81	0.762	99.5	75.1	68.3	91.1	80.5	82.0 th	74.3 th	4,469 ⁱ	7,734 ⁱ	2
101	Paraguay	82	0.759	99.8	73.8	69.6	93.5	95.7	72.2 th	72.1 th	3,439 ⁱ	5,405 ⁱ	2
102	Sri Lanka	83	0.756	99.6	77.9	70.3	89.1	92.7	69.9 th	67.5 th	3,064	5,450	2
103	Gabon	85	0.748	99.1	61.5	58.7	82.2	90.2	75.0 ^f	79.8 ^f	11,221 ⁱ	19,124 ⁱ	1
104	Algeria	88	0.742	98.4	73.6	70.8	66.4	84.3	74.5 th	72.8 th	4,081 ⁱ	11,331 ⁱ	-1
105	Philippines	86	0.748	99.6	73.9	69.4	93.7	93.1	81.6 ^f	77.8 ^f	2,506 ⁱ	4,293 ⁱ	2
106	El Salvador	89	0.740	99.0	75.9	66.4	79.7	84.9	74.8	73.3	3,675 ⁱ	8,016 ⁱ	0
107	Syrian Arab Republic	98	0.715	96.4	76.0	72.2	76.5	89.7	63.9 th	67.5 th	1,512 ⁱ	7,452 ⁱ	-8
108	Fiji	90	0.732	98.7	71.0	66.5	.. ^m	.. ^m	73.2 th	70.0 th	2,349 ⁱ	6,200 ⁱ	1
109	Turkmenistan	..	..	..	68.8	60.6	99.3	99.7	..	..	3,594 ⁱ	5,545 ⁱ	..
110	Occupied Palestinian Territories	..	..	..	74.9	71.7	90.3	97.2	80.8	75.9	..	..	..
111	Indonesia	93	0.726	99.0	72.5	68.5	88.8	95.2	66.8 th	69.5 th	2,263 ⁱ	5,163 ⁱ	-1
112	Honduras	95	0.721	98.4	74.4	69.6	83.5	83.7	78.3 th	71.3 th	1,951 ⁱ	5,668 ⁱ	-2
113	Bolivia	91	0.728	99.8	67.5	63.3	86.0	96.0	83.6 ^f	89.7 ^f	3,198 ⁱ	5,222 ⁱ	3
114	Guyana	96	0.721	98.9	69.6	63.7	.. sm	.. sm	83.0	84.7	1,607 ⁱ	3,919 ⁱ	-1
115	Mongolia	92	0.727	100.0	69.6	63.0	97.7	96.8	84.9	73.7	3,019	3,454	4
116	Viet Nam	94	0.723	99.7	76.1	72.3	86.9	93.9	60.7 th	63.9 th	2,131 ⁱ	3,069 ⁱ	3
117	Moldova	97	0.719	99.8	72.1	64.5	98.9	99.6	74.6 ^f	68.6 ^f	2,173 ⁱ	2,964 ⁱ	1
118	Equatorial Guinea	102	0.700	97.3	51.1	48.7	80.5	93.4	55.8 ^f	68.2 ^f	16,161 ⁱ	45,418 ⁱ	-3

TABLE

HDI rank	Gender-related development index (GDI) 2007			Life expectancy at birth (years) 2007		Adult literacy rate ^a (% aged 15 and above) 1999–2007		Combined gross enrolment ratio in education ^b (%) 2007		Estimated earned income ^c (PPP US\$) 2007		HDI rank minus GDI rank ^d	
	Rank	Value	as a % of HDI value	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male		
119	Uzbekistan	99	0.708	99.7	70.9	64.5	95.8	98.0	71.4	74.0	1,891 ⁱ	2,964 ⁱ	1
120	Kyrgyzstan	100	0.705	99.4	71.4	63.9	99.1	99.5	79.7	74.9	1,428 ^j	2,600 ⁱ	1
121	Cape Verde	101	0.701	98.9	73.5	68.2	78.8	89.4	69.7	66.6	2,015 ⁱ	4,152 ⁱ	1
122	Guatemala	103	0.696	98.9	73.7	66.7	68.0	79.0	67.8	73.2	2,735 ⁱ	6,479 ⁱ	0
123	Egypt	..	..	..	71.7	68.2	57.8	74.6	..	..	2,286	8,401	..
124	Nicaragua	106	0.686	98.2	75.9	69.8	77.9	78.1	72.7 th	71.5 th	1,293 ⁱ	3,854 ⁱ	-2
125	Botswana	105	0.689	99.3	53.3	53.2	82.9	82.8	71.3 th	70.0 th	9,961 ⁱ	17,307 ⁱ	0
126	Vanuatu	104	0.692	99.9	72.0	68.1	76.1	80.0	60.3 th	64.2 th	2,970 ⁱ	4,332 ⁱ	2
127	Tajikistan	107	0.686	99.6	69.3	63.7	99.5	99.8	64.6	77.2	1,385 ⁱ	2,126 ⁱ	0
128	Namibia	108	0.683	99.5	61.2	59.3	87.4	88.6	68.2 ^f	66.3 ^f	4,006 ⁱ	6,339 ⁱ	0
129	South Africa	109	0.680	99.6	53.2	49.8	87.2	88.9	77.3 ^f	76.3 ^f	7,328 ⁱ	12,273 ⁱ	0
130	Morocco	111	0.625	95.7	73.3	68.8	43.2	68.7	55.1 th	64.0 th	1,603 ⁱ	6,694 ⁱ	-1
131	Sao Tome and Principe	110	0.643	98.8	67.3	63.5	82.7	93.4	68.6	67.7	1,044 ⁱ	2,243 ⁱ	1
132	Bhutan	113	0.605	97.7	67.6	64.0	38.7	65.0	53.7 th	54.6 th	2,636 ⁱ	6,817 ⁱ	-1
133	Lao People's Democratic Republic	112	0.614	99.3	65.9	63.2	63.2	82.5	54.3 ^f	64.8 ^f	1,877 ⁱ	2,455 ⁱ	1
134	India	114	0.594	97.1	64.9	62.0	54.5	76.9	57.4 ^f	64.3 ^f	1,304 ⁱ	4,102 ⁱ	0
135	Solomon Islands	..	..	..	66.7	64.9	..	..	47.8 ^f	51.4 ^f	1,146 ⁱ	2,264 ⁱ	..
136	Congo	115	0.594	98.8	54.4	52.5	71.8 ^f	90.6 ^f	55.2 th	62.0 th	2,385 ⁱ	4,658 ⁱ	0
137	Cambodia	116	0.588	99.2	62.3	58.6	67.7	85.8	54.8 ^h	62.1 ^h	1,465 ⁱ	2,158 ⁱ	0
138	Myanmar	..	..	..	63.4	59.0	86.4	93.9	..	..	640 ⁱ	1,043 ⁱ	..
139	Comoros	117	0.571	99.2	67.2	62.8	69.8	80.3	42.3 th	50.4 th	839 ⁱ	1,446 ⁱ	0
140	Yemen	122	0.538	93.6	64.1	60.9	40.5	77.0	42.3 ^f	65.9 ^f	921 ⁱ	3,715 ⁱ	-4
141	Pakistan	124	0.532	93.0	66.5	65.9	39.6	67.7	34.4 ^f	43.9 ^f	760 ⁱ	4,135 ⁱ	-5
142	Swaziland	118	0.568	99.3	44.8	45.7	78.3	80.9	58.4 ^f	61.8 ^f	3,994 ⁱ	5,642 ⁱ	2
143	Angola	..	..	..	48.5	44.6	54.2	82.9	..	..	4,212 ⁱ	6,592 ⁱ	..
144	Nepal	119	0.545	98.4	66.9	65.6	43.6	70.3	58.1 th	63.4 th	794 ⁱ	1,309 ⁱ	2
145	Madagascar	120	0.541	99.6	61.5	58.3	65.3	76.5	60.2	62.5	774	1,093	2
146	Bangladesh	123	0.536	98.7	66.7	64.7	48.0	58.7	52.5 ^f	51.8 ^f	830 ⁱ	1,633 ⁱ	0
147	Kenya	121	0.538	99.4	54.0	53.2	70.2	77.7	58.2 th	61.0 th	1,213 ⁱ	1,874 ⁱ	3
148	Papua New Guinea	..	..	..	63.0	58.7	53.4	62.1	..	..	1,775 ⁱ	2,383 ⁱ	..
149	Haiti	..	..	..	62.9	59.1	64.0 ^f	60.1 ^f	..	..	626 ⁱ	1,695 ⁱ	..
150	Sudan	127	0.516	97.0	59.4	56.3	51.8	71.1	37.6 th	42.2 th	1,039 ⁱ	3,119 ⁱ	-2
151	Tanzania (United Republic of)	125	0.527	99.4	55.8	54.2	65.9	79.0	56.2 ^h	58.4 ^h	1,025 ⁱ	1,394 ⁱ	1
152	Ghana	126	0.524	99.5	57.4	55.6	58.3	71.7	54.5 ^h	58.3 ^h	1,133 ⁱ	1,531 ⁱ	1
153	Cameroon	129	0.515	98.6	51.4	50.3	59.8	77.0	47.7 ^f	56.7 ^f	1,467 ⁱ	2,791 ⁱ	-1
154	Mauritania	128	0.516	99.1	58.5	54.7	48.3	63.3	50.5 th	50.7 th	1,405 ⁱ	2,439 ⁱ	1
155	Djibouti	130	0.514	98.8	56.5	53.7	.. ^m	.. ^m	21.9 ^f	29.0 ^f	1,496 ⁱ	2,627 ⁱ	0
156	Lesotho	132	0.509	99.1	45.5	43.9	90.3	73.7	62.3 th	60.6 th	1,315 ⁱ	1,797 ⁱ	-1
157	Uganda	131	0.509	99.2	52.4	51.4	65.5	81.8	61.6 th	62.9 th	861 ⁱ	1,256 ⁱ	1
158	Nigeria	133	0.499	97.7	48.2	47.2	64.1	80.1	48.1 th	57.9 th	1,163 ⁱ	2,777 ⁱ	0
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT													
159	Togo	..	..	..	63.9	60.4	38.5	68.7	..	..	494 ⁱ	1,088 ⁱ	..
160	Malawi	134	0.490	99.4	53.4	51.3	64.6	79.2	61.7 th	62.1 th	646 ⁱ	877 ⁱ	0
161	Benin	135	0.477	97.0	62.1	59.8	27.9	53.1	44.5 th	60.1 th	892	1,726	0
162	Timor-Leste	..	..	..	61.5	59.8	..	..	62.1 th	64.2 th	493 ⁱ	934 ⁱ	..
163	Côte d'Ivoire	137	0.468	96.6	58.3	55.7	38.6	60.8	31.3 th	43.7 th	852 ⁱ	2,500 ⁱ	-1
164	Zambia	136	0.473	98.3	45.0	44.0	60.7	80.8	60.7 th	66.0 th	980 ⁱ	1,740 ⁱ	1
165	Eritrea	138	0.459	97.3	61.4	56.8	53.0	76.2	27.6 th	39.1 th	422 ⁱ	839 ⁱ	0
166	Senegal	140	0.457	98.5	56.9	53.9	33.0	52.3	39.0 th	43.3 th	1,178 ⁱ	2,157 ⁱ	-1
167	Rwanda	139	0.459	99.8	51.4	47.9	59.8	71.4	52.4 ^f	52.0 ^f	770 ⁱ	970 ⁱ	1
168	Gambia	141	0.452	99.1	57.3	54.1	.. ^m	.. ^m	47.2 th	46.4 th	951 ⁱ	1,499 ⁱ	0
169	Liberia	142	0.430	97.3	59.3	56.5	50.9	60.2	48.6 ^f	66.5 ^f	240 ⁱ	484 ⁱ	0
170	Guinea	143	0.425	97.7	59.3	55.3	18.1	42.6	41.5 ^f	56.9 ^f	919 ⁱ	1,356 ⁱ	0
171	Ethiopia	144	0.403	97.3	56.2	53.3	22.8	50.0	44.0 ^h	54.0 ^h	624 ⁱ	936 ⁱ	0
172	Mozambique	145	0.395	98.3	48.7	46.9	33.0	57.2	50.2 th	59.4 th	759 ⁱ	848 ⁱ	0
173	Guinea-Bissau	148	0.381	96.2	49.1	46.0	54.4	75.1	28.8 th	44.5 th	301 ⁱ	658 ⁱ	-2
174	Burundi	146	0.390	99.1	51.4	48.6	52.2	67.3	46.2 ^h	51.8 ^h	296 ⁱ	387 ⁱ	1
175	Chad	149	0.380	96.8	49.9	47.3	20.8	43.0	27.5 th	45.5 th	1,219 ⁱ	1,739 ⁱ	-1
176	Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	150	0.370	95.1	49.2	46.1	54.1	80.9	40.5 ^f	55.9 ^f	189 ⁱ	410 ⁱ	-1
177	Burkina Faso	147	0.383	98.4	54.0	51.4	21.6	36.7	29.2	36.3	895 ⁱ	1,354 ⁱ	3

Gender-related development index and its components

HDI rank	Gender-related development index (GDI) 2007			Life expectancy at birth (years) 2007		Adult literacy rate ^a (% aged 15 and above) 1999–2007		Combined gross enrolment ratio in education ^b (%) 2007		Estimated earned income ^c (PPP US\$) 2007		HDI rank minus GDI rank ^d
	Rank	Value	as a % of HDI value	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	
178 Mali	153	0.353	95.2	48.8	47.4	18.2	34.9	37.5 ^{fh}	51.0 ^{fh}	672 ⁱ	1,517 ⁱ	-2
179 Central African Republic	151	0.354	95.8	48.2	45.1	33.5	64.8	22.9 ^{fh}	34.4 ^{fh}	535 ⁱ	900 ⁱ	1
180 Sierra Leone	152	0.354	97.1	48.5	46.0	26.8	50.0	37.6 ^{fh}	51.7 ^{fh}	577 ⁱ	783 ⁱ	1
181 Afghanistan	154	0.310	88.0	43.5	43.6	12.6	43.1	35.4 ^{fh}	63.6 ^{fh}	442 ^{fa}	1,845 ^{fa}	0
182 Niger	155	0.308	90.8	51.7	50.0	15.1	42.9	22.1	32.3	318 ⁱ	929 ⁱ	0
OTHER UN MEMBER STATES												
Iraq	..	..	..	71.8	64.2	64.2	84.1	52.1 ^{fh}	68.5 ^{fh}	..	..	..
Kiribati	..	..	..	..^k	.. ^k	..	..	77.9 ^{fh}	73.8 ^{fh}	..	..	..
Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	..	..	..	69.1	64.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Marshall Islands	..	..	..	..^k	.. ^k	..	..	71.2 ^{fh}	71.1 ^{fh}	..	..	..
Micronesia (Federated States of)	..	..	..	69.2	67.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Monaco	..	..	..	..^k	.. ^k	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nauru	..	..	..	..^k	.. ^k	..	..	56.1 ^{fh}	54.0 ^{fh}	..	..	..
Palau	..	..	..	..^k	.. ^k	90.5 ^f	93.3 ^f	91.2 ^{fh}	82.4 ^{fh}	..	..	..
San Marino	..	..	..	..^k	.. ^k	.. ^e	.. ^e	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	51.2	48.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..^k	.. ^k	..	..	70.8 ^{fh}	67.8 ^{fh}	..	..	..
Zimbabwe	..	..	..	43.6	42.6	88.3	94.1	53.4 ^{fh}	55.5 ^{fh}	..	..	..

NOTES

a Data refer to national literacy estimates from censuses or surveys conducted between 1999 and 2007, unless otherwise specified. Due to differences in methodology and timeliness of underlying data, comparisons across countries and over time should be made with caution. For more details, see <http://www.uis.unesco.org/>.

b Data for some countries may refer to national or UNESCO Institute for Statistics estimates. For details, see <http://www.uis.unesco.org/>.

c Because of the lack of gender-disaggregated income data, female and male earned income are crudely estimated on the basis of data on the ratio of the female nonagricultural wage to the male nonagricultural wage, the female and male shares of the economically active population, the total female and male population and GDP per capita in PPP US\$ (see <http://hdr.undp.org/en/statistics/tn1>). The wage ratios used in this calculation are based on data for the most recent year available between 1999 and 2007.

d The HDI ranks used in this calculation are recalculated for the countries with a GDI value. A positive figure indicates that the GDI rank is higher than the HDI rank; a negative figure, the opposite.

e For the purposes of calculating the HDI, a value of 99.0% was applied.

f Data refer to an earlier year than that specified.

g For the purpose of calculating the GDI, the female and male values appearing in this table were scaled downward to reflect the maximum values for adult literacy (99%), gross enrolment ratios (100%), and GDP per capita (40,000 PPP US\$). For more details, see <http://hdr.undp.org/en/statistics/tn1>.

h UNESCO Institute for Statistics estimate.

i No wage data are available. For the purposes of calculating the estimated female and male earned income, a value of 0.75 was used for the ratio of the female nonagricultural wage to the male nonagricultural wage.

j Statec (2008). Data refer to nationals enrolled both in the country and abroad and thus differ from the standard definition.

k For the purposes of calculating the HDI unpublished estimates from UN (2009e) were used: Andorra 84.3 (for females) and 77.5 (for males), Antigua and Barbuda 74.6 and 69.7, Dominica 80.3 and 73.7, Liechtenstein 82.4 and 76.0, Saint Kitts and Nevis 74.6 and 69.8 and the Seychelles 77.7 and 68.4.

l National estimate from the UNESCO Institute for Statistics.

m In the absence of recent data, estimates for 2005

from UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2003), based on outdated census or survey information, were used and should be interpreted with caution: the Bahamas 96.7 (for females) and 95.0 (for males), Barbados 99.8 and 99.7, Djibouti 61.4 and 79.9, Fiji 92.9 and 95.9, the Gambia 35.4 and 49.9, Guyana 98.7 and 99.2 and Hong Kong, China (SAR) 91.4 and 97.3.

n Heston, Summers and Aten (2006). Data differ from the standard definition.

o Data refer to Serbia and Montenegro prior to its separation into two independent states in June 2006. Data exclude Kosovo.

p Earned income is estimated using data on the economic activity rate for Serbia and Montenegro prior to its separation into two independent states in June 2006.

q Calculated on the basis of GDP in PPP US\$ for 2006 from World Bank (2009d) and total population for the same year from UN (2009e).

SOURCES

Column 1: determined on the basis of the GDI values.

Column 2: calculated based on data in columns 4–11.

Column 3: calculated based on GDI and HDI values.

Columns 4 and 5: UN (2009e).

Columns 6 and 7: UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2009a).

Columns 8 and 9: UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2009b).

Columns 10 and 11: calculated based on data on GDP (in PPP US\$) and population from the World Bank (2009d), data on wages and economically active population from ILO (2009b).

Column 12: calculated based on recalculated HDI ranks and GDI ranks in column 1.

GDI RANKS FOR 155 COUNTRIES AND AREAS

1 Australia	41 Chile	81 Jamaica	121 Kenya
2 Norway	42 Lithuania	82 Paraguay	122 Yemen
3 Iceland	43 Croatia	83 Sri Lanka	123 Bangladesh
4 Canada	44 Latvia	84 Tunisia	124 Pakistan
5 Sweden	45 Uruguay	85 Gabon	125 Tanzania (United Republic of)
6 France	46 Argentina	86 Philippines	126 Ghana
7 Netherlands	47 Costa Rica	87 Jordan	127 Sudan
8 Finland	48 Mexico	88 Algeria	128 Mauritania
9 Spain	49 Cuba	89 El Salvador	129 Cameroon
10 Ireland	50 Bulgaria	90 Fiji	130 Djibouti
11 Belgium	51 Panama	91 Bolivia	131 Uganda
12 Denmark	52 Romania	92 Mongolia	132 Lesotho
13 Switzerland	53 Trinidad and Tobago	93 Indonesia	133 Nigeria
14 Japan	54 Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	94 Viet Nam	134 Malawi
15 Italy	55 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	95 Honduras	135 Benin
16 Luxembourg	56 Oman	96 Guyana	136 Zambia
17 United Kingdom	57 Belarus	97 Moldova	137 Côte d'Ivoire
18 New Zealand	58 Malaysia	98 Syrian Arab Republic	138 Eritrea
19 United States	59 Russian Federation	99 Uzbekistan	139 Rwanda
20 Germany	60 Saudi Arabia	100 Kyrgyzstan	140 Senegal
21 Greece	61 Albania	101 Cape Verde	141 Gambia
22 Hong Kong, China (SAR)	62 Macedonia (the Former Yugoslav Rep. of)	102 Equatorial Guinea	142 Liberia
23 Austria	63 Brazil	103 Guatemala	143 Guinea
24 Slovenia	64 Colombia	104 Vanuatu	144 Ethiopia
25 Korea (Republic of)	65 Peru	105 Botswana	145 Mozambique
26 Israel	66 Kazakhstan	106 Nicaragua	146 Burundi
27 Cyprus	67 Mauritius	107 Tajikistan	147 Burkina Faso
28 Portugal	68 Armenia	108 Namibia	148 Guinea-Bissau
29 Brunei Darussalam	69 Ukraine	109 South Africa	149 Chad
30 Barbados	70 Turkey	110 Sao Tome and Principe	150 Congo (Democratic Republic of the)
31 Czech Republic	71 Lebanon	111 Morocco	151 Central African Republic
32 Malta	72 Thailand	112 Lao People's Democratic Republic	152 Sierra Leone
33 Bahrain	73 Azerbaijan	113 Bhutan	153 Mali
34 Kuwait	74 Dominican Republic	114 India	154 Afghanistan
35 Qatar	75 China	115 Congo	155 Niger
36 Estonia	76 Iran (Islamic Republic of)	116 Cambodia	
37 Hungary	77 Maldives	117 Comoros	
38 United Arab Emirates	78 Tonga	118 Swaziland	
39 Poland	79 Suriname	119 Nepal	
40 Slovakia	80 Samoa	120 Madagascar	

Gender empowerment measure and its components

K

HDI rank	Gender empowerment measure (GEM)		Seats in parliament held by women ^a (% of total)	Female legislators, senior officials and managers ^b (% of total)	Female professional and technical workers ^b (% of total)	Ratio of estimated female to male earned income ^c	Year women received right to ^d		Year a woman became Presiding Officer of parliament or of one of its houses for the first time ^e	Women in ministerial positions ^f (% of total)
	Rank	Value					vote	stand for election		
VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT										
1 Norway	2	0.906	36 ^a	31	51	0.77	1913	1907, 1913	1993	56
2 Australia	7	0.870	30 ^a	37	57	0.70	1902, 1962	1902, 1962	1987	24
3 Iceland	8	0.859	33 ^a	30	56	0.62	1915, 1920	1915, 1920	1974	36
4 Canada	12	0.830	25 ^a	37	56	0.65	1917, 1960	1920, 1960	1972	16
5 Ireland	22	0.722	15 ^a	31	53	0.56	1918, 1928	1918, 1928	1982	21
6 Netherlands	5	0.882	39 ^a	28	50	0.67	1919	1917	1998	33
7 Sweden	1	0.909	47 ^a	32	51	0.67	1919, 1921	1919, 1921	1991	48
8 France	17	0.779	20 ^a	38	48	0.61	1944	1944	..	47
9 Switzerland	13	0.822	27 ^a	30	46	0.62	1971	1971	1977	43
10 Japan	57	0.567	12	9 ^h	46 ^h	0.45	1945, 1947	1945, 1947	1993	12
11 Luxembourg	..	..	23 ^a	..	..	0.57	1919	1919	1989	14
12 Finland	3	0.902	42	29	55	0.73	1906	1906	1991	58
13 United States	18	0.767	17 ^a	43	56	0.62	1920, 1965	1788 ⁱ	2007	24
14 Austria	20	0.744	27 ^a	27	48	0.40	1918	1918	1927	38
15 Spain	11	0.835	34 ^a	32	49	0.52	1931	1931	1999	44
16 Denmark	4	0.896	38 ^a	28	52	0.74	1915	1915	1950	37
17 Belgium	6	0.874	36 ^a	32	49	0.64	1919, 1948	1921	2004	23
18 Italy	21	0.741	20 ^a	34	47	0.49	1945	1945	1979	24
19 Liechtenstein	..	..	24	..	..	..	1984	1984	..	20
20 New Zealand	10	0.841	34	40	54	0.69	1893	1919	2005	32
21 United Kingdom	15	0.790	20 ^a	34	47	0.67	1918, 1928	1918, 1928	1992	23
22 Germany	9	0.852	31 ^a	38	50	0.59	1918	1918	1972	33
23 Singapore	16	0.786	24	31	45	0.53	1947	1947	..	0
24 Hong Kong, China (SAR)	..	..	..	30	42	0.73	..	..	..	..
25 Greece	28	0.677	15 ^a	28	49	0.51	1952	1952	2004	12
26 Korea (Republic of)	61	0.554	14 ^a	9	40	0.52	1948	1948	..	5
27 Israel	23	0.705	18 ^a	30	52	0.64	1948	1948	2006	12
28 Andorra	..	..	25	..	..	..	1970	1973	..	38
29 Slovenia	34	0.641	10 ^a	34	56	0.61	1946	1946	..	18
30 Brunei Darussalam	..	..	..	35 ^h	37 ^h	0.59	—	—	..	7
31 Kuwait	..	..	3	..	..	0.36	2005	2005	..	7
32 Cyprus	48	0.603	14 ^a	15	48	0.58	1960	1960	..	18
33 Qatar	88	0.445	0	7	25	0.28	2003 ^k	2003	..	8
34 Portugal	19	0.753	28 ^a	32	51	0.60	1931, 1976	1931, 1976	..	13
35 United Arab Emirates	25	0.691	23	10	21	0.27	2006 ^l	2006 ^l	..	8
36 Czech Republic	31	0.664	16 ^a	29	53	0.57	1920	1920	1998	13
37 Barbados	37	0.632	14	43	52	0.65	1950	1950	..	28
38 Malta	74	0.531	9 ^a	19	41	0.45	1947	1947	1996	15
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT										
39 Bahrain	46	0.605	14	13 ^h	19 ^h	0.51	1973, 2002	1973, 2002	..	4
40 Estonia	30	0.665	21	34	69	0.65	1918	1918	2003	23
41 Poland	38	0.631	18 ^a	36	60	0.59	1918	1918	1997	26
42 Slovakia	32	0.663	19 ^a	31	58	0.58	1920	1920	..	13
43 Hungary	52	0.590	11 ^a	35	60	0.75	1918, 1945	1918, 1945	1963	21
44 Chile	75	0.526	13 ^a	23 ^h	50 ^h	0.42	1949	1949	2002	41
45 Croatia	44	0.618	21 ^a	21	51	0.67	1945	1945	1993	24
46 Lithuania	40	0.628	18 ^a	38	70	0.70	1919	1919	..	23
47 Antigua and Barbuda	..	..	17	45	55	..	1951	1951	1994	9
48 Latvia	33	0.648	20	41	66	0.67	1918	1918	1995	22
49 Argentina	24	0.699	40 ^a	23	54	0.51	1947	1947	1973	23
50 Uruguay	63	0.551	12 ^a	40	53	0.55	1932	1932	1963	29
51 Cuba	29	0.676	43	31 ^h	60 ^h	0.49	1934	1934	..	19
52 Bahamas	..	..	25	43	63	..	1961, 1964	1961, 1964	1997	8
53 Mexico	39	0.629	22 ^a	31	42	0.42	1947	1947	1953	16
54 Costa Rica	27	0.685	37 ^a	27	43	0.46	1949	1949	1986	29
55 Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	..	..	8	..	..	0.25	1964	1964	..	0
56 Oman	87	0.453	9	9	33	0.23	1994, 2003	1994, 2003	..	9
57 Seychelles	..	..	24	..	..	..	1948	1948	..	20
58 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	55	0.581	19 ^a	27 ^h	61 ^h	0.48	1946	1946	1998	21
59 Saudi Arabia	106	0.299	0	10	29	0.16	—	—	..	0

TABLE

HDI rank	Gender empowerment measure (GEM)		Seats in parliament held by women ^a (% of total)	Female legislators, senior officials and managers ^b (% of total)	Female professional and technical workers ^b (% of total)	Ratio of estimated female to male earned income ^c	Year women received right to ^d		Year a woman became Presiding Officer of parliament or of one of its houses for the first time ^e	Women in ministerial positions ^f (% of total)
	Rank	Value					vote	stand for election		
60 Panama	47	0.604	17 ^g	44	52	0.58	1941, 1946	1941, 1946	1994	23
61 Bulgaria	45	0.613	22	31	61	0.68	1937, 1945	1945	..	24
62 Saint Kitts and Nevis	..	..	7	..	..	..	1951	1951	2004	..
63 Romania	77	0.512	10 ^g	28	56	0.68	1929, 1946	1929, 1946	2008	0
64 Trinidad and Tobago	14	0.801	33 ^g	43	53	0.55	1946	1946	1991	36
65 Montenegro	84	0.485	11	20	60	0.58	1946 ^m	1946 ^m	..	6
66 Malaysia	68	0.542	15	23	41	0.42	1957	1957	..	9
67 Serbia	42	0.621	22 ^g	35	55	0.59	1946 ^m	1946 ^m	2008	17
68 Belarus	..	..	33	..	..	0.63	1918	1918	..	6
69 Saint Lucia	51	0.591	17	52	56	0.50	1951	1951	2007	..
70 Albania	..	..	7 ^g	..	..	0.54	1920	1920	2005	7
71 Russian Federation	60	0.556	11	39	64	0.64	1918	1918	..	10
72 Macedonia (the Former Yugoslav Rep. of)	35	0.641	28 ^g	29	53	0.49	1946	1946	..	14
73 Dominica	..	..	19	48	55	..	1951	1951	1980	21
74 Grenada	..	..	21	49	53	..	1951	1951	1990	50
75 Brazil	82	0.504	9 ^g	35	53	0.60	1932	1932	..	11
76 Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	..	12 ^g	..	..	0.61	1946	1946	2009	0
77 Colombia	80	0.508	10 ^g	38 ^h	50 ^h	0.71	1954	1954	..	23
78 Peru	36	0.640	29 ^g	29	47	0.59	1955	1955	1995	29
79 Turkey	101	0.379	9	8	33	0.26	1930	1930	..	4
80 Ecuador	41	0.622	28 ^{g,n}	28	49	0.51	1929	1929	..	35
81 Mauritius	71	0.538	17	20	45	0.42	1956	1956	..	10
82 Kazakhstan	73	0.532	12 ^g	38	67	0.68	1924, 1993	1924, 1993	..	6
83 Lebanon	..	..	5 ^g	..	..	0.25	1952	1952	..	5
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT										
84 Armenia	93	0.412	8 ^g	24	65	0.57	1918	1918	..	6
85 Ukraine	86	0.461	8	39	64	0.59	1919	1919	..	4
86 Azerbaijan	100	0.385	11	5	53	0.44	1918	1918	..	7
87 Thailand	76	0.514	13 ^g	30	53	0.63	1932	1932	..	10
88 Iran (Islamic Republic of)	103	0.331	3	13	34	0.32	1963	1963	..	3
89 Georgia	95	0.408	6	34	62	0.38	1918, 1921	1918, 1921	2001	18
90 Dominican Republic	64	0.550	17 ^g	31	51	0.59	1942	1942	1999	14
91 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	..	..	18	..	..	0.51	1951	1951	..	21
92 China	72	0.533	21 ^g	17	52	0.68	1949	1949	..	9
93 Belize	81	0.507	11	41	50	0.43	1954	1954	1984	18
94 Samoa	89	0.431	8	29	39	0.40	1948, 1990	1948, 1990	..	23
95 Maldives	90	0.429	12	14	49	0.54	1932	1932	..	14
96 Jordan	..	..	8 ^g	..	..	0.19	1974	1974	..	15
97 Suriname	58	0.560	25	28 ^h	23	0.44	1948	1948	1997	17
98 Tunisia	..	..	20 ^g	..	..	0.28	1959	1959	..	7
99 Tonga	102	0.363	3 ^o	27	43	0.57	1960	1960	..	..
100 Jamaica	..	..	14	..	..	0.58	1944	1944	1984	11
101 Paraguay	79	0.510	14 ^g	35	50	0.64	1961	1961	..	19
102 Sri Lanka	98	0.389	6 ^g	24	46	0.56	1931	1931	..	6
103 Gabon	..	..	17	..	..	0.59	1956	1956	2009	17
104 Algeria	105	0.315	6 ^g	5	35	0.36	1962	1962	..	11
105 Philippines	59	0.560	20 ^g	57	63	0.58	1937	1937	..	9
106 El Salvador	70	0.539	19 ^g	29	48	0.46	1939	1961	1994	39
107 Syrian Arab Republic	..	..	12	..	40 ^h	0.20	1949, 1953	1953	..	6
108 Fiji	..	..	..^p	51 ^h	9	0.38	1963	1963	..	8
109 Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	0.65	1927	1927	2006	7
110 Occupied Palestinian Territories	..	..	..^g	10	34	..	..	..	..	..
111 Indonesia	96	0.408	12 ^g	14 ^h	48 ^h	0.44	1945, 2003	1945	..	11
112 Honduras	54	0.589	23 ^g	41 ^h	52 ^h	0.34	1955	1955	..	..
113 Bolivia	78	0.511	15 ^g	36	40	0.61	1938, 1952	1938, 1952	1979	24
114 Guyana	53	0.590	30 ^g	25	59	0.41	1953	1945	..	26
115 Mongolia	94	0.410	4	48	54	0.87	1924	1924	..	20
116 Viet Nam	62	0.554	26	22	51	0.69	1946	1946	..	4
117 Moldova	66	0.547	22 ^g	40	68	0.73	1924, 1993	1924, 1993	2001	11
118 Equatorial Guinea	..	..	6 ^g	..	..	0.36	1963	1963	..	14

Gender empowerment measure and its components

HDI rank	Gender empowerment measure (GEM)		Seats in parliament held by women ^a (% of total)	Female legislators, senior officials and managers ^b (% of total)	Female professional and technical workers ^b (% of total)	Ratio of estimated female to male earned income ^c	Year women received right to ^d		Year a woman became Presiding Officer of parliament or of one of its houses for the first time ^e	Women in ministerial positions ^f (% of total)	
	Rank	Value					vote	stand for election			
	119	Uzbekistan							16 ^g	..	..	0.64	1938	1938	2008	5
120	Kyrgyzstan	56	0.575	26 ^g	35	62	0.55	1918	1918	..	19
121	Cape Verde	..	..	18	..	..	0.49	1975	1975	..	36
122	Guatemala	..	..	12 ^g	..	..	0.42	1946	1946, 1965	1991	7
123	Egypt	107	0.287	4 ^g	11	32	0.27	1956	1956	..	6
124	Nicaragua	67	0.542	18 ^g	41	51	0.34	1950	1955	1990	33
125	Botswana	65	0.550	11 ^g	33	51	0.58	1965	1965	..	28
126	Vanuatu	..	..	4	..	..	0.69	1975, 1980	1975, 1980	..	8
127	Tajikistan	..	..	20	..	..	0.65	1924	1924	..	6
128	Namibia	43	0.620	27 ^g	36	52	0.63	1989	1989	..	25
129	South Africa	26	0.687	34 ^{g,a}	34	55	0.60	1930, 1994	1930, 1994	1994	45
130	Morocco	104	0.318	6 ^g	12	35	0.24	1959	1963	..	19
131	Sao Tome and Principe	..	..	7	..	..	0.47	1975	1975	1980	25
132	Bhutan	..	..	14	..	..	0.39	1953	1953	..	0
133	Lao People's Democratic Republic	..	..	25	..	..	0.76	1958	1958	..	11
134	India	..	..	9 ^g	..	..	0.32	1935, 1950	1935, 1950	2009	10
135	Solomon Islands	..	..	0	..	..	0.51	1974	1974	..	0
136	Congo	..	..	9	..	..	0.51	1947, 1961	1963	..	13
137	Cambodia	91	0.427	16	14	41	0.68	1955	1955	..	7
138	Myanmar	..	..	..^f	..	..	0.61	1935	1946	..	0
139	Comoros	..	..	3	..	..	0.58	1956	1956	..	..
140	Yemen	109	0.135	1	4	15	0.25	1967, 1970	1967, 1970	..	6
141	Pakistan	99	0.386	21 ^g	3	25	0.18	1956	1956	2008	4
142	Swaziland	..	..	22	..	..	0.71	1968	1968	2006	19
143	Angola	..	..	37 ^g	..	..	0.64	1975	1975	..	6
144	Nepal	83	0.486	33 ^g	14	20	0.61	1951	1951	..	20
145	Madagascar	97	0.398	9	22	43	0.71	1959	1959	..	13
146	Bangladesh	108	0.264	6 ^{g,s}	10 ^h	22 ^h	0.51	1935, 1972	1935, 1972	..	8
147	Kenya	..	..	10 ^g	..	..	0.65	1919, 1963	1919, 1963	..	..
148	Papua New Guinea	..	..	1	..	..	0.74	1964	1963	..	4
149	Haiti	..	..	5 ^g	..	..	0.37	1957	1957	..	11
150	Sudan	..	..	17 ^g	..	..	0.33	1964	1964	..	6
151	Tanzania (United Republic of)	69	0.539	30 ^g	16	38	0.74	1959	1959	..	21
152	Ghana	..	..	8 ^g	..	..	0.74	1954	1954	2009	16
153	Cameroon	..	..	14 ^g	..	..	0.53	1946	1946	..	12
154	Mauritania	..	..	20 ^g	..	..	0.58	1961	1961	..	12
155	Djibouti	..	..	14 ^g	..	..	0.57	1946	1986	..	9
156	Lesotho	50	0.591	26 ^g	52	58	0.73	1965	1965	2000	32
157	Uganda	49	0.591	31 ^g	33	35	0.69	1962	1962	..	28
158	Nigeria	..	..	7	..	..	0.42	1958	1958	2007	23
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT											
159	Togo	..	..	11	..	..	0.45	1945	1945	..	10
160	Malawi	..	..	13 ^g	..	..	0.74	1961	1961	..	24
161	Benin	..	..	11	..	..	0.52	1956	1956	..	22
162	Timor-Leste	..	..	29 ^g	..	..	0.53	..	..	..	25
163	Côte d'Ivoire	..	..	9 ^g	..	..	0.34	1952	1952	..	13
164	Zambia	92	0.426	15	19 ^h	31 ^h	0.56	1962	1962	..	17
165	Eritrea	..	..	22 ^g	..	..	0.50	1955 ^t	1955 ^t	..	18
166	Senegal	..	..	29 ^g	..	..	0.55	1945	1945	..	18
167	Rwanda	..	..	51 ^g	..	..	0.79	1961	1961	2008	17
168	Gambia	..	..	9	..	..	0.63	1960	1960	2006	28
169	Liberia	..	..	14 ^g	..	..	0.50	1946	1946	2003	20
170	Guinea	..	..	..^u	..	..	0.68	1958	1958	..	16
171	Ethiopia	85	0.464	21 ^g	16	33	0.67	1955	1955	1995	10
172	Mozambique	..	..	35 ^g	..	..	0.90	1975	1975	..	26
173	Guinea-Bissau	..	..	10	..	..	0.46	1977	1977	..	25
174	Burundi	..	..	32 ^g	..	..	0.77	1961	1961	2005	30
175	Chad	..	..	5	..	..	0.70	1958	1958	..	17
176	Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	..	..	8	..	..	0.46	1967	1970	..	12
177	Burkina Faso	..	..	15 ^g	..	..	0.66	1958	1958	..	14

TABLE

HDI rank	Gender empowerment measure (GEM)		Seats in parliament held by women ^a (% of total)	Female legislators, senior officials and managers ^b (% of total)	Female professional and technical workers ^b (% of total)	Ratio of estimated female to male earned income ^c	Year women received right to ^d		Year a woman became Presiding Officer of parliament or of one of its houses for the first time ^e	Women in ministerial positions ^f (% of total)
	Rank	Value					vote	stand for election		
178 Mali	10 ^g	..	..	0.44	1956	1956	..	23
179 Central African Republic	10	..	..	0.59	1986	1986	..	13
180 Sierra Leone	13 ^g	..	..	0.74	1961	1961	..	14
181 Afghanistan	26 ^g	..	..	0.24	1963	1963	..	4
182 Niger	12 ^g	..	..	0.34	1948	1948	..	26

OTHER UN MEMBER STATES

Iraq	..	..	25 ^g	..	..	..	1980	1980	..	10
Kiribati	..	..	4	27 ^h	44 ^h	..	1967	1967	..	8
Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	..	..	20 ^g	..	..	..	1946	1946	..	0
Marshall Islands	..	..	3	19 ^h	36 ^h	..	1979	1979	..	10
Micronesia (Federated States of)	..	..	0	..	..	..	1979	1979	..	14
Monaco	..	..	25	..	..	..	1962	1962	..	0
Nauru	..	..	0	..	..	..	1968	1968	..	0
Palau	..	..	7	36 ^h	44 ^h	..	1979	1979	..	0
San Marino	..	..	15	19	52	..	1959	1973	1981	20
Somalia	..	..	..^g	..	..	..	1956	1956	..	..
Tuvalu	..	..	0	25	50	..	1967	1967	..	0
Zimbabwe	..	..	18 ^g	..	..	..	1919, 1957	1919, 1978	2005	16

NOTES

a Data are as of 28 February 2009, unless otherwise specified. Where there are lower and upper houses, data refer to the weighted average of women's shares of seats in both houses.

b Data refer to the most recent year available between 1999 and 2007. Estimates for countries that have implemented the International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO-88) are not strictly comparable with those for countries using the previous classification (ISCO-68).

c Calculated on the basis of data in columns 10 and 11 in Table J. Estimates are based on data for the most recent year available between 1996 and 2007. Following the methodology implemented in the calculation of the GDI, the income component of the GEM has been scaled downward for countries whose income exceeds the maximum goalpost GDP per capita value of 40,000 (PPP US\$). For more details, for more details see <http://hdr.undp.org/en/statistics/tn1>

d Data refer to the year in which the right to vote or stand for national election on a universal and equal basis was recognized. Where two years are shown, the first refers to the first partial recognition of the right to vote or stand for election. In some countries, women were granted the right to vote or stand at local elections before obtaining these rights for national elections; however, data on local election rights are not included in this table.

e Date at which, for the first time in the country's parliamentary history, a woman became speaker/presiding officer of parliament or of one of its houses. As of May 2009, women occupy only 12.6% of the total number of 269 posts of Presiding Officers of parliament or of one of its houses.

f Data are as of January 2008. The total includes deputy prime ministers and ministers. Prime ministers were also included when they held ministerial portfolios. Vice-presidents and heads of governmental or public agencies are not included.

g Countries with established quota systems for women. Quota systems aim at ensuring that women constitute at least a 'critical minority' of 30 or 40 percent. Today women constitute 16 percent of the members of parliaments around the world.

h Data follow the ISCO-68 classification.

i The total refers to all voting members of the House.

j No information is available on the year all women received the right to stand for election. As the country's constitution does not mention gender with regard to this right.

k According to the new constitution approved in 2003, women are granted suffrage. To date, no legislative elections have been held.

l In December 2006, the Federal National Council was renewed. Men and women were entitled to vote, under similar conditions. One woman was elected to the Council and 7 subsequently appointed.

m Serbia and Montenegro separated into two independent states in June 2006. Women received the right to vote and to stand for elections in 1946, when Serbia and Montenegro were part of the former Yugoslavia.

n The 2008 Constitution provides that the National Congress shall be replaced by a 124-member National Assembly. Elections to that body are due to take place on 26 April 2009. During the transitional period, a Legislative and Oversight Commission, comprising the members of the Constituent Assembly, assumes the legislative and oversight functions. The date refers to the date when the Commission held its first session.

o No woman candidate was elected in the 2008 elections. One woman was appointed to the cabinet. As cabinet ministers also sit in parliament, there was one woman out of a total of 32 members in October 2008.

p The parliament was dissolved following a coup d'état in December 2006.

q The figures on the distribution of seats do not include the 36 special rotating delegates appointed on an ad hoc basis, and all percentages given are therefore calculated on the basis of the 54 permanent seats.

r The parliament elected in 1990 has never been convened nor authorized to sit, and many of its members were detained or forced into exile.

s Forty five seats reserved for women are yet to be filled.

t In November 1955, Eritrea was part of Ethiopia. The Constitution of sovereign Eritrea adopted on 23 May 1997 stipulates that "All Eritrean citizens, of eighteen years of age or more, shall have the right to vote".

u The parliament was dissolved following a coup d'état in December 2008.

SOURCES

Column 1: determined on the basis of GEM values in column 2.

Column 2: calculated on the basis of data in columns 3–6; see Technical note 1 for details (<http://hdr.undp.org/en/statistics/tn1>).

Column 3: calculated on the basis of data on parliamentary seats from IPU (2009).

Column 4: calculated on the basis of occupational data from ILO (2009b).

Column 5: calculated on the basis of occupational data from ILO (2009b).

Column 6: calculated on the basis of data in columns 10 and 11 of table J.

Columns 7 and 8: IPU (2009).

Columns 9 and 10: IPU (2009).

GEM RANKS FOR 109 COUNTRIES OR AREAS

1 Sweden	29 Cuba	57 Japan	85 Ethiopia
2 Norway	30 Estonia	58 Suriname	86 Ukraine
3 Finland	31 Czech Republic	59 Philippines	87 Oman
4 Denmark	32 Slovakia	60 Russian Federation	88 Qatar
5 Netherlands	33 Latvia	61 Korea (Republic of)	89 Samoa
6 Belgium	34 Slovenia	62 Viet Nam	90 Maldives
7 Australia	35 Macedonia (the Former Yugoslav Rep. of)	63 Uruguay	91 Cambodia
8 Iceland	36 Peru	64 Dominican Republic	92 Zambia
9 Germany	37 Barbados	65 Botswana	93 Armenia
10 New Zealand	38 Poland	66 Moldova	94 Mongolia
11 Spain	39 Mexico	67 Nicaragua	95 Georgia
12 Canada	40 Lithuania	68 Malaysia	96 Indonesia
13 Switzerland	41 Ecuador	69 Tanzania (United Republic of)	97 Madagascar
14 Trinidad and Tobago	42 Serbia	70 El Salvador	98 Sri Lanka
15 United Kingdom	43 Namibia	71 Mauritius	99 Pakistan
16 Singapore	44 Croatia	72 China	100 Azerbaijan
17 France	45 Bulgaria	73 Kazakhstan	101 Turkey
18 United States	46 Bahrain	74 Malta	102 Tonga
19 Portugal	47 Panama	75 Chile	103 Iran (Islamic Republic of)
20 Austria	48 Cyprus	76 Thailand	104 Morocco
21 Italy	49 Uganda	77 Romania	105 Algeria
22 Ireland	50 Lesotho	78 Bolivia	106 Saudi Arabia
23 Israel	51 Saint Lucia	79 Paraguay	107 Egypt
24 Argentina	52 Hungary	80 Colombia	108 Bangladesh
25 United Arab Emirates	53 Guyana	81 Belize	109 Yemen
26 South Africa	54 Honduras	82 Brazil	
27 Costa Rica	55 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	83 Nepal	
28 Greece	56 Kyrgyzstan	84 Montenegro	

Demographic trends

HDI rank	Total population (millions)			Rate of natural increase (%)		Net international migration rate (%)		Urban population ^a (% of total)		Child dependency ratio		Old age dependency ratio		Total fertility rate (births per woman)	
	1990	2007	2020 ^b	1990 to 1995	2005 to 2010	1990 to 1995	2005 to 2010	1990	2010	1990	2010	1990	2010	1990 to 1995	2005 to 2010
	VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT														
1 Norway	4.2	4.7	5.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.6	72.0	77.6	29.3	28.4	25.2	22.7	1.9	1.9
2 Australia	17.1	20.9	23.7	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.5	85.4	89.1	32.9	28.1	16.8	20.7	1.9	1.8
3 Iceland	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.9	-0.1	1.3	90.8	92.3	38.7	29.8	16.5	17.4	2.2	2.1
4 Canada	27.7	32.9	37.1	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.6	76.6	80.6	30.4	23.5	16.6	20.3	1.7	1.6
5 Ireland	3.5	4.4	5.1	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.9	56.9	61.9	44.6	30.6	18.5	16.7	2.0	2.0
6 Netherlands	15.0	16.5	17.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	68.7	82.9	26.5	26.3	18.6	22.9	1.6	1.7
7 Sweden	8.6	9.2	9.7	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	83.1	84.7	27.9	25.3	27.7	28.1	2.0	1.9
8 France	56.8	61.7	64.9	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	74.1	77.8	30.5	28.4	21.6	26.2	1.7	1.9
9 Switzerland	6.7	7.5	7.9	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.3	73.2	73.6	24.9	22.4	21.3	25.5	1.5	1.5
10 Japan	123.2	127.4	123.7	0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.0	63.1	66.8	26.3	20.5	17.2	35.1	1.5	1.3
11 Luxembourg	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.8	80.9	82.2	25.1	25.7	19.4	20.5	1.7	1.7
12 Finland	5.0	5.3	5.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	61.4	63.9	28.7	25.0	19.9	25.9	1.8	1.8
13 United States	254.9	308.7	346.2	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	75.3	82.3	33.0	30.3	18.7	19.4	2.0	2.1
14 Austria	7.7	8.3	8.5	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.4	65.8	67.6	25.8	21.8	22.1	25.9	1.5	1.4
15 Spain	38.8	44.1	48.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.8	75.4	77.4	29.8	22.0	20.5	25.3	1.3	1.4
16 Denmark	5.1	5.4	5.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	84.8	87.2	25.3	27.6	23.2	25.6	1.7	1.8
17 Belgium	9.9	10.5	11.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	96.4	97.4	27.0	25.4	22.3	26.4	1.6	1.8
18 Italy	57.0	59.3	60.4	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.6	66.7	68.4	24.0	21.7	22.2	31.3	1.3	1.4
19 Liechtenstein	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	16.9	14.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 New Zealand	3.4	4.2	4.7	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.2	84.7	86.8	35.1	30.3	16.9	19.4	2.1	2.0
21 United Kingdom	57.2	60.9	65.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	88.7	90.1	29.1	26.3	24.1	25.1	1.8	1.8
22 Germany	79.4	82.3	80.4	-0.1	-0.2	0.7	0.1	73.1	73.8	23.3	20.2	21.7	30.9	1.3	1.3
23 Singapore	3.0	4.5	5.2	1.3	0.3	1.5	2.2	100.0	100.0	29.4	21.0	7.7	13.8	1.8	1.3
24 Hong Kong, China (SAR)	5.7	6.9	7.7	0.7	0.2	1.0	0.3	99.5	100.0	30.7	15.3	12.1	17.0	1.3	1.0
25 Greece	10.2	11.1	11.3	0.1	-0.1	0.9	0.3	58.8	61.4	28.7	21.1	20.4	27.2	1.4	1.4
26 Korea (Republic of)	43.0	48.0	49.5	1.0	0.4	-0.3	0.0	73.8	81.9	36.9	22.3	7.2	15.2	1.7	1.2
27 Israel	4.5	6.9	8.3	1.5	1.5	2.0	0.2	90.4	91.7	52.5	44.4	15.2	16.4	2.9	2.8
28 Andorra	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	94.7	88.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Slovenia	1.9	2.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	50.4	48.0	30.9	19.8	16.3	23.5	1.4	1.4
30 Brunei Darussalam	0.3	0.4	0.5	2.5	1.7	0.3	0.2	65.8	75.7	54.9	37.5	4.3	4.9	3.1	2.1
31 Kuwait	2.1	2.9	3.7	1.9	1.6	-6.2	0.8	98.0	98.4	58.9	31.3	1.9	3.2	3.2	2.2
32 Cyprus	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.6	66.8	70.3	40.8	25.2	17.3	19.0	2.4	1.5
33 Qatar	0.5	1.1	1.7	1.8	1.0	0.6	9.4	92.2	95.8	38.9	19.2	1.6	1.3	4.1	2.4
34 Portugal	10.0	10.6	10.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	47.9	60.7	30.8	22.7	20.3	26.7	1.5	1.4
35 United Arab Emirates	1.9	4.4	5.7	2.1	1.3	3.2	1.6	79.1	78.0	43.4	24.0	1.8	1.3	3.9	1.9
36 Czech Republic	10.3	10.3	10.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	75.2	73.5	32.4	19.9	19.0	21.6	1.7	1.4
37 Barbados	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	-0.8	-0.1	32.7	40.8	36.4	23.5	15.1	14.4	1.6	1.5
38 Malta	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.2	90.4	94.7	35.5	21.7	15.8	21.2	2.0	1.3
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT															
39 Bahrain	0.5	0.8	1.0	2.3	1.6	0.9	0.5	88.1	88.6	47.5	36.2	3.4	3.1	3.4	2.3
40 Estonia	1.6	1.3	1.3	-0.3	-0.1	-1.4	0.0	71.1	69.5	33.5	22.7	17.5	25.2	1.6	1.6
41 Poland	38.1	38.1	37.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	-0.1	61.3	61.2	38.8	20.6	15.5	18.8	1.9	1.3
42 Slovakia	5.3	5.4	5.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	56.5	56.8	39.2	20.9	16.0	16.9	1.9	1.3
43 Hungary	10.4	10.0	9.8	-0.3	-0.4	0.2	0.1	65.8	68.3	30.5	21.4	20.1	23.8	1.7	1.4
44 Chile	13.2	16.6	18.6	1.6	1.0	0.1	0.0	83.3	89.0	46.7	32.5	9.6	13.5	2.6	1.9
45 Croatia	4.5	4.4	4.3	0.0	-0.2	0.7	0.0	54.0	57.8	30.1	22.1	16.6	25.6	1.5	1.4
46 Lithuania	3.7	3.4	3.1	0.2	-0.4	-0.5	-0.6	67.6	67.2	33.9	21.2	16.4	23.7	1.8	1.3
47 Antigua and Barbuda	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	35.4	30.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
48 Latvia	2.7	2.3	2.2	-0.3	-0.4	-1.0	-0.1	69.3	68.2	32.1	20.1	17.7	25.4	1.6	1.4
49 Argentina	32.5	39.5	44.3	1.3	1.0	0.1	0.0	87.0	92.4	50.2	38.6	15.3	16.6	2.9	2.3
50 Uruguay	3.1	3.3	3.5	0.8	0.6	-0.1	-0.3	89.0	92.5	41.7	35.4	18.7	21.8	2.5	2.1
51 Cuba	10.6	11.2	11.2	0.8	0.4	-0.2	-0.3	73.4	75.7	32.8	24.6	12.7	17.5	1.7	1.5
52 Bahamas	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.8	1.1	0.1	0.1	79.8	84.1	51.9	36.8	7.0	10.3	2.6	2.0
53 Mexico	83.4	107.5	119.7	2.2	1.4	-0.3	-0.5	71.4	77.8	67.4	42.7	7.6	10.0	3.2	2.2
54 Costa Rica	3.1	4.5	5.2	2.1	1.3	0.4	0.1	50.7	64.3	60.6	37.1	8.4	9.5	2.9	2.0
55 Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	4.4	6.2	7.7	2.0	1.9	0.0	0.1	75.7	77.9	79.7	45.9	4.7	6.6	4.1	2.7
56 Oman	1.8	2.7	3.5	3.1	1.9	0.2	0.1	66.1	71.7	81.8	46.8	3.6	4.7	6.3	3.1
57 Seychelles	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	49.3	55.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
58 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	19.7	27.7	33.4	2.2	1.6	0.0	0.0	84.3	94.0	65.3	45.4	6.4	8.7	3.3	2.5
59 Saudi Arabia	16.3	24.7	31.6	2.9	2.0	-0.6	0.1	76.6	82.1	75.1	49.1	4.1	4.6	5.4	3.2

Demographic trends

HDI rank	Total population (millions)			Rate of natural increase (%)		Net international migration rate (%)		Urban population ^a (% of total)		Child dependency ratio		Old age dependency ratio		Total fertility rate (births per woman)		
	1990	2007	2020 ^b	1990 to 1995	2005 to 2010	1990 to 1995	2005 to 2010	1990	2010	1990	2010	1990	2010	1990 to 1995	2005 to 2010	
	60	Panama	2.4	3.3	4.0	2.0	1.6	0.1	0.1	53.9	74.8	58.8	45.0	8.4	10.4	2.9	2.6
61	Bulgaria	8.8	7.6	7.0	-0.3	-0.5	-0.8	-0.1	66.4	71.7	30.5	19.6	19.7	25.5	1.5	1.4
62	Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.0	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	34.6	32.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
63	Romania	23.2	21.5	20.4	0.0	-0.2	-0.5	-0.2	53.2	54.6	35.7	21.8	15.8	21.3	1.5	1.3
64	Trinidad and Tobago	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.1	0.7	-0.4	-0.3	8.5	13.9	56.8	28.3	9.2	9.5	2.1	1.6
65	Montenegro	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.5	-0.2	48.0	59.5	40.2	28.3	12.7	18.8	1.8	1.6
66	Malaysia	18.1	26.6	32.0	2.3	1.6	0.3	0.1	49.8	72.2	63.5	44.0	6.2	7.3	3.5	2.6
67	Serbia	9.6	9.8	9.8	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	50.4	52.4	34.6	25.9	14.3	21.1	2.0	1.6
68	Belarus	10.3	9.7	9.1	0.0	-0.5	0.0	0.0	66.0	74.3	34.8	20.4	16.1	18.6	1.7	1.3
69	Saint Lucia	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.8	1.1	-0.6	-0.1	29.3	28.0	65.4	38.3	13.4	10.1	3.2	2.0
70	Albania	3.3	3.1	3.3	1.7	0.9	-2.6	-0.5	36.4	48.0	53.0	34.0	8.6	14.4	2.8	1.9
71	Russian Federation	148.1	141.9	135.4	-0.2	-0.4	0.3	0.0	73.4	72.8	34.3	20.8	15.1	17.9	1.5	1.4
72	Macedonia (the Former Yugoslav Rep. of)	1.9	2.0	2.0	0.8	0.2	-0.3	-0.1	57.8	67.9	39.4	25.0	11.2	16.9	2.1	1.4
73	Dominica	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	67.7	74.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
74	Grenada	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.7	1.3	-0.9	-1.0	32.2	31.0	73.2	41.9	14.8	10.6	3.5	2.3
75	Brazil	149.6	190.1	209.1	1.6	1.0	0.0	0.0	74.8	86.5	58.5	37.7	7.4	10.2	2.6	1.9
76	Bosnia and Herzegovina	4.3	3.8	3.7	0.3	-0.1	-5.4	-0.1	39.2	48.6	34.7	21.4	8.8	19.6	1.5	1.2
77	Colombia	33.2	44.4	52.3	2.0	1.5	-0.1	-0.1	68.3	75.1	61.8	43.8	7.2	8.6	3.0	2.5
78	Peru	21.8	28.5	32.9	2.2	1.6	-0.3	-0.4	68.9	71.6	66.3	46.7	6.9	9.3	3.6	2.6
79	Turkey	56.1	73.0	83.9	1.8	1.2	0.0	0.0	59.2	69.6	60.5	39.0	6.8	8.8	2.9	2.1
80	Ecuador	10.3	13.3	15.4	2.2	1.6	-0.1	-0.5	55.1	66.9	68.5	48.8	7.4	10.6	3.4	2.6
81	Mauritius	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	0.7	-0.1	0.0	43.9	42.6	43.7	31.5	7.1	10.7	2.3	1.8
82	Kazakhstan	16.5	15.4	16.7	1.1	0.9	-1.9	-0.1	56.3	58.5	50.2	34.5	9.3	10.0	2.6	2.3
83	Lebanon	3.0	4.2	4.6	1.8	0.9	1.4	-0.1	83.1	87.2	60.5	36.4	8.8	10.8	3.0	1.9
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT																
84	Armenia	3.5	3.1	3.2	1.1	0.7	-3.0	-0.5	67.5	63.7	47.4	29.4	8.8	16.1	2.4	1.7
85	Ukraine	51.6	46.3	42.9	-0.2	-0.6	0.0	0.0	66.8	68.1	32.3	19.7	18.3	22.1	1.6	1.3
86	Azerbaijan	7.2	8.6	9.8	1.8	1.2	-0.3	-0.1	53.7	52.2	55.7	34.4	6.9	9.5	2.9	2.2
87	Thailand	56.7	67.0	71.4	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.1	29.4	34.0	45.9	30.3	7.1	10.9	2.1	1.8
88	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	56.7	72.4	83.7	2.2	1.3	-0.4	-0.1	56.3	69.5	86.7	33.4	6.2	6.8	4.0	1.8
89	Georgia	5.5	4.4	4.0	0.6	0.0	-2.1	-1.2	55.1	52.9	37.2	24.2	14.1	20.7	2.1	1.6
90	Dominican Republic	7.4	9.8	11.5	2.3	1.7	-0.3	-0.3	55.2	70.5	66.6	49.5	6.6	9.8	3.3	2.7
91	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.7	1.0	-1.5	-0.9	40.6	47.8	67.9	39.7	11.0	10.0	2.9	2.1
92	China	1,142.1 ^c	1,329.1 ^c	1,431.2 ^c	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	27.4	44.9	42.9	27.7	8.3	11.4	2.0	1.8
93	Belize	0.2	0.3	0.4	3.1	2.1	-0.1	-0.1	47.5	52.7	82.6	56.3	7.4	6.7	4.3	2.9
94	Samoa	0.2	0.2	0.2	2.4	1.8	-1.6	-1.8	21.2	23.4	74.0	68.6	7.1	8.6	4.7	4.0
95	Maldives	0.2	0.3	0.4	2.8	1.4	0.0	0.0	25.8	40.5	94.0	39.6	5.2	6.4	5.3	2.1
96	Jordan	3.3	5.9	7.5	2.9	2.2	2.7	0.8	72.2	78.5	93.6	54.4	6.3	5.9	5.1	3.1
97	Suriname	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.5	1.2	-0.2	-0.2	68.3	75.6	53.7	44.0	7.6	9.9	2.6	2.4
98	Tunisia	8.2	10.1	11.4	1.8	1.0	-0.1	0.0	57.9	67.3	66.5	32.4	8.0	9.6	3.1	1.9
99	Tonga	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.4	2.2	-1.8	-1.7	22.7	25.3	70.1	66.0	8.0	10.3	4.5	4.0
100	Jamaica	2.4	2.7	2.8	1.8	1.2	-0.9	-0.7	49.4	53.7	61.2	45.7	12.5	12.2	2.8	2.4
101	Paraguay	4.2	6.1	7.5	2.6	1.9	-0.1	-0.1	48.7	61.5	75.9	54.7	7.4	8.4	4.3	3.1
102	Sri Lanka	17.3	19.9	21.7	1.4	1.2	-0.3	-0.3	17.2	15.1	51.1	35.7	8.9	11.4	2.5	2.3
103	Gabon	0.9	1.4	1.8	2.7	1.8	0.4	0.1	69.1	86.0	77.9	59.2	10.6	7.2	5.1	3.4
104	Algeria	25.3	33.9	40.6	2.3	1.6	0.0	-0.1	52.1	66.5	80.6	39.5	6.8	6.8	4.1	2.4
105	Philippines	62.4	88.7	109.7	2.5	2.0	-0.3	-0.2	48.8	66.4	72.6	53.8	5.8	6.9	4.1	3.1
106	El Salvador	5.3	6.1	6.6	2.3	1.4	-0.9	-0.9	49.2	61.3	75.0	51.5	8.6	12.0	3.7	2.3
107	Syrian Arab Republic	12.7	20.5	26.5	2.9	2.5	-0.1	0.8	48.9	54.9	98.9	56.1	5.4	5.2	4.9	3.3
108	Fiji	0.7	0.8	0.9	2.1	1.5	-0.9	-0.8	41.6	53.4	64.1	48.2	5.3	7.7	3.4	2.8
109	Turkmenistan	3.7	5.0	5.8	2.4	1.4	0.3	-0.1	45.1	49.5	72.6	43.4	6.8	6.2	4.0	2.5
110	Occupied Palestinian Territories	2.2	4.0	5.8	3.9	3.2	0.0	0.0	67.9	72.1	93.6	84.6	6.8	5.5	6.5	5.1
111	Indonesia	177.4	224.7	254.2	1.6	1.2	-0.1	-0.1	30.6	53.7	59.3	39.7	6.3	9.0	2.9	2.2
112	Honduras	4.9	7.2	9.1	3.1	2.3	-0.5	-0.3	40.3	48.8	88.9	62.5	6.6	7.3	4.9	3.3
113	Bolivia	6.7	9.5	11.6	2.6	2.0	-0.3	-0.2	55.6	66.5	74.0	60.2	6.8	8.0	4.8	3.5
114	Guyana	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.6	1.0	-1.3	-1.0	29.5	28.5	62.1	45.0	7.8	9.5	2.6	2.3
115	Mongolia	2.2	2.6	3.0	2.0	1.2	-1.5	-0.1	57.0	57.5	76.8	36.4	7.4	5.8	3.5	2.0
116	Viet Nam	66.2	86.1	98.0	2.2	1.2	-0.2	0.0	20.3	28.8	70.6	36.6	8.4	9.3	3.3	2.1
117	Moldova	4.4	3.7	3.4	0.4	-0.1	-0.6	-0.9	46.8	41.2	43.8	23.0	13.0	15.4	2.1	1.5
118	Equatorial Guinea	0.4	0.6	0.9	2.8	2.3	0.7	0.3	34.7	39.7	68.4	72.2	7.6	5.1	5.9	5.4

TABLE

HDI rank	Total population (millions)			Rate of natural increase (%)		Net international migration rate (%)		Urban population ^a (% of total)		Child dependency ratio		Old age dependency ratio		Total fertility rate (births per woman)	
	1990	2007	2020 ^b	1990 to 1995	2005 to 2010	1990 to 1995	2005 to 2010	1990	2010	1990	2010	1990	2010	1990 to 1995	2005 to 2010
119 Uzbekistan	20.5	26.9	31.2	2.5	1.4	-0.3	-0.3	40.1	36.9	74.3	42.7	7.3	6.6	3.9	2.3
120 Kyrgyzstan	4.4	5.3	6.2	2.1	1.5	-1.2	-0.3	37.8	36.6	65.4	44.1	8.7	7.7	3.6	2.6
121 Cape Verde	0.4	0.5	0.6	2.9	1.9	-0.5	-0.5	44.1	61.1	97.8	58.7	9.0	6.8	4.9	2.8
122 Guatemala	8.9	13.4	18.1	3.1	2.8	-0.8	-0.3	41.1	49.5	88.5	76.8	6.6	8.2	5.5	4.2
123 Egypt	57.8	80.1	98.6	2.2	1.9	-0.2	-0.1	43.5	42.8	78.4	50.8	6.9	7.3	3.9	2.9
124 Nicaragua	4.1	5.6	6.7	2.9	2.0	-0.5	-0.7	52.3	57.3	90.4	56.6	6.2	7.5	4.5	2.8
125 Botswana	1.4	1.9	2.2	2.5	1.3	0.2	0.2	41.9	61.1	85.9	52.1	5.0	6.1	4.3	2.9
126 Vanuatu	0.1	0.2	0.3	2.9	2.5	-0.1	0.0	18.7	25.6	83.7	65.4	6.8	5.7	4.8	4.0
127 Tajikistan	5.3	6.7	8.4	2.8	2.2	-1.1	-0.6	31.7	26.5	81.4	60.6	7.2	6.0	4.9	3.5
128 Namibia	1.4	2.1	2.6	2.9	1.9	-0.2	0.0	27.7	38.0	82.6	60.7	6.3	6.1	4.9	3.4
129 South Africa	36.7	49.2	52.7	1.9	0.7	0.5	0.3	52.0	61.7	67.2	46.6	5.5	7.1	3.3	2.6
130 Morocco	24.8	31.2	36.2	2.0	1.5	-0.3	-0.3	48.4	56.7	70.6	42.1	6.8	8.1	3.7	2.4
131 Sao Tome and Principe	0.1	0.2	0.2	2.8	2.5	-0.8	-0.9	43.6	62.2	95.2	72.2	8.9	6.9	5.2	3.9
132 Bhutan	0.5	0.7	0.8	2.3	1.4	-3.8	0.3	16.4	36.8	79.2	45.8	6.1	7.5	5.4	2.7
133 Lao People's Democratic Republic	4.2	6.1	7.7	2.8	2.1	-0.1	-0.2	15.4	33.2	82.7	61.9	6.7	6.1	5.8	3.5
134 India	862.2	1,164.7	1,367.2	2.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	25.5	30.1	64.9	47.9	6.6	7.7	3.9	2.8
135 Solomon Islands	0.3	0.5	0.7	2.9	2.5	0.0	0.0	13.7	18.6	87.6	66.4	5.8	5.4	5.5	3.9
136 Congo	2.4	3.6	4.7	2.7	2.2	-0.1	-0.3	54.3	62.1	84.1	71.8	7.2	6.8	5.2	4.4
137 Cambodia	9.7	14.3	17.7	2.9	1.6	0.3	0.0	12.6	22.8	84.8	51.0	5.2	5.6	5.5	3.0
138 Myanmar	40.8	49.1	55.5	1.5	1.1	-0.1	-0.2	24.9	33.9	62.6	39.1	8.4	8.1	3.1	2.3
139 Comoros	0.4	0.6	0.8	2.5	2.6	-0.1	-0.3	27.9	28.2	91.1	64.7	5.9	5.2	5.1	4.0
140 Yemen	12.3	22.3	31.6	3.7	3.0	0.9	-0.1	20.9	31.8	111.8	79.8	4.2	4.4	7.7	5.3
141 Pakistan	115.8	173.2	226.2	2.8	2.3	-0.4	-0.2	30.6	37.0	82.1	61.7	7.0	6.9	5.7	4.0
142 Swaziland	0.9	1.2	1.4	3.1	1.4	-0.8	-0.1	22.9	25.5	97.8	67.1	5.5	5.9	5.3	3.6
143 Angola	10.7	17.6	24.5	3.0	2.6	0.2	0.1	37.1	58.5	95.3	84.5	5.2	4.7	7.1	5.8
144 Nepal	19.1	28.3	35.3	2.6	1.9	-0.1	-0.1	8.9	18.2	78.1	59.8	5.9	6.8	4.9	2.9
145 Madagascar	11.3	18.6	25.7	3.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	23.6	30.2	85.7	78.0	6.1	5.6	6.1	4.8
146 Bangladesh	115.6	157.8	185.6	2.1	1.5	-0.1	-0.1	19.8	28.1	79.8	47.4	5.6	6.1	4.0	2.4
147 Kenya	23.4	37.8	52.0	3.0	2.7	0.2	-0.1	18.2	22.2	101.2	78.5	5.6	4.8	5.6	5.0
148 Papua New Guinea	4.1	6.4	8.5	2.6	2.4	0.0	0.0	15.0	12.5	74.4	68.0	3.9	4.3	4.7	4.1
149 Haiti	7.1	9.7	11.7	2.4	1.9	-0.4	-0.3	28.5	49.6	81.3	60.2	7.2	7.3	5.2	3.5
150 Sudan	27.1	40.4	52.3	2.7	2.1	-0.1	0.1	26.6	45.2	83.1	67.0	5.7	6.4	5.8	4.2
151 Tanzania (United Republic of)	25.5	41.3	59.6	2.8	3.0	0.4	-0.1	18.9	26.4	89.5	85.8	5.2	6.0	6.1	5.6
152 Ghana	15.0	22.9	29.6	2.8	2.1	0.0	0.0	36.4	51.5	83.4	65.5	5.7	6.3	5.3	4.3
153 Cameroon	12.2	18.7	24.3	2.8	2.3	0.0	0.0	40.7	58.4	88.7	73.2	7.0	6.4	5.7	4.7
154 Mauritania	2.0	3.1	4.1	2.8	2.3	-0.1	0.1	39.7	41.4	84.5	67.5	5.2	4.6	5.7	4.5
155 Djibouti	0.6	0.8	1.0	2.7	1.8	-0.5	0.0	75.7	88.1	82.1	58.2	4.5	5.4	5.9	3.9
156 Lesotho	1.6	2.0	2.2	2.5	1.2	-1.0	-0.4	14.0	26.9	88.6	67.9	8.5	8.4	4.7	3.4
157 Uganda	17.7	30.6	46.3	3.2	3.3	0.1	-0.1	11.1	13.3	97.7	99.9	5.5	5.2	7.1	6.4
158 Nigeria	97.3	147.7	193.3	2.5	2.4	0.0	0.0	35.3	49.8	89.2	77.7	5.7	5.8	6.4	5.3
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT															
159 Togo	3.9	6.3	8.4	3.0	2.5	-0.6	0.0	30.1	43.4	90.2	69.5	6.1	6.3	6.0	4.3
160 Malawi	9.5	14.4	20.5	3.3	2.8	-1.9	0.0	11.6	19.8	92.4	90.1	5.3	6.1	6.8	5.6
161 Benin	4.8	8.4	12.2	3.1	3.0	0.4	0.1	34.5	42.0	89.4	79.7	7.0	6.1	6.6	5.5
162 Timor-Leste	0.7	1.1	1.6	2.7	3.1	0.0	0.2	20.8	28.1	68.7	85.4	3.5	5.8	5.7	6.5
163 Côte d'Ivoire	12.6	20.1	27.0	2.9	2.4	0.5	-0.1	39.7	50.1	85.1	72.6	5.2	7.0	5.9	4.6
164 Zambia	7.9	12.3	16.9	2.8	2.6	0.0	-0.1	39.4	35.7	88.6	91.0	5.4	6.0	6.3	5.9
165 Eritrea	3.2	4.8	6.7	2.6	2.9	-2.3	0.2	15.8	21.6	90.7	74.1	5.1	4.5	6.1	4.7
166 Senegal	7.5	11.9	16.2	3.0	2.8	-0.2	-0.2	39.0	42.9	92.3	79.8	4.9	4.4	6.5	5.0
167 Rwanda	7.2	9.5	13.2	-0.1	2.6	-5.3	0.0	5.4	18.9	102.1	76.8	5.4	4.5	6.2	5.4
168 Gambia	0.9	1.6	2.2	2.9	2.6	0.9	0.2	38.3	58.1	79.0	76.4	5.0	5.2	6.0	5.1
169 Liberia	2.2	3.6	5.3	2.9	2.8	-5.1	1.3	45.3	61.5	87.0	78.2	5.7	5.7	6.4	5.1
170 Guinea	6.1	9.6	13.5	2.9	2.9	1.0	-0.6	28.0	35.4	85.4	78.8	6.2	6.1	6.6	5.5
171 Ethiopia	48.3	78.6	108.0	3.0	2.7	0.3	-0.1	12.6	17.6	86.5	80.5	5.5	6.0	7.0	5.4
172 Mozambique	13.5	21.9	28.5	2.4	2.3	0.9	0.0	21.1	38.4	92.7	83.0	6.4	6.2	6.1	5.1
173 Guinea-Bissau	1.0	1.5	2.1	2.3	2.4	0.4	-0.2	28.1	30.0	74.7	79.0	6.5	6.4	5.9	5.7
174 Burundi	5.7	7.8	10.3	2.5	2.1	-0.8	0.8	6.3	11.0	87.9	63.9	6.0	4.7	6.5	4.7
175 Chad	6.1	10.6	14.9	3.1	2.9	0.0	-0.1	20.8	27.6	90.7	88.4	6.7	5.5	6.6	6.2
176 Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	37.0	62.5	87.6	3.3	2.8	0.6	0.0	27.8	35.2	94.1	91.0	5.5	5.2	7.1	6.1
177 Burkina Faso	8.8	14.7	21.9	3.0	3.5	-0.3	-0.1	13.8	20.4	94.6	90.0	5.1	3.9	6.7	5.9

Demographic trends

HDI rank	Total population (millions)			Rate of natural increase (%)		Net international migration rate (%)		Urban population ^a (% of total)		Child dependency ratio		Old age dependency ratio		Total fertility rate (births per woman)	
	1990	2007	2020 ^b	1990 to 1995	2005 to 2010	1990 to 1995	2005 to 2010	1990	2010	1990	2010	1990	2010	1990 to 1995	2005 to 2010
	178 Mali	8.7	12.4	16.8	2.5	2.7	-0.6	-0.3	23.3	33.3	86.2	82.2	5.4	4.3	6.3	5.5
179 Central African Republic	2.9	4.3	5.3	2.4	1.9	0.2	0.0	36.8	38.9	81.4	72.3	7.5	6.9	5.7	4.8
180 Sierra Leone	4.1	5.4	7.3	1.8	2.4	-2.2	0.2	32.9	38.4	77.2	79.5	5.1	3.4	5.5	5.2
181 Afghanistan	12.6	26.3	39.6	2.9	2.7	4.3	0.7	18.3	24.8	89.5	88.5	4.5	4.3	8.0	6.6
182 Niger	7.9	14.1	22.9	3.3	3.9	0.0	0.0	15.4	16.7	100.7	104.7	4.1	4.1	7.8	7.1
OTHER UN MEMBER STATES															
Iraq	18.1	29.5	40.2	3.1	2.6	-0.2	-0.4	69.7	66.4	89.0	72.5	6.6	5.8	5.8	4.1
Kiribati	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	35.0	44.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	20.1	23.7	24.8	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	58.4	63.4	37.9	30.6	6.8	14.2	2.4	1.9
Marshall Islands	0.0	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	65.1	71.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Micronesia (Federated States of)	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.6	1.9	-0.4	-1.6	25.8	22.7	84.3	61.2	6.8	6.1	4.8	3.6
Monaco	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	100.0	100.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nauru	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	100.0	100.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Palau	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	69.6	82.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
San Marino	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	90.4	94.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	6.6	8.7	12.2	2.5	2.8	-2.7	-0.6	29.7	37.4	84.5	85.7	5.6	5.2	6.5	6.4
Tuvalu	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	40.7	50.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zimbabwe	10.5	12.4	15.6	2.6	1.4	-0.3	-1.1	29.0	38.3	90.3	70.0	5.8	7.3	4.8	3.5
Arab States	638.6 ^T	964.5 ^T	1,276.1 ^T	2.6 ^d	2.3 ^d	-0.1 ^d	-0.1 ^d	4.6	4.6	85.5 ^d	71.5 ^d	5.9 ^d	6.1 ^d	5.6 ^d	4.6 ^d
Central and Eastern Europe and the CIS	3,178.8 ^T	4,029.3 ^T	4,596.3 ^T	1.7 ^d	1.2 ^d	0.0 ^d	0.0 ^d	2.4	2.4	55.2 ^d	39.0 ^d	7.8 ^d	10.0 ^d	3.0 ^d	2.4 ^d
East Asia and the Pacific	720.8 ^T	730.7 ^T	732.8 ^T	0.0 ^d	-0.1 ^d	0.1 ^d	0.2 ^d	1.5	1.5	30.7 ^d	22.5 ^d	19.1 ^d	23.8 ^d	1.6 ^d	1.5 ^d
Latin America and the Caribbean	442.3 ^T	569.7 ^T	645.5 ^T	1.9 ^d	1.3 ^d	-0.1 ^d	-0.2 ^d	2.3	2.3	61.4 ^d	42.3 ^d	8.3 ^d	10.6 ^d	3.0 ^d	2.3 ^d
South Asia	282.7 ^T	341.7 ^T	383.4 ^T	0.7 ^d	0.6 ^d	0.5 ^d	0.4 ^d	2.0	2.0	32.7 ^d	29.6 ^d	18.5 ^d	19.5 ^d	2.0 ^d	2.0 ^d
Sub-Saharan Africa	26.9 ^T	34.5 ^T	40.3 ^T	1.2 ^d	1.0 ^d	0.3 ^d	0.3 ^d	2.4	2.4	41.4 ^d	37.2 ^d	14.3 ^d	16.6 ^d	2.5 ^d	2.4 ^d
OECD	1,048.6 ^T	1,189.0 ^T	1,269.7 ^T	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	71.8	76.8	34.6	27.7	17.5	22.1	1.9	1.8
European Union (EU27)	471.6 ^T	493.2 ^T	505.3 ^T	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	71.5	74.0	29.1	23.2	20.8	26.2	1.6	1.5
GCC	23.1 ^T	36.5 ^T	47.1 ^T	2.7	1.8	-0.5	0.7	78.5	82.8	70.2	43.1	3.6	3.9	5.1	2.9
Very high human development	877.3 ^T	986.5 ^T	1,051.0 ^T	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	73.7	78.4	29.8	25.5	19.0	24.3	1.7	1.7
Very high HD: OECD	855.4 ^T	954.9 ^T	1,013.4 ^T	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	73.3	78.0	29.6	25.5	19.2	24.7	1.7	1.7
Very high HD: non-OECD	22.0 ^T	31.6 ^T	37.6 ^T	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.2	88.5	89.7	40.1	26.4	10.5	12.4	2.2	1.8
High human development	784.2 ^T	918.4 ^T	996.0 ^T	1.2	0.8	-0.1	-0.1	69.4	76.5	51.4	35.0	10.6	12.7	2.5	2.0
Medium human development	3,388.5 ^T	4,380.5 ^T	5,090.6 ^T	1.8	1.3	-0.1	-0.1	30.3	41.1	61.0	44.3	7.3	8.8	3.3	2.6
Low human development	240.2 ^T	385.1 ^T	536.8 ^T	2.9	2.7	0.1	0.0	22.7	29.7	89.9	83.6	5.5	5.5	6.7	5.6
World	5,290.5 ^{Td}	6,670.8 ^{Td}	7,674.3 ^{Td}	1.5 ^d	1.2 ^d	0.0 ^d	0.0 ^d	2.6	2.6	53.8 ^d	41.2 ^d	10.0 ^d	11.6 ^d	3.1 ^d	2.6 ^d

NOTES

a Because data are based on national definitions of what constitutes a city or metropolitan area, cross-country comparisons should be made with caution.

b Data refer to medium variant projections.

c Population estimates include Taiwan, Province of China.

d Data are aggregates provided by original data source.

SOURCES

Columns 1–7 and 10–15: UN (2009e).

Columns 8 and 9: UN (2008c).

Economy and inequality

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HDI rank	GDP		GDP per capita				Average annual change in consumer price index (%)		Share of income or expenditure ^a (%)		Inequality measures	
	US\$ billions 2007	PPP US\$ billions 2007	US\$ 2007	Annual growth rate at constant prices (%) 1990–2007	Highest value in the period 1980–2007 PPP US\$ ^a	Year of highest value	1990–2007	2006–2007	Poorest 10%	Richest 10%	Richest 10% to poorest 10% ^c	Gini index ^d
VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT												
1 Norway	388.4	251.6	82,480	2.6	53,433	2007	2.1	0.7	3.9 ^e	23.4 ^e	6.1	25.8
2 Australia	821.0	733.9	39,066	2.4	34,923	2007	2.5	2.3	2.0 ^e	25.4 ^e	12.5	35.2
3 Iceland	20.0	11.1	64,190	2.5	35,742	2007	3.5	5.1	..	..	..	..
4 Canada	1,329.9	1,180.9	40,329	2.2	35,812	2007	2.0	2.1	2.6 ^e	24.8 ^e	9.4	32.6
5 Ireland	259.0	194.8	59,324	5.8	44,613	2007	3.0	4.9	2.9 ^e	27.2 ^e	9.4	34.3
6 Netherlands	765.8	633.9	46,750	2.1	38,694	2007	2.4	1.6	2.5 ^e	22.9 ^e	9.2	30.9
7 Sweden	454.3	335.8	49,662	2.3	36,712	2007	1.5	2.2	3.6 ^e	22.2 ^e	6.2	25.0
8 France	2,589.8	2,078.0	41,970	1.6	33,674	2007	1.6	1.5	2.8 ^e	25.1 ^e	9.1	32.7
9 Switzerland	424.4	307.0	56,207	0.8	40,658	2007	1.2	0.7	2.9 ^e	25.9 ^e	9.0	33.7
10 Japan	4,384.3	4,297.2	34,313	1.0	33,632	2007	0.2	0.1	4.8 ^e	21.7 ^e	4.5	24.9
11 Luxembourg	49.5	38.2	103,042	3.3	79,485	2007	2.1	2.3	3.5 ^e	23.8 ^e	6.8	30.8
12 Finland	244.7	182.6	46,261	2.8	34,526	2007	1.5	2.5	4.0 ^e	22.6 ^e	5.6	26.9
13 United States	13,751.4	13,751.4	45,592	2.0	45,592	2007	2.6	2.9	1.9 ^e	29.9 ^e	15.9	40.8
14 Austria	373.2	310.7	44,879	1.8	37,370	2007	2.0	2.2	3.3 ^e	23.0 ^e	6.9	29.1
15 Spain	1,436.9	1,416.4	32,017	2.4	31,560	2007	3.4	2.8	2.6 ^e	26.6 ^e	10.3	34.7
16 Denmark	311.6	197.3	57,051	1.9	36,130	2007	2.1	1.7	2.6 ^e	21.3 ^e	8.1	24.7
17 Belgium	452.8	371.2	42,609	1.8	34,935	2007	1.9	1.8	3.4 ^e	28.1 ^e	8.2	33.0
18 Italy	2,101.6	1,802.2	35,396	1.2	30,353	2007	2.9	1.8	2.3 ^e	26.8 ^e	11.6	36.0
19 Liechtenstein	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 New Zealand	135.7	115.6	32,086	2.1	27,336	2007	2.0	2.4	2.2 ^e	27.8 ^e	12.5	36.2
21 United Kingdom	2,772.0	2,143.0	45,442	2.4	35,130	2007	2.7	4.3	2.1 ^e	28.5 ^e	13.8	36.0
22 Germany	3,317.4	2,830.1	40,324	1.4	34,401	2007	1.7	2.1	3.2 ^e	22.1 ^e	6.9	28.3
23 Singapore	161.3	228.1	35,163	3.8	49,704	2007	1.2	2.1	1.9 ^e	32.8 ^e	17.7	42.5
24 Hong Kong, China (SAR)	207.2	293.0	29,912	2.4	42,306	2007	2.0	2.0	2.0 ^e	34.9 ^e	17.8	43.4
25 Greece	313.4	319.2	27,995	2.7	28,517	2007	5.9	2.9	2.5 ^e	26.0 ^e	10.2	34.3
26 Korea (Republic of)	969.8	1,201.8	20,014	4.5	24,801	2007	4.0	2.5	2.9 ^e	22.5 ^e	7.8	31.6
27 Israel	164.0	188.9	22,835	1.7	26,315	2007	5.7	0.5	2.1 ^e	28.8 ^e	13.4	39.2
28 Andorra	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Slovenia	47.2	54.0	23,379	3.5	26,753 ^f	2007	8.2	3.6	3.4 ^g	24.6 ^g	7.3	31.2
30 Brunei Darussalam	11.5 ^h	19.5	30,032 ^h	-0.3	83,688	1980	1.2 ^f	0.1 ^h	..	..	..	..
31 Kuwait	112.1	121.1 ^h	42,102	1.8	47,812 ^f	2006	2.0	5.5	..	..	..	..
32 Cyprus	21.3	21.2	24,895	2.5	24,789	2007	3.2	2.4	..	..	..	..
33 Qatar	52.7	56.3	64,193 ^h	..	..	..	3.4	13.8	..	..	..	..
34 Portugal	222.8	241.5	20,998	1.9	22,765	2007	3.6	2.8	2.0 ^e	29.8 ^e	15.0	38.5
35 United Arab Emirates	163.3	226.1	38,436 ^h	-0.1	101,057 ^f	1980	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Czech Republic	175.0	249.5	16,934	2.4	24,144 ^f	2007	4.6	2.9	4.3 ^e	22.7 ^e	5.3	25.8
37 Barbados	3.0 ^h	5.0 ^h	10,427 ^h	..	..	..	2.5	4.0	..	..	..	..
38 Malta	7.4	9.4	18,203	2.6	23,080	2007	2.7	1.3	..	..	..	..
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT												
39 Bahrain	15.8 ^h	20.3 ^h	21,421 ^h	2.4	29,723 ^f	2005	0.5	-5.5	..	..	..	..
40 Estonia	20.9	27.3	15,578	5.3	20,361	2007	10.3	6.6	2.7 ^g	27.7 ^g	10.4	36.0
41 Poland	422.1	609.4	11,072	4.4	15,987 ^f	2007	13.6	2.4	3.0 ^g	27.2 ^g	9.0	34.9
42 Slovakia	75.0	108.4	13,891	3.4	20,076 ^f	2007	7.3	2.8	3.1 ^e	20.8 ^e	6.8	25.8
43 Hungary	138.4	188.6	13,766	3.3	18,755	2007	13.4	7.9	3.5 ^g	24.1 ^g	6.8	30.0
44 Chile	163.9	230.3	9,878	3.7	13,880	2007	5.7	4.4	1.6 ^e	41.7 ^e	26.2	52.0
45 Croatia	51.3	71.1	11,559	3.0	16,027 ^f	2007	32.4	2.9	3.6 ^g	23.1 ^g	6.4	29.0
46 Lithuania	38.3	59.3	11,356	3.0	17,575 ^f	2007	11.8	5.7	2.7 ^g	27.4 ^g	10.3	35.8
47 Antigua and Barbuda	1.0 ^h	1.6 ^h	11,664 ^h	1.8	19,085	2006	..	..	..	..	..	..
48 Latvia	27.2	37.3	11,930	4.7	16,377	2007	13.3	10.1	2.7 ^g	27.4 ^g	10.3	35.7
49 Argentina	262.5	522.9	6,644	1.5	13,238	2007	7.3	8.8	1.2 ^e	37.3 ^e	31.6	50.0
50 Uruguay	23.1	37.3	6,960	1.5	11,216	2007	19.7	8.1	1.7 ^e	34.8 ^e	20.1	46.2
51 Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
52 Bahamas	6.6	..	19,844	..	..	..	1.9	2.5	..	..	..	..
53 Mexico	1,022.8	1,484.9	9,715	1.6	14,104	2007	13.2	4.0	1.8 ^g	37.9 ^g	21.0	48.1
54 Costa Rica	26.3	48.4	5,887	2.6	10,842	2007	13.1	9.4	1.5 ^e	35.5 ^e	23.4	47.2
55 Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	58.3	88.4	9,475	..	..	..	1.2 ^f	3.4 ^h	..	..	..	..
56 Oman	35.7	56.6	14,031 ^h	2.3	22,816 ^f	2006	..	6.0	..	..	..	..
57 Seychelles	0.7	1.4	8,560	1.4	16,771	2000	2.5	5.3	..	..	..	..
58 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	228.1	334.1	8,299	-0.2	12,233	1980	34.3	18.7	1.7 ^e	32.7 ^e	18.8	43.4
59 Saudi Arabia	381.7	554.1	15,800	0.3	36,637	1980	0.5	4.2	..	..	..	..

Economy and inequality

HDI rank	GDP		GDP per capita				Average annual change in consumer price index (%)		Share of income or expenditure ^b (%)		Inequality measures		
	US\$ billions 2007	PPP US\$ billions 2007	US\$ 2007	Annual growth rate at constant prices (%) 1990–2007	Highest value in the period 1980–2007 PPP US\$ ^a	Year of highest value	1990–2007	2006–2007	Poorest 10%	Richest 10%	Richest 10% to poorest 10% ^c	Gini index ^d	
60	Panama	19.5	38.1	5,833	2.6	11,391	2007	1.1	4.2	0.8 ^e	41.4 ^e	49.9	54.9
61	Bulgaria	39.5	86.0	5,163	2.3	11,222	2007	55.7	8.4	3.5 ^g	23.8 ^g	6.9	29.2
62	Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.5	0.7	10,795	2.8	14,481	2007	3.2	4.4	..	..	..	..
63	Romania	166.0	266.5	7,703	2.3	12,369	2007	56.4	4.8	3.3 ^g	25.3 ^g	7.6	31.5
64	Trinidad and Tobago	20.9	31.3	15,668	5.0	23,507	2007	5.2	7.9	2.1 ^e	29.9 ^e	14.4	40.3
65	Montenegro	3.5	7.0	5,804	3.8	11,699 ^f	2007	..	..	..	..	..	..
66	Malaysia	186.7	358.9	7,033	3.4	13,518	2007	2.8	2.0	2.6 ^e	28.5 ^e	11.0	37.9
67	Serbia	40.1	75.6	5,435	0.0	13,137 ^f	1990	36.4	6.4	..	..	..	..
68	Belarus	44.8	105.2	4,615	3.4	10,841 ^f	2007	114.2	8.4	3.6 ^g	22.0 ^g	6.1	27.9
69	Saint Lucia	1.0	1.6	5,834	1.3	9,786	2007	2.6	2.5	2.0 ^e	32.5 ^e	16.2	42.6
70	Albania	10.8	22.4	3,405	5.2	7,041	2007	13.0	2.9	3.2 ^g	25.9 ^g	8.0	33.0
71	Russian Federation	1,290.1	2,087.4	9,079	1.2	14,690 ^f	2007	44.4	9.0	2.6 ^g	28.4 ^g	11.0	37.5
72	Macedonia (the Former Yugoslav Rep. of)	7.7	18.5	3,767	0.4	9,096 ^f	2007	4.8	3.5	2.4 ^g	29.5 ^g	12.4	39.0
73	Dominica	0.3 ^h	0.6 ^h	..	1.4	7,893 ^f	2006	1.6	3.1	..	..	..	..
74	Grenada	0.6	0.8	5,724	2.4	7,557	2005	2.1	4.2	..	..	..	..
75	Brazil	1,313.4	1,833.0	6,855	1.2	9,567	2007	67.6	3.6	1.1 ^e	43.0 ^e	40.6	55.0
76	Bosnia and Herzegovina	15.1	29.3	4,014	11.2	7,764 ^f	2007	..	..	2.8	27.4 ^g	9.9	35.8
77	Colombia	207.8	377.7	4,724	1.2	8,587	2007	13.6	5.4	0.8	45.9 ^e	60.4	58.5
78	Peru	107.3	218.6	3,846	2.7	7,836	2007	12.5	1.8	1.5	37.9 ^e	26.1	49.6
79	Turkey	655.9	957.2	8,877	2.2	12,955	2007	56.5	8.8	1.9	33.2 ^g	17.4	43.2
80	Ecuador	44.5	99.4	3,335	1.2	7,449	2007	30.1	2.3	1.2	43.3 ^e	35.2	54.4
81	Mauritius	6.8	14.2	5,383	3.7	11,296	2007	6.2	8.8	..	..	..	..
82	Kazakhstan	104.9	168.2	6,772	3.2	10,863 ^f	2007	24.3	10.8	3.1	25.9 ^g	8.5	33.9
83	Lebanon	24.4	41.4	5,944	2.4	10,137 ^f	2004	..	..	..	..	..	..
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT													
84	Armenia	9.2	17.1	3,059	5.8	5,693 ^f	2007	21.1	4.4	3.7	28.9 ^g	7.9	33.8
85	Ukraine	141.2	321.5	3,035	-0.7	9,137 ^f	1989	50.6	12.8	3.8	22.5 ^g	6.0	28.2
86	Azerbaijan	31.2	67.2	3,652	2.9	7,851 ^f	2007	52.1	16.7	6.1	17.5 ^g	2.9	36.5
87	Thailand	245.4	519.2	3,844	2.9	8,135	2007	3.6	2.2	2.6	33.7 ^g	13.1	42.5
88	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	286.1	778.0	4,028	2.5	10,955	2007	20.1	17.2	2.6	29.6 ^g	11.6	38.3
89	Georgia	10.2	20.5	2,313	1.8	7,604	1985	11.4	9.2	1.9	30.6 ^g	15.9	40.8
90	Dominican Republic	36.7	65.2	3,772	3.8	6,706	2007	11.0	6.1	1.5	38.7 ^e	25.3	50.0
91	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.6	0.9	4,596	3.0	7,691	2007	1.9	7.0	..	..	..	..
92	China	3,205.5	7,096.7	2,432	8.9	5,383	2007	4.4	4.8	2.4	31.4 ^g	13.2	41.5
93	Belize	1.3	2.0	4,200	2.3	6,796	2006	1.9	2.3	..	..	..	..
94	Samoa	0.5	0.8	2,894	2.9	4,467 ^f	2007	4.1	5.6	..	..	..	..
95	Maldives	1.1	1.6	3,456	5.1	5,196 ^f	2007	..	7.4	..	..	..	..
96	Jordan	15.8	28.0	2,769	2.0	4,901	2007	2.9	5.4	3.0	30.7 ^g	10.2	37.7
97	Suriname	2.2	3.6	4,896	1.8	7,813	2007	50.4	6.7	1.0	40.0 ^e	40.4	52.9
98	Tunisia	35.0	76.9	3,425	3.4	7,520	2007	3.5	3.1	2.4	31.6 ^g	13.3	40.8
99	Tonga	0.3	0.4	2,474	1.7	3,772 ^f	2006	5.7	5.9	..	..	..	..
100	Jamaica	11.4	16.3	4,272	0.6	6,587	2006	15.4	9.3	2.1	35.6 ^g	17.0	45.5
101	Paraguay	12.2	27.1	1,997	-0.3	4,631	1981	10.7	8.1	1.1	42.3 ^e	38.8	53.2
102	Sri Lanka	32.3	84.9	1,616	3.9	4,243	2007	9.6	15.8	2.9	33.3 ^g	11.7	41.1
103	Gabon	11.6	20.2	8,696	-0.7	18,600	1984	2.7	5.0	2.5	32.7 ^g	13.3	41.5
104	Algeria	135.3	262.0	3,996	1.4	7,740	2007	9.2	3.5	2.8	26.9 ^g	9.6	35.3
105	Philippines	144.1	299.4	1,639	1.7	3,406	2007	6.4	2.8	2.4	33.9 ^g	14.1	44.0
106	El Salvador	20.4	39.8	2,973	1.8	5,804	2007	5.5	4.6	1.0	37.0 ^e	38.6	49.7
107	Syrian Arab Republic	37.7	89.7	1,898	1.5	4,511	2007	4.1	3.9	..	..	..	..
108	Fiji	3.4	3.6	4,113	1.6	4,632	2006	3.0	4.8	..	..	..	..
109	Turkmenistan	12.9	22.6	2,606	..	..	..	..	..	2.5	31.8 ^g	12.9	40.8
110	Occupied Palestinian Territories	4.0	..	1,160 ^h	..	..	..	4.1 ^f	3.5	..	..	..	..
111	Indonesia	432.8	837.6	1,918	2.3	3,712	2007	12.8	6.4	3.0	32.3 ^g	10.8	39.4
112	Honduras	12.2	27.0	1,722	1.5	3,796	2007	16.2	6.9	0.7	42.2 ^e	59.4	55.3
113	Bolivia	13.1	40.0	1,379	1.3	4,206	2007	5.9	8.7	0.5	44.1 ^g	93.9	58.2
114	Guyana	1.1	2.1	1,462	2.9	2,782	2007	5.8	12.3	1.3	34.0 ^e	25.5	44.6
115	Mongolia	3.9	8.4	1,507	2.2	3,236 ^f	2007	17.2	9.0	2.9	24.9 ^g	8.6	33.0
116	Viet Nam	68.6	221.4	806	6.0	2,600 ^f	2007	4.1	8.9	3.1	29.8 ^g	9.7	37.8
117	Moldova	4.4	9.7	1,156	-1.3	4,208	1989	15.6	12.4	3.0	28.2 ^g	9.4	35.6
118	Equatorial Guinea	9.9	15.5	19,552	21.1	30,627 ^f	2007	7.6	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE

HDI rank	GDP		GDP per capita				Average annual change in consumer price index (%)		Share of income or expenditure ^a (%)		Inequality measures	
	US\$ billions 2007	PPP US\$ billions 2007	US\$ 2007	Annual growth rate at constant prices (%) 1990–2007	Highest value in the period 1980–2007 PPP US\$ ^a	Year of highest value	1990–2007	2006–2007	Poorest 10%	Richest 10%	Richest 10% to poorest 10% ^c	Gini index ^d
119 Uzbekistan	22.3	65.1	830	1.2	2,425 ^f	2007	..	..	2.9	29.5 ^g	10.3	36.7
120 Kyrgyzstan	3.7	10.5	715	-0.4	2,652 ^f	1990	11.3	10.2	3.6	25.9 ^g	7.3	32.9
121 Cape Verde	1.4	1.6	2,705	3.3	3,041 ^f	2007	3.5	4.4	1.9	40.6 ^g	21.6	50.5
122 Guatemala	33.9	60.9	2,536	1.4	4,562	2007	8.3	6.5	1.3	42.4 ^e	33.9	53.7
123 Egypt	130.5	403.7	1,729	2.5	5,349	2007	6.5	9.3	3.9	27.6 ^g	7.2	32.1
124 Nicaragua	5.7	14.4	1,022	1.9	2,955	1981	..	11.1	1.4	41.8 ^e	31.0	52.3
125 Botswana	12.3	25.6	6,544	4.3	13,604	2007	9.1	7.1	1.3	51.2 ^g	40.0	61.0
126 Vanuatu	0.5	0.8	2,001	-0.4	3,877	1998	2.5	4.0	..	..	..	..
127 Tajikistan	3.7	11.8	551	-2.2	3,685 ^f	1988	..	13.1	3.2	26.4 ^g	8.2	33.6
128 Namibia	7.0	10.7	3,372	1.8	5,155	2007	..	6.7	0.6	65.0 ^e	106.6	74.3
129 South Africa	283.0	466.9	5,914	1.0	9,757	2007	7.0	7.1	1.3	44.9 ^g	35.1	57.8
130 Morocco	75.1	126.8	2,434	2.0	4,108	2007	2.6	2.0	2.7	33.2 ^g	12.5	40.9
131 Sao Tome and Principe	0.1	0.3	916	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
132 Bhutan	1.1	3.2	1,668	5.2	4,837	2007	6.6	5.2	2.3	37.6 ^g	16.3	46.8
133 Lao People's Democratic Republic	4.1	12.7	701	4.2	2,165 ^f	2007	25.7	4.5	3.7	27.0 ^g	7.3	32.6
134 India	1,176.9	3,096.9	1,046	4.5	2,753	2007	6.8	6.4	3.6	31.1 ^g	8.6	36.8
135 Solomon Islands	0.4	0.9	784	-1.5	2,149	1995	9.5	7.7	..	..	..	..
136 Congo	7.6	13.2	2,030	-0.2	4,496	1984	5.9	2.7	2.1	37.1 ^g	17.8	47.3
137 Cambodia	8.3	26.0	578	6.2	1,802 ^f	2007	3.9	5.9	3.0	34.2 ^g	11.5	40.7
138 Myanmar	..	41.0	..	6.8	904 ^f	2005	24.6	35.0	..	..	..	..
139 Comoros	0.4	0.7	714	-0.4	1,361	1984	..	..	0.9	55.2 ^g	60.6	64.3
140 Yemen	22.5	52.3	1,006	1.6	2,335 ^f	2007	17.6	10.0	2.9	30.8 ^g	10.6	37.7
141 Pakistan	142.9	405.6	879	1.6	2,496	2007	7.3	7.6	3.9	26.5 ^g	6.7	31.2
142 Swaziland	2.9	5.5	2,521	0.9	4,789	2007	8.5 ^f	5.3	1.8	40.8 ^g	22.4	50.7
143 Angola	61.4	91.3	3,623	2.9	5,385 ^f	2007	308.1	12.2	0.6	44.7 ^g	74.6	58.6
144 Nepal	10.3	29.5	367	1.9	1,049	2007	6.5	6.1	2.7	40.4 ^g	14.8	47.3
145 Madagascar	7.4	18.3	375	-0.4	1,297	1980	14.0	10.3	2.6	41.5 ^g	15.9	47.2
146 Bangladesh	68.4	196.7	431	3.1	1,241	2007	5.4	9.1	4.3	26.6 ^g	6.2	31.0
147 Kenya	24.2	57.9	645	0.0	1,542	2007	11.2	9.8	1.8	37.8 ^g	21.3	47.7
148 Papua New Guinea	6.3	13.2	990	-0.6	2,551	1994	9.4	0.9	1.9	40.9 ^g	21.5	50.9
149 Haiti	6.7	11.1	699	-2.1	2,258	1980	19.1	8.5	0.9	47.8 ^e	54.4	59.5
150 Sudan	46.2	80.4	1,199	3.6	2,086	2007	35.5	8.0	..	..	..	..
151 Tanzania (United Republic of)	16.2	48.8	400	1.8	1,208 ^f	2007	12.6	7.0	3.1	27.0 ^g	8.9	34.6
152 Ghana	15.1	31.3	646	2.1	1,334	2007	24.0	10.7	2.0	32.8 ^g	16.1	42.8
153 Cameroon	20.7	39.4	1,116	0.6	2,979	1986	4.3	0.9	2.4	35.5 ^g	15.0	44.6
154 Mauritania	2.6	6.0	847	0.6	1,940	2006	6.0	7.3	2.5 ^g	29.6 ^g	11.6	39.0
155 Djibouti	0.8	1.7	997	-2.1	2,906 ^f	1990	..	..	2.4 ^g	30.9 ^g	12.8	40.0
156 Lesotho	1.6	3.1	798	2.4	1,541	2007	8.2	8.0	1.0 ^g	39.4 ^g	39.8	52.5
157 Uganda	11.8	32.7	381	3.5	1,059 ^f	2007	6.7	6.1	2.6 ^g	34.1 ^g	13.2	42.6
158 Nigeria	165.5	291.4	1,118	1.1	1,969	2007	21.3	5.4	2.0 ^g	32.4 ^g	16.3	42.9
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT												
159 Togo	2.5	5.2	380	-0.2	1,147	1980	5.1	1.0	3.3 ^g	27.1 ^g	8.3	34.4
160 Malawi	3.6	10.6	256	0.4	800	1980	26.1	8.0	3.0 ^g	31.9 ^g	10.5	39.0
161 Benin	5.4	11.8	601	1.3	1,312	2007	5.0	1.3	2.9 ^g	31.0 ^g	10.8	38.6
162 Timor-Leste	0.4	0.8	373	..	..	..	..	10.3	2.9 ^g	31.3 ^g	10.8	39.5
163 Côte d'Ivoire	19.8	32.6	1,027	-0.7	2,827	1980	4.9	1.9	2.0 ^g	39.6 ^g	20.2	48.4
164 Zambia	11.4	16.2	953	0.1	1,660	1981	35.5	10.7	1.3 ^g	38.9 ^g	29.5	50.7
165 Eritrea	1.4	3.0	284	-0.7	900 ^f	1997	..	..	..	..	..	..
166 Senegal	11.2	20.7	900	1.1	1,666	2007	3.3	5.9	2.5 ^g	30.1 ^g	11.9	39.2
167 Rwanda	3.3	8.4	343	1.1	872	1983	10.5	9.1	2.1 ^g	37.8 ^g	18.1	46.7
168 Gambia	0.6	2.1	377	0.3	1,225	2007	5.2 ^f	2.1 ^h	2.0 ^g	36.9 ^g	18.9	47.3
169 Liberia	0.7	1.3	198	1.9	1,910	1980	..	..	2.4 ^g	30.1 ^g	12.8	52.6
170 Guinea	4.6	10.7	487	1.3	1,147	2006	..	..	2.4 ^g	34.4 ^g	14.4	43.3
171 Ethiopia	19.4	61.6	245	1.9	779 ^f	2007	4.8	17.2	4.1 ^g	25.6 ^g	6.3	29.8
172 Mozambique	7.8	17.1	364	4.2	802	2007	20.0	8.2	2.1 ^g	39.2 ^g	18.5	47.1
173 Guinea-Bissau	0.4	0.8	211	-2.6	753	1997	17.0	4.6	2.9 ^g	28.0 ^g	9.5	35.5
174 Burundi	1.0	2.9	115	-2.7	525	1991	12.8	8.3	4.1 ^g	28.0 ^g	6.8	33.3
175 Chad	7.1	15.9	658	2.4	1,555	2005	4.8	-9.0	2.6 ^g	30.8 ^g	11.8	39.8
176 Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	9.0	18.6	143	-4.3	794	1980	318.3	16.9	2.3 ^g	34.7 ^g	15.1	44.4
177 Burkina Faso	6.8	16.6	458	2.5	1,124	2007	3.8	-0.2	3.0 ^g	32.4 ^g	10.8	39.6

Economy and inequality

HDI rank	GDP		GDP per capita				Average annual change in consumer price index (%)		Share of income or expenditure ^b (%)		Inequality measures	
	US\$ billions 2007	PPP US\$ billions 2007	US\$ 2007	Annual growth rate at constant prices (%) 1990–2007	Highest value in the period 1980–2007 2007 PPP US\$ ^a	Year of highest value	1990–2007	2006–2007	Poorest 10%	Richest 10%	Richest 10% to poorest 10% ^c	Gini index ^d
178 Mali	6.9	13.4	556	2.2	1,086	2006	3.4	1.4	2.7 ^g	30.5 ^g	11.2	39.0
179 Central African Republic	1.7	3.1	394	-0.8	990	1982	3.7	..	2.1 ^g	33.0 ^g	15.7	43.6
180 Sierra Leone	1.7	4.0	284	-0.3	855	1982	17.8	11.7	2.6 ^g	33.6 ^g	12.8	42.5
181 Afghanistan	8.4 ^h	26.1 ^h	..	..	..	..	..	17.0	..	..	..	..
182 Niger	4.2	8.9	294	-0.6	980	1980	4.0	0.1	2.3 ^g	35.7 ^g	15.3	43.9
OTHER UN MEMBER STATES												
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kiribati	0.1	0.1	817	2.1	1,520	2002	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Marshall Islands	0.1	..	2,559	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Micronesia (Federated States of)	0.2	0.3	2,126	-0.4	3,279 ^f	1993	..	..	..	..	..	..
Monaco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nauru	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Palau	0.2	..	8,148	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
San Marino	1.7	..	55,681	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zimbabwe	3.4	..	261 ^h	..	..	..	105.6	..	1.8 ^g	40.3 ^g	22.0	50.1
Arab States	1,347.1 ^t	2,285.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central and Eastern Europe and the CIS	3,641.3 ^t	5,805.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
East Asia and the Pacific	5,661.6 ^t	11,184.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latin America and the Caribbean	3,610.5 ^t	5,576.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Asia	1,727.5 ^t	4,622.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sub-Saharan Africa	804.0 ^t	1,481.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD	40,378.6 ^t	38,543.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union (EU27)	16,843.0 ^t	14,811.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GCC	761.4 ^t	1,034.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Very high human development	39,078.8 ^{ti}	36,438.4	39,821 ⁱ	1.8 ⁱ	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Very high HD: OECD	.. ^t	35,194.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Very high HD: non-OECD	.. ^t	1,243.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High human development	7,929.2 ^{ti}	11,321.4	8,470 ⁱ	2.1 ⁱ	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medium human development	7,516.8 ^{ti}	16,837.5	1,746 ⁱ	4.8 ⁱ	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Low human development	147.4 ^{ti}	312.4	380 ⁱ	0.0 ⁱ	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
World	54,583.8 ^{ti}	64,909.7	8,257 ⁱ	1.6 ⁱ	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

NOTES

- a** Expressed in 2007 constant prices.
- b** Because the underlying household surveys differ in method and type of data collected, cross-country comparisons should be made with caution as the the distribution data are not strictly comparable across countries.
- c** Data show the ratio of the income or expenditure share of the richest group to that of the poorest.
- d** The Gini index lies between 0 and 100. A value of 0 represents absolute equality and 100 absolute inequality.
- e** Data refer to income shares by percentiles of the population, ranked by per capita income.
- f** Data refer to a period shorter than that specified.
- g** Data refer to expenditure shares by percentiles of the population, ranked by per capita expenditure.
- h** Data refer to an earlier year than that specified.
- i** Aggregates calculated for HDRO by the World Bank.

SOURCES

- Columns 1–3 and 9–12:** World Bank (2009d).
- Column 4:** calculated for HDRO by the World Bank based on World Bank (2009d) using the least squares method.
- Columns 5 and 6:** calculated based on GDP per capita (PPP US\$) time series from World Bank (2009d).
- Columns 7 and 8:** calculated based on consumer price index data from World Bank (2009d).

Health and education

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HDI rank	Public expenditure on health		Public expenditure on education		Aid allocated to social sectors ^a	Educational attainment levels ^b (% of the population aged 25 and above)			Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)				Healthy life expectancy at birth ^c (years)	Unhealthy life expectancy as a % of total life expectancy ^d
	per capita PPP US\$	as % of total government expenditure	per pupil in primary education PPP US\$	as % of total government expenditure		Low less than upper secondary	Medium upper secondary or post-secondary non-tertiary	High tertiary	Wealth quintile		Educational level of mother			
		2006		2003–2006	2000–2007				2000–2007	lowest	highest	lowest (no education)	highest (secondary or higher)	
	2006	2003–2006	2000–2007	2000–2007	2000–2007	2000–2007	2000–2007	2000–2007	2000–2007	2000–2007	2007	2007		
VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT														
1 Norway	3,780	17.9	7,072	16.7	..	14.5	53.8	31.7	..	..	..	..	74	8
2 Australia	2,097	17.2	5,181	13.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	75	8
3 Iceland	2,758	18.1	7,788	18.0	..	37.4	30.3	27.6	..	..	..	..	75	8
4 Canada	2,585	17.9	..	12.5	..	23.7	38.1	38.2	..	..	..	..	75	7
5 Ireland	2,413	17.3	5,100	13.9	..	40.0	31.2	26.4	..	..	..	..	74	7
6 Netherlands	2,768	16.4	5,572	11.5	..	34.8	38.6	26.0	..	..	..	..	74	7
7 Sweden	2,533	13.4	8,415	12.9	..	20.7	51.1	27.0	..	..	..	..	75	7
8 France	2,833	16.7	5,224	10.6	..	42.6	35.9	19.8	..	..	..	..	76	6
9 Switzerland	2,598	19.6	7,811	13.0	..	21.4	52.3	26.2	..	..	..	..	76	7
10 Japan	2,067	17.7	..	9.5	..	26.1	43.9	30.0	..	..	..	..	78	6
11 Luxembourg	5,233	16.8	9,953	..	..	39.0	39.7	21.3	..	..	..	..	75	5
12 Finland	1,940	12.1	5,373	12.5	..	30.9	38.8	30.3	..	..	..	..	75	6
13 United States	3,074	19.1	..	13.7	..	14.8	49.0	36.2	..	..	..	..	72	9
14 Austria	2,729	15.5	7,596	10.9	..	26.2	57.9	15.9	..	..	..	..	74	7
15 Spain	1,732	15.3	4,800	11.0	..	58.6	17.8	23.6	..	..	..	..	76	6
16 Denmark	2,812	15.6	7,949	15.5	..	25.8	43.7	30.3	..	..	..	..	73	7
17 Belgium	2,264	13.9	6,303	12.1	..	42.3	31.0	26.8	..	..	..	..	74	7
18 Italy	2,022	14.2	6,347	9.2	..	59.5	30.4	10.1	..	..	..	..	76	6
19 Liechtenstein	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 New Zealand	1,905	18.6	4,831	15.5	..	28.7	40.1	25.9	..	..	..	..	74	8
21 United Kingdom	2,434	16.5	5,596	12.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	73	8
22 Germany	2,548	17.6	4,837	9.7	..	21.5	57.1	21.4	..	..	..	..	75	6
23 Singapore	413	5.4	..	..	..	41.2	39.2	19.6	..	..	..	..	75	6
24 Hong Kong, China (SAR)	..	..	..	23.2	..	45.9	38.9	15.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Greece	1,317	11.5	3,562	9.2	..	51.0	25.7	23.3	..	..	..	..	74	6
26 Korea (Republic of)	819	11.9	3,379	15.3	..	36.2	40.4	23.4	..	..	..	..	74	7
27 Israel	1,477	11.1	5,135	13.7	..	23.9	33.1	39.7	..	..	..	..	74	8
28 Andorra	2,054	22.7	..	..	..	48.0	34.8	16.1	..	..	..	..	76	..
29 Slovenia	1,507	13.5	5,206	12.7	..	26.4	55.5	18.1	..	..	..	..	74	5
30 Brunei Darussalam	314	5.1	..	9.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	67	13
31 Kuwait	422	4.9	2,204	12.9	..	74.4	17.3	8.3	..	..	..	..	69	11
32 Cyprus	759	6.4	..	14.5	..	41.3	33.8	24.9	..	..	..	..	71	11
33 Qatar	1,115	9.7	..	19.6	..	59.0	20.1	20.9	..	..	..	..	66	13
34 Portugal	1,494	15.5	4,908	11.3	..	77.4	11.4	11.2	..	..	..	..	73	7
35 United Arab Emirates	491	8.7	1,636	28.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	68	12
36 Czech Republic	1,309	13.6	2,242	9.5	..	14.5	73.0	12.5	..	..	..	..	72	6
37 Barbados	722	11.9	..	16.4	94.8	75.7	23.1	1.1	..	..	..	..	69	10
38 Malta	1,419	14.7	2,549	10.5	..	77.2	12.0	10.8	..	..	..	..	74	7
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT														
39 Bahrain	669	9.5	..	..	..	50.3	38.4	11.2	..	..	..	..	66	13
40 Estonia	734	11.3	2,511	14.6	..	27.9	42.3	27.5	..	..	..	..	71	3
41 Poland	636	9.9	3,155	12.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	70	7
42 Slovakia	913	13.8	2,149	10.8	..	19.2	67.6	13.2	..	..	..	..	70	6
43 Hungary	978	10.4	4,479	10.9	..	36.5	48.9	14.7	..	..	..	..	69	6
44 Chile	367	14.1	1,287	16.0	34.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	72	8
45 Croatia	869	13.9	2,197	10.0	72.3	40.2	45.4	13.9	..	..	..	..	70	8
46 Lithuania	728	13.3	2,166	14.7	..	23.5	50.8	25.7	..	..	..	..	68	5
47 Antigua and Barbuda	439	11.3	..	..	91.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	66	..
48 Latvia	615	10.2	..	14.2	..	19.7	60.0	20.3	..	..	..	..	68	6
49 Argentina	758	14.2	1,703	13.1	54.7	65.7	23.2	11.1	..	..	..	..	69	8
50 Uruguay	430	9.2	..	11.6	51.4	75.3	15.1	9.6	..	..	..	..	70	8
51 Cuba	329	10.8	..	14.2	77.5	59.6	31.0	9.4	..	..	..	..	71	10
52 Bahamas	775	13.9	..	19.7	..	28.9	70.2	0.3	..	..	..	..	68	7
53 Mexico	327	11.0	1,604	25.6	67.7	69.7	15.3	14.9	..	..	..	..	69	9
54 Costa Rica	565	21.5	1,623	20.6	26.2	64.7	18.5	15.0	..	..	..	..	71	10
55 Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	189	6.5	..	..	51.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	66	11
56 Oman	321	5.4	..	31.1	22.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	67	11
57 Seychelles	602	8.8	2,399	12.6	39.4	51.8	36.8	7.4	..	..	..	..	65	..
58 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	196	9.3	583	..	71.0	63.9	21.7	12.8	..	..	..	..	68	8
59 Saudi Arabia	468	8.7	..	27.6	78.8	65.8	19.2	14.9	..	..	..	..	64	12

Health and education

HDI rank	Public expenditure on health		Public expenditure on education		Aid allocated to social sectors ^a	Educational attainment levels ^b (% of the population aged 25 and above)			Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)				Healthy life expectancy at birth ^c (years)	Unhealthy life expectancy as a % of total life expectancy ^d	
	per capita PPP US\$	as % of total government expenditure	per pupil in primary education PPP US\$	as % of total government expenditure		less than upper secondary	upper secondary or post-secondary non-tertiary	High tertiary	Wealth quintile		Educational level of mother				
		2006	2006	2003–2006	2000–2007				2007	2000–2007	2000–2007	2000–2007	2000–2007	lowest (no education)	highest (secondary or higher)
	2006	2006	2003–2006	2000–2007	2007	2000–2007	2000–2007	2000–2007	2000–2007	2000–2007	2000–2007	2000–2007	2007	2007	
60	Panama	495	11.5	..	8.9	47.1	66.0	23.1	10.4	..	..	..	..	68	10
61	Bulgaria	443	11.9	2,045	6.2	..	40.4	41.3	18.0	..	..	..	..	69	6
62	Saint Kitts and Nevis	403	9.5	..	12.7	58.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	67	..
63	Romania	433	12.4	941	8.6	..	47.3	43.6	9.0	..	..	..	..	68	6
64	Trinidad and Tobago	438	6.9	..	13.4	69.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	64	8
65	Montenegro	93	20.1	..	..	50.8	22.6	61.4	16.1	..	..	..	..	66	11
66	Malaysia	226	7.0	1,324	25.2	30.9	61.3	27.1	8.0	..	..	..	..	66	11
67	Serbia	373	14.3	..	..	60.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	66	11
68	Belarus	428	10.2	1,196	9.3	85.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	66	4
69	Saint Lucia	237	10.2	949	19.1	14.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	69	6
70	Albania	127	11.3	..	8.4	67.2	63.0	29.6	7.4	..	..	..	..	64	16
71	Russian Federation	404	10.8	..	12.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	65	2
72	Macedonia (the Former Yugoslav Rep. of)	446	16.5	..	15.6	57.4	52.2	35.6	12.2	..	..	..	..	66	11
73	Dominica	311	9.2	..	..	4.9	88.8	5.7	5.0	..	..	..	4.9	67	..
74	Grenada	387	9.5	766	12.9	18.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	62	18
75	Brazil	367	7.2	1,005	14.5	46.3	70.4	21.2	8.1	99 ^e	33 ^e	119 ^e	37 ^e	66	9
76	Bosnia and Herzegovina	454	14.0	..	..	73.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	68	9
77	Colombia	534	17.0	1,257	14.2	61.6	64.7	25.4	9.7	39	16	51	20	69	5
78	Peru	171	13.1	446	15.4	38.5	53.7	26.0	16.3	..	..	..	..	67	8
79	Turkey	461	16.5	1,059	..	49.9	76.8	14.7	8.5	..	..	..	..	67	7
80	Ecuador	130	7.3	..	8.0	65.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	66	12
81	Mauritius	292	9.2	1,205	12.7	43.8	79.2	17.7	2.6	..	..	..	..	65	10
82	Kazakhstan	214	10.4	..	12.1	32.8	29.5	56.1	14.4	..	..	..	..	60	8
83	Lebanon	285	11.3	402	9.6	33.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	64	11
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT															
84	Armenia	112	9.7	..	15.0	54.6	18.4	61.2	20.4	52	23	..	..	63	14
85	Ukraine	298	8.8	..	19.3	64.0	25.6	36.0	38.0	..	..	..	..	64	6
86	Azerbaijan	67	3.6	356	17.4	45.7	16.5	70.2	13.3	..	..	68	58	60	14
87	Thailand	223	11.3	..	25.0	36.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	65	5
88	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	406	9.2	927	19.5	71.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	62	13
89	Georgia	76	5.6	..	9.3	40.7	16.3	57.8	25.8	..	..	..	..	67	6
90	Dominican Republic	140	9.5	644	16.8	57.7	..	..	..	53	28	57	29	64	12
91	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	289	9.3	1,227	16.1	9.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	66	8
92	China	144	9.9	..	..	56.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	68	7
93	Belize	254	10.9	846	18.1	32.6	74.2	13.6	10.9	..	..	..	..	63	17
94	Samoa	188	10.5	..	13.7	70.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	63	12
95	Maldives	742	14.0	..	15.0	29.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	64	10
96	Jordan	257	9.5	695	..	67.0	..	..	..	30	27	..	..	64	12
97	Suriname	151	8.0	..	..	15.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	64	7
98	Tunisia	214	6.5	1,581	20.8	52.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	67	9
99	Tonga	218	11.1	..	13.5	51.7	25.9	66.2	7.9	..	..	..	..	62	14
100	Jamaica	127	4.2	547	8.8	26.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	66	8
101	Paraguay	131	13.2	518	10.0	37.0	72.6	23.6	3.7	57 ^e	20 ^e	78 ^e	29 ^e	66	8
102	Sri Lanka	105	8.3	..	..	27.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	65	12
103	Gabon	198	13.9	..	..	49.6	..	..	..	93	55	112	87	53	12
104	Algeria	146	9.5	692	..	56.1	92.1	7.6	..	..	..	..	..	63	13
105	Philippines	88	6.4	418	15.2	23.1	62.6	26.4	8.4	66	21	105	29	64	11
106	El Salvador	227	15.6	478	20.0	53.6	75.6	13.8	10.6	..	..	..	..	63	12
107	Syrian Arab Republic	52	5.9	611	..	79.6	89.6	5.1	5.3	22	20	..	..	65	12
108	Fiji	199	9.1	1,143	20.0	72.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	64	7
109	Turkmenistan	172	14.9	..	..	79.9	..	..	..	106	70	133	88	57	12
110	Occupied Palestinian Territories	..	..	..	..	58.4	68.8	12.8	18.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
111	Indonesia	44	5.3	..	17.2	33.6	..	..	..	77	22	90	37	61	13
112	Honduras	116	15.0	..	..	47.4	..	..	..	50	20	55	20	64	11
113	Bolivia	128	11.6	435	18.1	57.3	61.6	23.8	14.0	105	32	145	48	59	10
114	Guyana	223	8.3	752	15.5	67.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	55	17
115	Mongolia	124	11.0	261	..	56.8	46.6	41.1	12.2	..	..	..	..	62	6
116	Viet Nam	86	6.8	..	..	34.9	..	..	..	53	16	66	29	66	11
117	Moldova	107	11.8	..	19.8	52.5	..	..	..	29	17	..	..	63	8
118	Equatorial Guinea	219	7.0	..	4.0	84.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	8

TABLE

HDI rank	Public expenditure on health		Public expenditure on education		Aid allocated to social sectors ^a	Educational attainment levels ^b (% of the population aged 25 and above)			Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)				Healthy life expectancy at birth ^c (years)	Unhealthy life expectancy as a % of total life expectancy ^d
	per capita PPP US\$	as % of total government expenditure	per pupil in primary education PPP US\$	as % of total government expenditure		Low	Medium	High	Wealth quintile		Educational level of mother			
		2006	2006	2003–2006	2000–2007	2007	less than upper secondary	upper secondary or post-secondary non-tertiary	tertiary	lowest	highest	lowest (no education)	highest (secondary or higher)	2007	2007
	2006	2006	2003–2006	2000–2007	2007	2000–2007	2000–2007	2000–2007	2000–2007	2000–2007	2000–2007	2000–2007	2000–2007	2007
119 Uzbekistan	89	8.0	..	..	69.4	..	..	..	72	42	..	..	60	11
120 Kyrgyzstan	55	8.7	..	18.6	54.4	23.0	62.1	14.9	..	..	..	..	59	13
121 Cape Verde	227	13.2	1,052	16.4	44.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	64	10
122 Guatemala	98	14.7	390	..	38.6	84.8	11.2	3.7	78 ^e	39 ^e	79 ^e	42 ^e	62	12
123 Egypt	129	7.3	..	12.6	28.1	..	..	..	75	25	68	31	62	11
124 Nicaragua	137	16.0	331	15.0	46.1	..	..	..	64	19	72	25	66	9
125 Botswana	487	17.8	1,158	21.0	72.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	10
126 Vanuatu	90	10.9	..	26.7	54.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	62	11
127 Tajikistan	16	5.5	106	18.2	53.4	21.0	68.3	10.6	..	..	..	..	57	14
128 Namibia	218	10.1	944	21.0	68.9	..	..	..	92	29	..	..	53	12
129 South Africa	364	9.9	1,383	17.4	62.8	73.0	18.1	8.9	..	..	..	..	48	7
130 Morocco	98	5.5	1,005	26.1	54.2	..	..	..	78	26	63	27	63	11
131 Sao Tome and Principe	120	12.2	..	..	49.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	54	17
132 Bhutan	73	7.3	..	17.2	46.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56	15
133 Lao People's Democratic Republic	18	4.1	61	14.0	41.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	54	16
134 India	21	3.4	..	10.7	46.6	..	..	..	101	34	..	..	57	10
135 Solomon Islands	99	12.6	..	..	84.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60	9
136 Congo	13	4.0	39	8.1	39.5	..	..	..	135	85	202	101	49	8
137 Cambodia	43	10.7	..	12.4	59.1	..	..	..	127	43	136	53	55	9
138 Myanmar	7	1.8	..	18.1	57.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	52	15
139 Comoros	19	8.0	..	24.1	68.8	..	..	..	129 ^e	87 ^e	121 ^e	75 ^e	58	11
140 Yemen	38	5.6	..	32.8	77.4	..	..	..	118	37	..	..	55	12
141 Pakistan	8	1.3	..	11.2	53.0	76.7	17.1	6.3	121	60	102	62	55	17
142 Swaziland	219	9.4	484	..	56.8	..	..	..	118	101	150	95	42	7
143 Angola	61	5.0	..	..	78.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	..
144 Nepal	24	9.2	119	14.9	51.8	..	..	..	98	47	93	32	55	17
145 Madagascar	21	9.2	57	16.4	28.6	..	..	..	142	49	149	65	53	12
146 Bangladesh	26	7.4	115	14.2	50.0	82.9	12.9	4.2	121	72	114	68	55	16
147 Kenya	51	6.1	237	17.9	54.0	..	..	..	149	91	127	63	48	10
148 Papua New Guinea	111	7.3	..	..	58.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	57	6
149 Haiti	65	29.8	..	..	56.0	..	..	..	125	55	123	65	55	10
150 Sudan	23	6.3	..	..	24.1	..	..	..	..^e	.. ^e	152 ^e	84 ^e	50	14
151 Tanzania (United Republic of)	27	13.3	..	..	31.0	98.4	0.7	0.9	137	93	160	76	45	18
152 Ghana	36	6.8	300	..	45.6	..	..	..	128	88	125	85	50	12
153 Cameroon	23	8.6	107	17.0	11.5	..	..	..	189	88	186	93	45	12
154 Mauritania	31	5.3	224	10.1	37.8	..	..	..	98	79	111	86	52	8
155 Djibouti	75	13.4	..	22.4	46.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	50	9
156 Lesotho	88	7.8	663	29.8	64.0	..	..	..	114	82	161	82	41	9
157 Uganda	39	10.0	110	18.3	50.8	93.5	1.6	4.8	172	108	164	91	44	15
158 Nigeria	15	3.5	..	..	38.9	..	..	..	257	79	269	107	42	12
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT														
159 Togo	20	6.9	..	13.6	75.9	..	..	..	150	62	145	64	52	16
160 Malawi	51	18.0	90	..	48.4	94.8	4.7	0.5	183	111	181	86	44	16
161 Benin	25	13.1	120	17.1	51.6	85.6	12.2	2.2	151	83	143	78	50	18
162 Timor-Leste	150	16.4	..	..	72.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	55	9
163 Côte d'Ivoire	15	4.1	..	21.5	55.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	16
164 Zambia	29	10.8	55	14.8	57.5	..	..	..	192	92	198	121	40	10
165 Eritrea	10	4.2	99	..	56.1	..	..	..	100	65	121	59	56	5
166 Senegal	23	6.7	299	26.3	52.0	..	..	..	183	64	152	60	52	6
167 Rwanda	134	27.3	109	19.0	53.9	..	..	..	211	122	210	95	44	11
168 Gambia	33	8.7	..	8.9	72.5	..	..	..	158	72	140	66	53	5
169 Liberia	25	16.4	..	..	43.9	..	..	..	138	117	151	119	49	15
170 Guinea	14	4.7	..	25.6	53.8	..	..	..	217	113	194	92	48	16
171 Ethiopia	13	10.6	130	23.3	53.9	..	..	..	130	92	139	54	51	7
172 Mozambique	39	12.6	156	21.0	46.2	..	..	..	196	108	201	86	42	12
173 Guinea-Bissau	10	4.0	..	..	34.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	9
174 Burundi	4	2.3	132	17.7	30.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	14
175 Chad	14	9.5	54	10.1	26.1	..	..	..	176	187	200	143	40	18
176 Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	7	7.2	..	..	38.4	..	..	..	184	97	209	112	46	3
177 Burkina Faso	50	15.8	328	15.4	35.1	..	..	..	206	144	198	108	43	18

Health and education

HDI rank	Public expenditure on health		Public expenditure on education		Aid allocated to social sectors ^a	Educational attainment levels ^b (% of the population aged 25 and above)			Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)				Healthy life expectancy at birth ^c (years)	Unhealthy life expectancy as a % of total life expectancy ^d
	per capita PPP US\$	as % of total government expenditure	per pupil in primary education PPP US\$	as % of total government expenditure		Low	Medium	High	Wealth quintile		Educational level of mother			
		2006	2006	2003–2006	2000–2007	2007	less than upper secondary	upper secondary or post-secondary non-tertiary	tertiary	lowest	highest	lowest (no education)	highest (secondary or higher)	2007	2007
	2006	2006	2003–2006	2000–2007	2007	2000–2007	2000–2007	2000–2007	2000–2007	2000–2007	2000–2007	2000–2007	2000–2007	2007
178 Mali	34	12.2	183	16.8	39.6	..	..	..	233	124	223	102	43	11
179 Central African Republic	20	10.9	88	..	22.5	..	..	..	223	112	187	107	42	10
180 Sierra Leone	20	7.8	..	..	28.7	..	..	..	..	..	279	164	37	22
181 Afghanistan	8	4.4	..	..	49.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	17
182 Niger	14	10.6	178	17.6	37.4	..	..	..	206	157	222	92	45	11
OTHER UN MEMBER STATES														
Iraq	90	3.4	..	..	22.7	..	..	..	..	..	49	37	58	15
Kiribati	268	13.0	..	..	41.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60	..
Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	42	6.0	..	..	19.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	61	9
Marshall Islands	589	15.1	..	15.8	42.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	53	..
Micronesia (Federated States of)	444	18.9	..	..	42.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	62	9
Monaco	5,309	15.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	76	..
Nauru	444	25.0	..	..	48.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	57	..
Palau	1,003	16.4	..	..	11.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	67	..
San Marino	2,765	13.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	76	..
Somalia	8	4.2	..	..	23.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	7
Tuvalu	189	16.1	..	..	60.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	58	..
Zimbabwe	77	8.9	..	..	50.7	89.5	8.8	1.5	72	57	69	68	38	12

NOTES

a Refers to allocation of aid to social infrastructure and services including health, education, water and sanitation, government and civil society and other services. Out of the total, an estimated 50% is allocated to health and education. Differences in allocation of funds exist between countries.

b Percentages may not sum to 100% as those whose educational attainment levels are unknown are excluded.

c Average number of years that a person can expect to live in 'full health' by taking into account years lived in less than full health due to disease and/or injury.

d Refers to the difference between life expectancy and healthy life expectancy, expressed in percentage terms.

e Data refer to a year other than that specified.

SOURCES

Columns 1–2 and 9–13: WHO (2009).

Columns 3 and 4: UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2009c).

Column 5: OECD-DAC (2009).

Columns 6–8: UNESCO Institute for Statistics. (2008b).

Column 14: calculated based on data on healthy life expectancy from WHO (2009) and data on life expectancy from UN (2009e).